

INDIAN COUNCIL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH

**ANNUAL REPORT
1979-80**

I. Programmes

**IIPA HOSTEL BUILDING, INDRAPRASTHA ESTATE
RING ROAD, NEW DELHI-110002**

Publication No. 122
1981
Non-Priced

**Printed at Rakesh Press, A-7 Naraina Industrial Area Phase II
New Delhi-110028 on behalf of the Indian Council of Social
Science Research, New Delhi.**

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ANNUAL REPORT 1979-80

I

General

1.01 This is the Eleventh Annual Report of the Indian Council of Social Science Research (ICSSR) pertaining to the year April 1979 to March 1980.

Composition of the ICSSR

1.02 The ICSSR, which is an autonomous organization established by the Government of India in 1969, is composed of 26 members : a Chairman, 18 social scientists, six representatives of the Government (all nominated by the Government) and a Member-Secretary (appointed by the ICSSR with the approval of the Government).

1.03 During the year under review, the term of the following members came to an end : (1) Professor Y. K. Alagh, (2) Professor Abad Ahmed, (3) Professor A. K. Singh, (4) Professor V.P. Dutt, (5) Professor C. Parvathamma, and (6) Professor Iqbal Narain.

1.04 The Government of India renominated Professor Iqbal Narain for a second term and nominated the following new members to the vacancies : (1) Dr. J.B.P. Sinha, (2) Dr. Surajit Chandra Sinha, (3) Shri K.R. Narayanan, (4) Dr. Hiten Bhaya, and (5) Professor C.T. Kurien. The Ministry of Finance was represented by Shri S. Vasudevan in place of Shri J.P. Kacker.

1.05 The composition of the ICSSR as on 31 March 1980 is given in Appendix 1.

Council and Committee Meetings

1.06 The following table shows the number of meetings of the Council and its functional Committees held during the period under review.

<i>Council/Committee</i>	<i>No. of Meetings</i>
Indian Council of Social Science Research	3
Policy Planning and Administrative Committee	3
Research Committee	5
Research Institutes Committee	3
Committee on Documentation Services and Research Information	2
Committee on Data Archives	1
Committee on Training	3
Committee on International Collaboration	1

1.07 Audited statements of the receipts and payments of the Council is given in Part II of the Report.

II

Research Promotion

2.01 Promotion of research is the most important responsibility of the Council. This is being pursued through a number of schemes aimed at building the infrastructure for research, financing research projects, awarding research fellowships, providing grants to meet research expenditure, assisting training programmes, etc.

Survey of Research in Social Sciences

2.02 Under the major project undertaken by the ICSSR soon after its inception to conduct a survey of research in social sciences (covering broadly the period up to 1969) the sixth volume in Economics and the first volume in Political Science were published during the year. The second volume in the field of Political Science was in press, and three remaining volumes were under finalization.

Survey of Research in Physical Geography

2.03 A Survey of Research in Physical Geography covering the period 1968-77 has been taken up under the joint auspices

of the ICSSR and the Council of Scientific and Industrial Research. A number of papers commissioned in the various sub-fields have been received, others are awaited, and the report is expected to be finalized shortly.

Research Surveys : Second Series

2.04 The ICSSR has decided, as part of its programme for the Fifth and Sixth Five Year Plans, to continue this scheme of research surveys beyond 1969 and to bring out a second series. The work accomplished till the end of 1979-80 is as follows :

Psychology

2.05 The second survey of research in Psychology is being published in two parts. It is edited by Professor Uday Pareek.

Geography

2.06 The second survey (1969-72) edited by Professor Moonis Raza has been published. The volume for the period 1973-75 is being edited by Professor S. Manzoor Alam and is under finalization.

Sociology and Social Anthropology

2.07 A second survey of research in Sociology and Social Anthropology has been commissioned and the reports are under preparation under the editorship of Professor J.V. Ferreira. Draft reports of some of these papers were received during 1979-80.

Public Administration

2.08 An Advisory Committee under the Chairmanship of Professor Kuldeep Mathur constituted for the second survey of research in Public Administration to cover the period 1970-77 has identified the following themes, viz, (1) Administering Rural Development; (2) Public Sector Administration : A Development Perspective; (3) The Indian Bureaucracy : Its Organization and Behaviour; (4) Organization of the Government Researches, Reforms and Trends; (5) Citizen, the Law and the Police; and (6) Growth of Towns and Administration of Urban Area.

Management

2.09 An Advisory Committee under the Chairmanship of Professor B.L. Maheshwari constituted for the second survey of Research in Management to cover the period 1970-77 has identified the following themes, viz, (1) Business Policy ; (2) Organization Behaviour ; (3) Personnel Management ; (4) Industrial Relations ; (5) Marketing Management ; (6) Financial Management ; (7) Operations Management ; and (8) Public Management.

Other Research Surveys

2.10 The ICSSR has commissioned a set of studies on "Inequality with Special Reference to Indian Conditions". Professor Andre Beteille is the coordinator of this survey. Most of the papers have been received.

2.11 The survey commissioned on "Educational and Social Change in India with special reference to the Post-Independence Period" was completed by Professor M.S.A. Rao of the University of Delhi.

2.12 An Annotated and Classified Bibliography of Indian Demography completed by Professor P.B. Desai is in press.

2.13 The report on the survey of research in Criminology commissioned under the supervision of Dr. D.P. Jatar, Department of Criminology and Forensic Sciences, Saugar University, Sagar, is being edited.

2.14 A scheme to publish a volume on "Survey of Research in Indian History (Social and Economic)" has been taken up. Six trend reports have been commissioned on the following themes, viz., (1) Economic History of Ancient India ; (2) Social History of Ancient India ; (3) Social History of Medieval India ; (4) Economic History of Medieval India ; (5) Social History of Modern India ; (6) Economic History of Modern India. Three of these have already been received.

Research Projects

2.15 At the beginning of the year, 148 research proposals received from social scientists were under consideration. During the year, 352 fresh proposals were received. Of the total 500 research proposals, 100 were sanctioned (details are given in

Appendix 2), 139 were rejected or recorded for various reasons and 261 were still under consideration at the end of the year.

2.16 Eighty-four completed reports of research projects were received during the year (Appendix 4). The progress of the research projects sanctioned till 1978-79 is shown below :

Sanctioned Research Projects

Year	Research projects sanctioned	Projects cancelled	Final reports received		Reports for examination or evaluation	Reports yet to be received
			Total	Accepted		
Research Projects Transferred from RPC	45	—	45	45	—	—
1969-70	13	1	12	12	—	—
1970-71	74	7	67	67	—	—
1971-72	103	4	97	94	3	2
1972-73	104	6	94	79	15	4
1973-74	88	1	70	57	13	17
1974-75	69	1	53	44	9	15
1975-76	105	2	71	50	21	32
1976-77	107	2	52	35	17	53
1977-78	154	1	49	23	26	104
1978-79	131	2	29	24	5	100
Total	993	27	639	530	109	327

Fellowships

2.17 Following the decision to award Doctoral Fellowships either through the research institutes funded by the Council or under the sponsored programmes, the Council has allocated 30 Doctoral Fellowships to 12 research institutes during 1979-80. It was also decided that the scheme of Short-term Fellowships and Contingency Grants would continued. A list of fellowships and contingency grants awarded during the year is given in Appendix 3.

2.18 During the year under review, the ICSSR awarded 67 fellowships under the following schemes :

(1) National Fellowships	Nil
(2) Senior Fellowships	15
(3) Post-Doctoral Fellowships	1
(4) Doctoral Fellowships	
(a) Institutional Fellowships	16
(b) Foreign Scholars	5
(c) Sponsored Research Programme	Nil
5. Short-term Fellowships	30
	—
Total	67

2.19 The total number of fellowships sanctioned since the establishment of the ICSSR is given in the following table :

		Fellowships							Total
		1969-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	
National Fellowships	5	2	—	3	5	—	—	—	15
Senior Fellowships	39	6	7	14	20	12	15	—	113
Post-Doctoral Fellowships	7	4	2	9	2	2	1	—	27
Fellowships for Young Social Scientists	—	—	—	—	11	1	—	—	12
Doctoral Fellowships	182	50	56	71	67	1	16	—	443
Short-term Fellowships	—	—	7	20	17	26	30	—	100

2.20 Fellowships (Other than Doctoral and Short-Term Fellowships) sanctioned under the programme till 1979-80 is shown below :

Research under Fellowships

	<i>Sanctioned</i>	<i>Cancelled/ resigned/ not joined</i>	<i>In progress</i>	<i>Fully utilized</i>	<i>Reports received</i>
National Fellowships	15	5	1	9	6
Senior Fellowships	113	10	28	75	39
Post-Doctoral and Fellowships for Young Social Scientists	39	17	8	14	1

Contingency Grants

2.21 During the year under review, 77 Contingency Grants have been sanctioned for research scholars, making a total of 461 such grants since the inception of the Council.

Study Grants

2.22 The purpose of the Study Grants is to provide financial assistance to doctoral students in the field of social sciences to visit the Social Science Documentation Centre (SSDC), New Delhi, and the Regional Centres of the Council at Bombay, Calcutta, and Hyderabad, or any other library, institution or centre to consult materials for their research. The financial assistance covers the cost of travel and boarding and lodging charges at approved rates for a period not exceeding eight weeks in a year.

2.23 The scheme is operated through the SSDC and the Regional Centres of the ICSSR. The number of grants sanctioned by the various centres are as follows :

<i>Centre</i>	<i>Grants Sanctioned</i>
ICSSR Eastern Regional Centre	31
ICSSR North-Eastern Regional Centre	3
ICSSR Northern Regional Centre	80
ICSSR North-Western Regional Centre	36
ICSSR Southern Regional Centre	10
ICSSR Western Regional Centre	34
Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research, Ahmedabad	20

Sponsored Research Programmes

2.24 The progress of the programme of sponsored research, initiated during the earlier years and continued during the year under review, has been briefly described in the paragraphs that follow.

Poverty and Unemployment

2.25 The Documentation-cum-Clearing House Centre established at the Western Regional Centre of the ICSSR, Bombay, under the overall direction of Professor M.L. Dantwala has continued during the period. It has acquired a large number of papers, monographs and data sets relating to this theme of sponsored research.

Integrated Area Development

2.26 The following two reports were received and accepted: (i) "Differential Impact of Agricultural Development: A Micro Study in Maharashtra State", by Sulabha Brahme. (ii) "A Study of the Socio-economic Implications of the Application of the Intermediate Technology," by Sanjit Roy.

Public Distribution System

2.27 Projects sanctioned already were continued during the year.

Rural Development Programme

2.28 The Rural Development Programme was further developed on a priority basis during the year under review.

2.29 As reported last year, a series of eight state studies on the "Dynamics of Rural Transformation" was undertaken on the pattern of the study conducted by Professor C.T. Kurien on Tamil Nadu. The studies were started in June 1979. Workshops were held to formulate a common design for all these studies.

2.30 Under the Micro-Study Programme, 10 more studies were sanctioned during the year under review. This brings the total number of studies sanctioned under this programme to 28. Of these 11 reports have been received and accepted by the Council.

2.31 Of the other projects sanctioned under this programme one report was received during the year under review.

2.32 The Sub-Committee on Rural Industrialization had considered the preparation of three survey papers on the theme of Rural Industrialization. Of these, one study by Professor T.S. Papola which was sanctioned during the year 1978-79 was completed during the period under review.

Programme of Women's Studies

2.33 The Programme of Women's Studies was continued during the year.

2.34 The eighth meeting of the Advisory Committee on Women's Studies held in September 1979 reviewed the achievements of the programme since its inception in 1976. During the four years of its existence, the programme has enabled an increasing number of scholars in investigating problems of women in the context of social change, economic modernization and population dynamics. The increasing body of information built up through the studies sponsored by the Council has been used extensively in policy discussions initiated by the Planning Commission and the Ministries of Agriculture, Industries and Social Welfare and Education. The findings of these studies have also been used by the Government of India for preparing materials for discussion at various international conferences, e.g. the Conference of Non-aligned and Other

Developing Nations on the Role of Women in Development (Baghdad 1979), ESCAP Regional Preparatory Council for the UN Mid-Decade World Conference on Women (Delhi 1979). The participation of the social scientists involved in the ICSSR's programme has been sought by various national and international agencies in discussions on the role of women in development.

2.35 The Committee noted that the programme had approved 56 research projects, of which 25 had been completed and that seventeen Fellowships were awarded—one Senior, two Post-Doctoral, three Short-term Doctoral and eleven Junior.

Governmental Systems and Development

2.36 This sponsored programme was launched in 1976 with a long-term research perspective under the overall supervision and direction of an Advisory Committee with Dr. V.A. Pai Panandiker as the convener. The intention was to study the most critical areas of governmental systems from the point of view of evolving a better understanding of key academic and policy issues and presenting wherever possible viable alternatives with the help of available social science knowledge and skills. Five areas were identified for study under the programme, namely, (1) Bureaucracy and Development, (2) Citizen Participation in Development, (3) Public Sector as an Instrument of development, (4) Policy-making in Development, and (5) Rural Administration.

2.37 Studies on the first two areas mentioned above were taken up during the first phase of the programme (1977-79). In addition, three status papers were also prepared to serve as the background papers for undertaking more intensive and indepth studies during the second phase of the programme.

2.38 The key issues identified for intensive study under the two areas were: Bureaucracy and Development—(a) Bureaucratic and political interface in development ; (b) Interrelationship between bureaucracy and the people in the context of development ; (c) Bureaucratic skills and capabilities to fulfil its developmental role against a changed perspective. Citizen participation in development : (a) Modalities for citizen participation, non-participation, apathy, etc., (b) Grass-root parti-

participation in the process of planning for development; (c) Citizen preparedness for participation in urban and rural areas; (d) Bureaucracy's attitude towards citizen participation in development.

2.39 The Council sanctioned seven research projects to study each of the seven sub-themes stated above. Of these six projects were taken up during the first phase of the programme and were in varying stages of completion at the end of March 1980. These are :

- (1) V.M. Sirsikar, *A Study of Interrelationship between Bureaucracy and the Political Leadership to Development : Western Maharashtra.*
- (2) R.B. Jain, *Bureaucracy and Development : A Comparative Study in Orientation and Behaviour of Bureaucrats Engaged in Developmental and Non-developmental Tasks.*
- (3) V.A. Pai Panandiker, *Bureaucratic Skills and Capabilities in Development.*
- (4) H.R. Chaturvedi, *Local Bureaucracy and Development : A Comparative Study of Citizen Participation in Two States.*
- (5) N.R. Inamdar, *District Planning in Maharashtra : A Political Administrative Study : Grass-Root Participation and Inter-institutional Co-ordination in Two Districts.*
- (6) Y.B. Damle, *Citizen Participation in Rural Development and Urban Administration : A Comparative Study.*

2.40 An attempt was also made to ascertain the role of the public sector in India as an instrument of development. The result was a survey by Dr. V.A. Pai Panandiker and Arun Sud entitled "Public Sector as an Instrument of Development : A Survey of Agriculture, Education, and Health Sectors 1950-75". This survey is in the form of three status papers on the performance of the agriculture, education and health sectors during the first 25 years of planned development programme of the country.

Major Projects

Agrarian Structure, Tensions, Movements and Peasant Organization in India

2.41 This is a collaborative effort by four major funding agencies, viz., the Planning Commission, the National Labour

Institute, the Indian Council of Historical Research and the ICSSR. The project consists of seven state reports for Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Maharashtra, Punjab, Tamil Nadu, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal and one central report to be prepared by the National Labour Institute where the project is housed. Final reports have already been received for Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Maharashtra and Punjab, and part reports for the other three states. The central report has also been partially prepared.

Indian Economy since Independence

2.42 Under this project a substantial review of the Indian economy since independence is planned in four volumes : Review, Statistics, Policy and Legislation. It is estimated to cost Rs. 7,00,000 and was initially proposed to be completed in three years. It may, however, take another two to three years for completion. It is located at the Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Pune, under the directorship of Professor V.M. Dandekar.

Historical Statistics of India

2.43 In the first phase of this project, it was planned to bring together, arrange, edit with notes and publish all the available historical statistics of India up to 1947. The first phase estimated to cost Rs. 3,57,000 was initially expected to be completed within two years from its commencement. However, due to non-availability of staff, the completion of the project is likely to be delayed. Two separate studies on "Irrigation Statistics in British India," and "Statistics of India Related to Commercial Crops" have been specified for the theme of agricultural statistics and would form an integral part of this major study. The work is being co-ordinated by the Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Pune.

Analysis and Utilization of Census and Related Data, 1872-1971

2.44 This project was sanctioned by the ICSSR in 1974, but the actual five-year study began only in March 1975. The study has been extended till March 1981. Considerable data collected for the project have been processed and a

corpus of 15 volumes is being prepared. Four of these have already been published as reported last year. The total cost of the project is estimated at Rs. 12,50,000. The following volumes have also been completed :

- (1) Population, Food and Land Inequality in India : A Geography of Hunger and Insecurity (in press).
- (2) Population of Cities and Towns in India (1872-1971) (in press).
- (3) Female Work Participation in the Three Crop Regions of India : Inter-temporal Study of Rural India in 1951-1971 (mimeographed).
- (4) Uninhabited Villages of Karnataka State, 1872-1971 (being published by the Registrar-General of India).
- (5) Data Book of Functional Classification of Cities and Towns of India, 1961-1971 (mimeographed).

2.45 The following volumes are under preparation :

- (1) Indian Cities : Their Industrial Structure, Immigration and Capital Investment.
- (2) Functional Classification of India's Urban Areas, 1961-1971 by Factor Cluster Method.
- (3) Status of Women : Shifts in Occupational Participation, 1961-1971.
- (4) Shifts in the Functions of Cities and Town in India (1961-1971).
- (5) Inventory of Movement of Cities and Towns between Different Size, Class of Population.
- (6) Analysis of Use of CGHS Facilities in Delhi City (1972-1977).

Alternatives in Development

2.46 An attempt was made during this year to reorganize this programme so that some of the research inputs generated under the "alternatives" section could be integrated into the existing divisions of the Council. With this in view, various research projects and fellowships that were earlier initiated under the "alternatives" programme were placed under the divisions dealing with research projects and fellowships. No separate listing of such programmes is made in this report.

Workshop on Alternatives in Development

2.47 A workshop was organized on 31 August 1979 in order to work out an organizational framework for the promotion of research activities under alternatives. It was felt that the Council should try to work through a series of advisory groups, each with a floating membership, on certain chosen themes. These groups could provide different kinds of disciplinary orientation and expertise to the Council. In pursuance of this suggestion, attempts are now being made to set up certain Working Groups on various aspects of the "alternatives" programme.

Workshop on the Interface between Religion, Politics and Society

2.48 A workshop to study alternative patterns of interaction between religion, state and society was organized at the Institute of Applied Manpower and Research on 25 October 1979. Various research ideas were discussed in order to involve the ICSSR with new kinds of theoretical and empirical studies commissioned to evaluate the new role of religion in modern nation-states. It was decided that the ICSSR would set up a Working Group in this area which may in due course generate fresh research on this theme.

Workshop on Illuminations : A School for the Internal Regeneration of Man's Experience, Imagination and Intellect

2.49 A two-day workshop was organized at the Institute of Economic Growth on 14 and 15 February 1980 on a proposal submitted to the Council by Professor A.K. Saran. The proposal envisaged a series of sessions in order to re-examine some of the central concepts of our contemporary existential predicament. The workshop brought out a number of alternative suggestions.

Training Courses in Research Methodology

2.50 The Council organized six Training Courses in Research Methodology ; 161 participants attended these short period courses as detailed in the following table :

Training Courses

<i>Sl. No</i>	<i>Name of the course</i>	<i>Name of the organizing institution</i>	<i>Duration of the course</i>	<i>Number of participants</i>
1.	Discipline Specific Course in Economics	Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research, Ahmedabad	6 weeks (25 April-8 June 1979)	31
2.	Social Sciences	Centre for Social Studies, Surat	3 weeks (first phase 7-19 May 1979 second phase 25 Oct.-3 Nov. 1979)	10
3.	Survey Research Methods	Council for Social Development, Hyderabad	6 weeks (10 July-23 Aug. 1979)	33
4.	Data Processing	Council for Social Development, Hyderabad	3 weeks (1-21 June 1979)	31
5.	Data Processing	Council for Social Development, New Delhi	3 weeks (3-22 May 1979)	30
6.	Data Processing	Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Bombay	3 weeks (17 Sept.-6 Oct. 1979)	26

III

Documentation

3.01 The ICSSR continued to serve the information needs of the social scientists by providing literature research service, and promoting and co-ordinating bibliographical and documentation activities in the country.

Retrospective Cumulative Index of Social Science Periodicals

3.02 In addition to the journals reported in the Annual Report for 1978-79, the indexing of certain new journals was

taken up. During the period under report, the indexing of 27 journals (listed in Appendix 5) was either completed or was in progress.

Inter-Library Resources Centre (ILRC)

3.03 The reading room is now open from 8.A.M. to 8 P.M. (Monday through Friday) and 9.30 A.M. to 5.30 P.M. (on Saturday, Sunday and other Gazetted holidays) in response to repeated requests from research scholars.

3.04 About 8,294 scholars visited the Centre to consult materials for their research and more than 2,000 reference queries were entertained.

3.05 About 8,000 volumes of periodicals/serials (bound and loose) were received in the ILRC as gifts from the American Library, Delhi Public Library, Ford Foundation, Office of the Advocate General, Ministry of Home Affairs, Ministry of Defence, National Council of Applied Economic Research, and Nehru Memorial Museum and Library. Duplicate copies from out of these issues were distributed among the ICSSR Regional Centres and research institutions for their use.

Acquisition

3.06 About 1,000 monographs (including 240 dissertations, 300 pamphlets/reports, etc.) and 1,350 periodicals were acquired for the ILRC on exchange or as gift or on subscription. In addition, about 200 periodicals were subscribed to and issued to the ICWA Library on long-term loan basis under the collaboration programme for development of the ICWA Library.

Exchange

3.07 Out of 900 proposals for exchange of publications sent out, 300 materialized in addition to those reported earlier.

Weeding Out

3.08 On the recommendation of the Committee on Documentation Services and Research Information, a list of

307 items to be weeded out from the Documentation Centre's collection was prepared and circulated to Regional Centres/ other research institutes during the period under report. The process of transferring these publications to the Regional Centres/research institutes on "first come first serve basis" was going on.

Reprographic and Microfilming Services

3.09 The Reprographic and Microfilming Services Unit provided photo-copies of about 1,57,202 exposures from various documents.

Inter-Library Loan Services

3.10 Under the Inter-Library Loan programme, which has been linked with the Reprographic and Microfilming Services because of the increasing demand for photo-copies, more than 1,400 documents were borrowed from the cooperating libraries for duplication of relevant portions as well as for consultation by scholars in the reading room.

Research Information

3.11 The Research Information Unit of the SSDC/ILRC continued to provide bibliographical and referral services to libraries and research scholars.

3.12 A list of 1,325 theses in English and Hindi acquired by the SSDC Library was brought out. A mimeo edition is being made available to university libraries, ICSSR Regional Centres and research institutions.

3.13 Research scholars/institutions are now provided with short/select bibliographies on topics of their interest on a nominal charge of Rs. 5 for 100 entries or part thereof. Ninety-five select and short bibliographies/bibliographical data were supplied by 31 March 1980. Photo-copies of the bibliographies can be obtained by interested scholars/institutions at the rate of 60 paise per page.

3.14 As the Indian correspondent for the *International Bibliographies*, the SSDC provided lists of books in Economics

(95 entries), Political Science (105 entries), and Sociology (75 entries) to the International Committee for Social Science Documentation (Paris) for incorporation in the respective volumes of the bibliographies.

3.15 The SSDC also continued to provide information to Development Reference Service, Paris, as their Indian correspondent in the field of social sciences.

3.16 A union list of periodicals received by the libraries in Delhi was brought out and distributed to participating libraries.

Mahatma Gandhi Bibliography

3.17 The work on "Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi : A Bibliography" in Sanskrit (a bibliography of works on Gandhi in Sanskrit) was completed during the year under report and the manuscript was being prepared for publication. The ICSSR Regional Centre at Calcutta has also completed the work on the Bengali fascicle of the bibliography. Other language volumes are at different stages of compilation at the Regional Centres of the ICSSR.

Area Studies and Language Bibliographies

3.18 The compilation of bibliographies of all available social science research material relating to state/union territories as well as bibliographies of social science research material available in all the major Indian languages, which was taken up during the year 1978-79, was continued. During the year under report, the work was in progress at 15 institutes.

Grants-in-aid

3.19 The following grants-in-aid were sanctioned for bibliographical projects during 1979-80 :

<i>Institution</i>	<i>Project</i>	<i>Grant-in-aid (Rs.)</i>
Behavioural Sciences Centre	Indexing of Children's Magazines with analytical introduction highlighting significant aspects including neglected areas of social concern	1,000

Delhi Library Association	Indian Press Index	8,000
Gandhi Peace Foundation	Biennial Bibliography of Books on Gandhiji	1,000
Indian Library Association	Library Services for a Developing Society	4,000
Indian Renaissance Institute	M.N. Roy Archives	5,000
Indian Society of Agricultural Economics	Preparation of Index of Articles in Agricultural Economics	4,000
Jammu University	Bibliography of J&K	10,000
Mysore University	Indexing of Articles in Kannada Periodicals	4,000
Research Foundation	Indexing of Articles in Hindi Periodicals	3,000

CHAPTER IV

Publications

Journals

ICSSR Newsletter

4.01 The Council continued to publish the *ICSSR Newsletter* which gives an account of the Council's major programmes and activities. Efforts are being made to enlarge the scope of the *Newsletter* to include essential research information from other research institutes/organizations. As in the previous years, two numbers were combined in one issue for reasons of economy. During the year under review Vol. IX (Nos. 3 and 4) covering the period October 1978 to March 1979 and Vol. X (No. 1) covering the period April 1979 to September 1979 were brought out. The journal is now registered as a half-yearly.

Journals of Abstracts and Reviews

4.02 The Council's programme of publication of journals covering a wide field of social sciences under its purview continued during the year. Together, these journals are intended to build up the infrastructure for research in social sciences by providing abstracts and reviews of major research findings.

ICSSR Research Abstracts Quarterly

4.03 This journal, published directly by the ICSSR, contains abstracts of mostly reports of research projects financed by the ICSSR. During the year, Vol. VI Nos. 3 and 4 was published and Vol. VII (Nos. 1 and 2) was edited and sent to press.

Indian Dissertation Abstracts

4.04 This quarterly journal, which publishes synopses of doctoral dissertations in social sciences approved by the Indian universities, was continued during the year. Vol. VI Nos. 2, 3 and 4 were published. This is also directly published by the ICSSR.

4.05 The ICSSR continued to publish (or assist the publication of) journals of abstracts of research and reviews of important books published in different social science disciplines. The following publications were brought out during the year :

ICSSR Journals of Abstracts and Reviews

<i>Journal</i>	<i>Number Published</i>	<i>Publisher/Distributor</i>
ICSSR Journal of Abstracts and Reviews : Economics	Vol. I (Nos. 1 to 4) Vol. II (Nos. 1 to 4) Vol. IX (Nos. 1&2)	Behavioural Sciences Centre, Delhi.
ICSSR Journal of Abstracts and Reviews : Geography	Vol. III (Nos. 1&2)	Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.

ICSSR Journal of Abstracts and Reviews : Political Science	Vol. III (Nos. 1&2) (covers 1974-75) Vol. V (Nos. 1&2) (covers 1977) Vol. VI (No. 1) (covers Jan.-June 1978)	Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.
ICSSR Journal of Abstracts and Reviews : Sociology and Social Anthropology	Vol. VII (No. 2) Vol. VIII (No. 1)	Behavioural Sciences Centre, Delhi.
Indian Psychological Abstracts	Vol. 15 (No. 4) Vol. 16 (No. 1)	Behavioural Sciences Centre, Delhi.
Documentation in Public Administration	Vol. VI (No. 4) Vol. VII (Nos. 1, 2&3)	} Published in collaboration with the Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi.
Book Reviews in Public Administration (discontinued)	Vol. V (No. 2)	

Priced Publications

4.06 The following priced publications were brought out under various programmes :

Research Survey

- (1) *A Survey of Research in Economics, Vol. VI: Infrastructure.*
- (2) *A Survey of Research in Political Science, Vol. I: Political System.*
- (3) *A Survey of Research in Geography (1969-72) (Second Series).*

Other Publications

- (1) *Banking Policy in India: An Evaluation*, by D.N. Ghosh.

- (2) *Modernization Effects of University Education on the Value Orientation of Studies*, by S.L. Sharma.
- (3) *Growth of Legal System in Indian Society*, by Indra-Deva and Shrirama.
- (4) *Structural Analysis of Gujarat, Punjab and Haryana Economics : An Input-Output Study*, by Y.K. Alagh, G.S. Bhalla and S.P. Kashyap.
- (5) *Alternatives in Agricultural Development : An ICSSR Working Group Report*.

Publication Grants

4.07 Publication grants were sanctioned for seven doctoral theses and five reports of research financed from sources other than the ICSSR. Details are given in Appendix 6.

V

Data Archives

Acquisition of Data Sets

5.01 Acquisition of data sets is one of the important programmes of the Data Archives. Under this programme quantitative data sets in machine-readable form generated by the projects financed by the ICSSR are acquired so as to make them available to interested social scientists for secondary analysis. During the year under review the following data sets were acquired :

- (1) B.R. Sharma, *Occupational Values and Professions*.
- (2) J.B.P. Sinha, *A Nurturant Task Master : A Model of Effective Executive*.
- (3) R.K. Agrawala, *Attitudes of Social Groups to Uniform Civil Code with Special Reference to Marriage*.
- (4) Suma Chitnis (Smt.), *A Probe into the Factors that make for Drop-out among Scheduled Castes and other Backward Caste Students Enrolled for Higher Education*.
- (5) Y.B. Damle, *Citizen Participation in Rural Development and Urban Administration*.

- (6) B.L. Maheswari, *Decision-Styles and Organizational Effectiveness*.
- (7) V.L.S. Prakasa Rao, *Bangalore: An Emerging Metropolis*.

Financial Assistance for the Organization of Data Sets in Machine-Readable Form

5.02 The Council has taken an important decision to provide funds to various research institutions/scholars to organize the data collected by them in machine-readable form in order to facilitate secondary analysis of data. Under this scheme, a sum of Rs. 15,700 has been sanctioned to Dr. K. Methew Kurian, Indian Institute for Regional Development Studies, Trivandrum, to organize the data collected by him on his project entitled "Agrarian Structure and Social Change in Selected Villages in Kerala".

National Register of Social Scientists in India

5.03 The Compilation of a National Register of Social Scientists in India which was initially started as an ad hoc project in 1976 has been made a regular programme. During the year nearly 1,500 social scientists working in various research institutions, university departments and colleges were contacted for supply of relevant information in the prescribed proforma of which about 500 scholars responded. Efforts have been made to systematize the information and incorporate the same in the main computerized data file on social scientists. Simultaneously, efforts are being made to check the earlier manuscript and bring it up to date with information received up to December 1979 before sending it to press.

Guidance and Consultancy Services in Data Processing

5.04 This programme is making a steady progress. During the year these facilities were withdrawn at one of the centres while three more institutions agreed to participate in this programme. Currently, guidance and consultancy facilities for data processing are available at the following institutions :

- (1) Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi.

- (2) Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research, Ahmedabad.
- (3) Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Pune.
- (4) Centre for Development Studies, Trivandrum.
- (5) Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Bombay.
- (6) Centre for Social Research, Surat.
- (7) A.N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies, Patna.
- (8) Giri Institute of Development Studies, Lucknow.
- (9) Indian Institute of Technology, Department of Humanities and Social Sciences, Kanpur.
- (10) ICSSR Data Archives, New Delhi.

VI

International Collaboration

6.01 The Committee on International Collaboration advises the Council on this programme.

Collaboration with Academic Institutions Abroad/International Bodies

6.02 This programme was continued during the year,

Association of Asian Social Science Research Councils (AASSREC)

6.03 The Third Annual Conference of the Association of the Asian Social Science Research Councils was held at Manila from 12 to 17 September 1979. Professor Rajni Kothari, Dr. V.A. Pai Panandiker and Professor T.N. Madan attended the Conference on behalf of the ICSSR. A Country Report was presented to the Conference outlining the activities of the ICSSR during the previous two years.

Conference of the National Social Science Councils and Analogous Bodies (CNSSC)/International Federation of Social Science Organization (IFSSO)

6.04 The ICSSR is a regular member of the CNSSC which was a standing committee of the International Social Science Council (ISSC) at Paris.

6.05 At the invitation of the CNSSC Professor T.N. Madan participated in and acted as the moderator of a seminar on "Indegenisation of Social Sciences", jointly held by the CNSSC and Association of Social Science Research Councils, in Manila from 12 to 17 September 1979.

6.06 In November 1979 the name of the CNSSC was changed as the International Federation of Social Science Organizations (IFSSO) and it has become an independent organization with regular membership in the ISSC. Professor T.N. Madan Member-Secretary, ICSSR, has been elected as Vice-President (developing countries) of the IFSSO at its meeting held in November 1979.

Social Science Research Council, New York

6.07 The Social Science Research Council (SSRC), New York, has initiated a project on aspects of South Asian Political Economy. As a part of the project the SSRC held a workshop on Agricultural Productivity in New Delhi from 24 to 26 November 1979. The ICSSR provided hospitality to the workshop in which Indian, Pakistani, British and American scholars participated. The subjects discussed at the workshop concerned with the interrelationship of local power structures and the generation, allocation, appropriation and disposal of resources in agriculture.

Indo-Japan Programme in Social Sciences

6.08 Since 1978 there have been efforts on the part of the ICSSR and the Japanese Society for the Promotion of Sciences (JSPS), Tokyo, to establish contacts between the two organizations and initiate collaboration between the two countries in the field of social sciences. In this connection, Professor Rajni Kothari, Chairman, ICSSR, had held discussions with the JSPS in Tokyo in January 1979. This was followed by a visit of Professor T.N. Madan, Member-Secretary, ICSSR, to Japan in June 1979 at the invitation of the JSPS for further discussion to formalize an exchange programme between the ICSSR and the JSPS.

6.09 An Indo-Japan Symposium was held in New Delhi on 27 and 28 November 1979 which was organized by the

Japanese Embassy with the support of the ICSSR with a view to promoting goodwill and understanding between the two countries. The symposium centred round the role of Japan and India in the world at large with special reference to global problems such as energy and north-south divide, economy and culture, politics, and present and future of Japan-India cooperation. It was attended by Indian and Japanese scholars, officials of the Ministry of External Affairs, representatives of trade and industry, and journalists.

Indo-Dutch Collaboration in Social Sciences

6.10 The Second Indo-Dutch Workshop was held in Nunspeet, Holland, from 12 to 15 November 1979 to consider the Indian and Dutch research proposals submitted in the areas of industrialization, women's studies and primary health care. These proposals were formulated within the broad framework of Alternatives in Development. The ICSSR sent a delegation of eight members led by Professor T.N. Madan.

6.11 The report of the Workshop, which contains proposals for collaborative research and their budgetary arrangements has been submitted to the Indian and Dutch Governments for approval.

Indo-French Programme in Social Sciences

6.12 Dr. Subrata K. Mitra, Research Associate, Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, who was selected for a fellowship under the scheme of exchange of scholars on long-term visits to conduct research on "Values, Power and Models of Development: Theoretical Perspectives and Empirical Research" left for France in 1979.

Short-term Visits

6.13 Under the scheme of exchange of scholars on short-term visits, Shri Bharat Wariawalla of the Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses, New Delhi, visited Paris to participate in a colloque on "Equilibres Globaux et Configurations Regionales" held from 11 to 13 June 1979. Professor Ali

Ashraf, Department of Political Science, Jamia Millia Islamia, and Professor J.P.S. Uberoi, Department of Sociology, University of Delhi, also visited France for four and six weeks respectively. Under the same scheme three French scholars visited India. Dr. Bruno Jobert of Institute d'Etudes Politiques, Universite des Sciences Sociales de Grenoble, Saint Martin d'Heres, visited New Delhi in July-August 1979 in connection with his research on social policies and development. Dr. Francois Sigaut, Maitre Assistant, Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales Centre de Recherches Historiques, Paris, visited India in December 1979 in connection with his research on shifting cultivation, agricultural techniques, preservation of foodgrains and such related matters. Dr. A. Vergati-Stahl of Laboratoire D'Ethnologie et de Sociologie Comparative, Paris, visited India in March 1979 in connection with her research on Buddhist and Hindu iconography and ritual.

Other Activities

6.14 Under the Symposia/Colloquia scheme of the Indo-French Programme a symposium on "Electoral Analysis" was held in Paris on 17 and 18 April 1980. Professor Bashiruddin Ahmed and Dr. D.L. Sheth from the Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi, Dr. Mahendra Prasad Singh from the University of Delhi, Dr. Thomas Panthom from the M.S. University of Baroda and Dr. Hetukar Jha from the University of Patna participated in the symposium.

Joint Indo-Soviet Commission for Cooperation in Social Sciences

6.15 The Commission was set in 1975 by the Governments of the USSR and India and the ICSSR was designated as its Secretariat in India. The third joint meeting of the Commission held in August 1979 decided to enlarge the programme of cooperation beyond research on the two countries and continue the programme of exchange of published materials, exchange of publications prepared under the auspices of the commission, exchange of visits by scholars, holding seminars, symposia and workshops and collaborative research.

6.16 Under the auspices of the Commission a symposium on "Problems of Building a Federal Polity" was held in

Moscow in May 1979. From India the following social scientists participated : Iqbal Narain, K R. Bombwall, Balveer Arora, Shibani Kinkar Chaube, M.K. Nawaj, G. Ram Reddy, and Raja J. Chelliah. Participants from both India and the Soviet Union presented papers on different aspects of the subject and explained the respective federal systems.

6.17 The following areas were identified by the Indian side for initiating collaborative research : (i) Nation and nationalities (ii) The union and state financial relations, (iii) The system of planning, (iv) Organization of the collective farms, (v) Organization and working of local soviets, and (vi) The education system and the role of the intelligentsia. The two sides agreed that the programme of collaborative research may be organized on local government in India and the Soviet Union.

6.18 A meeting of the Indian members of the Joint Indo-Soviet Commission was held on 8 February 1980 to consider some proposals received from the members themselves. The members decided to act in close collaboration with the University Grants Commission and the Indian Council of Historical Research in terms of implementing some programmes which may be taken up in the near future under the auspices of the Joint Commission. They also suggested that efforts should be made to identify other implementing agencies in the country.

6.19 On the specific proposals submitted by the members the following decisions were adopted :

- (1) A proposal to set up a National Centre for Documentation in Russian language was approved and it was agreed to provide a grant of Rs. 20,000 to the Jawaharlal Nehru University to be utilized for starting the centre and to approach the UGC for a matching grant for the purpose.
- (2) A proposal from the Madras Institute of Development Studies to organize a symposium on the Marxist Perspectives on the Nature of the State with special reference to the Third World Countries was approved.
- (3) A proposal regarding short or long-term visits by Indian students to the USSR was approved. No age limit was prescribed for short visits, and it was agreed

that preference should be given to young persons for long visits.

- (4) The proposal of Professor G.R. Sharma on "Comparative Archaeology and Ethno-Linguistic" was found academically sound, but it was felt that such a programme should be financially fully supported by the UGC. However, it was agreed that the ICSSR should fund Professor Sharma's visit to the Soviet Union for initial discussions with the Soviet scholars on the subject concerned.

Indo-Hungarian Cultural Exchange Programme

6.20 Following the visit of Dr. Kulman Kulcsar of Hungary to India in March 1979 under this programme, the Hungarian side proposed the nomination of Professor Upendra Baxi, Faculty of Law, University of Delhi, to visit Hungary during 1980-81. Professor Baxi has accepted the invitation and the ICSSR has agreed to sponsor his visit.

Visits of Foreign Social Scientists to India

6.21 The following social scientists were invited by the ICSSR :

- (1) Professor Gabriel K. Gyarmati, a well known specialist in the field of sociology of education, the professions and development, from the Institute de Sociologia, Pontified Universided Catolica De Chile, Chile, was invited to visit India as a guest of the Council. During the period Professor Gyarmati delivered lectures and conducted seminars in New Delhi, Chandigarh, Ludhiana, Ahmedabad, Bombay, Pune and Calcutta. As a follow-up of this visit, a proposal for establishing contact between Indian and Chilean scholars engaged in research on similar problems as a beginning towards establishing wider scientific and cultural contacts is under discussion.
- (2) Miss Valentio Boremone, a Librarian from Mexico, was invited as a guest of the Council to visit India. She was in India from 19 December 1979 to 18 January 1980. She was attached to the Indian Institute

of Education, Pune, for her academic programme under which she delivered lectures in Bombay, Pune, Bangalore, Madras and Trivandrum.

- (3) Professor J.E. Jayasuria, a leading educationist of Sri Lanka visited India as a guest of the Council. He was in India from 22 September to 17 October 1979 and was attached to the Indian Institute of Education, Pune, which looked after his academic programme in India.

Visits to Foreign Countries by Indian Social Scientists

6.22 During the year, financial assistance was given to 10 scholars to attend conferences and seminars. Details are furnished in Appendix 7.

VII

Research Institutes

7.01 The Government of India transferred the scheme of grant-in-aid to the research institutes in the field of social sciences, initiated in the Fourth Plan, to the Indian Council of Social Science Research at the beginning of the Fifth Five Year Plan, i.e., from 1 April 1974. The Council has set up a Research Institutes Committee to advise it on this programme.

7.02 At the end of 1979-80, the number of research institutes covered by this scheme was 17. A detailed report on these institutes is given in Appendix 8.

7.03 During the year under review, financial assistance totalling Rs. 60 lakhs was disbursed to 15 research institutes. No grant-in-aid was sanctioned to the G.B. Pant Institute of Social Sciences, Allahabad, as the Government of Uttar Pradesh decided to match the grant-in-aid already released by the ICSSR for maintenance of the staff. The Social Science Research Centre, Bhubaneswar, did not receive any grant as steps were being taken to appoint a Director and to

draft a Memorandum of Association and Rules for the Institute.

7.04 The Council has accepted in principle the recommendation of the Research Institutes Committee that the ICSSR may initiate steps to establish, in collaboration with the state governments, and/or other agencies, new research institutes in the following states/regions, viz., (i) Rajasthan, (ii) Madhya Pradesh, and (iii) the North-Eastern Hill Region for the purpose of developing social science contribution to the development of these regions and for strengthening the planning and implementation of development policies. Proposals for establishment of social science research institutes received from the governments of Assam, Madhya Pradesh, and Rajasthan are being processed.

VIII

ICSSR Regional Centres

8.01 The Regional Centres were established as part of the Council's programme of decentralizing administration and broadbasing social science research. Their main roles were defined as follows :

- (1) to act as the agent of the ICSSR within the region and to strive to spread the message and the programme of the ICSSR to the social scientists in the region ;
- (2) to act as the representative of the social scientists within the region and to bring their ideas and problems to the ICSSR for possible action ;
- (3) to provide a platform for the social scientists of the region to come together for promotion of social science research within the region ; and
- (4) to serve as a link between the social scientists of the region and the national and international community of social scientists.

8.02 There are at present six Regional Centres of the ICSSR. Their locations and physical area coverage are as follows:

- (1) Western Regional Centre, Bombay : covering the states of Gujarat and Maharashtra and the union territories of (i) Goa, Daman and Diu and (ii) Dadra and Nagar Haveli.
- (2) Southern Regional Centre, Hyderabad : covering the states of Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala, and Tamil Nadu and the union territories of Lakshadweep and Pondicherry.
- (3) North Western Regional Centre, Chandigarh : covering the states of Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu and Kashmir and Punjab and the union territory of Chandigarh.
- (4) Northern Regional Centre, New Delhi : covering the states of Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh and the union territory of Delhi.
- (5) Eastern Regional Centre, Calcutta : covering the states of Bihar, Orissa, Sikkim, Tripura and West Bengal and the union territory of Andaman and Nicobar Islands.
- (6) North-Eastern Regional Centre, Shillong : covering the states of Assam, Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram and Nagaland and the union territory of Arunachal Pradesh.

8.03 Following are the activities of these Centres :

- (1) promoting and/or sponsoring documentation and bibliographical work in the regional languages ;
- (2) promoting/undertaking special documentation work ;
- (3) supplementing the social science journals/periodicals at the libraries of the institutions ;
- (4) organizing in collaboration with or assisting the organization of seminars/workshops/conferences ;
- (5) organizing lectures by distinguished scholars ;
- (6) assisting regional professional associations of social scientists ;
- (7) providing low cost accommodation (wherever possible) to scholars/students visiting the place for library or field work ;
- (8) awarding Study Grants for scholars for visiting libraries/institutions for research work ; and

- (9) any other activity which may promote social science research in the region and/or which may be delegated by the ICSSR.

8.04 The ICSSR convened the 5th Annual Conference of the Directors of the Regional Centres on 18 July 1979 at New Delhi. The conference reviewed the activities of the Regional Centres and recommended greater decentralization of powers to the Regional Centres so that they can play a bigger role especially in identification of talent, development of research capacities of college teachers and other young scholars through training, guidance and counselling services, organization of seminars and workshops and dissemination of social science literature in regional languages. Responding to the various observations regarding administrative problems of the Regional Centres, the Council set up a sub-committee to review the policies and practices relating to staff, accommodation, income and expenditure positions, and issues relating to administration of funds under various programmes of the Council for all the Regional Centres and to make recommendations for consideration of the Council. The Research Institutes Committee considered its report and is examining certain specific questions, viz., the long-term perspective of Regional Centres and the restructuring of the Southern Regional Centre.

8.05 On the recommendation of the Conference, it was decided to include the scheme of the Study Grants as one forming part of the regular programme and the budget of the Regional Centres.

Western Regional Centre, Bombay

8.06 During the year under review an additional floor over the existing hostel-cum-guest house has been constructed and the Centre is making efforts to provide messing facilities for the inmates.

Research Promotion

8.07 The ICSSR has set up a Documentation Unit-cum-Clearing House on "Poverty and Unemployment" at the Western Regional Centre under the guidance of Professor M.L. Dantwala and has made a provision of Rs. 2 lakhs for this

programme for the period 1979-83. The unit has started functioning with the appointment of a Deputy Director and a Research Assistant. During the year under review, the unit prepared bibliographies under the broad categories, namely, Poverty, Unemployment and Rural Development. A further categorization was done as the Rural Development Programme, Marginal Farmers and Agricultural Labourers' Development Programme, Drought-Prone Districts Programme and Programme for Tribal Development. Besides, abstracts were prepared under the category "The Impact of Special Programmes on Weaker Sections" from reports and mimeographs collected from various agencies. A number of studies were carried out with the help of the Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, Agro-Economic Research Centres in Assam and Gujarat and the ICSSR Documentation Centre, New Delhi. A set of titles on the subject has been obtained from various international agencies.

8.08 The Centre sanctioned two research projects : (1) Educational Survey of Muslim Students in Pune, and (2) Educational Survey of Scheduled Castes, to Professor A.B. Shah, Indian Institute of Education, Pune. A Sum of Rs.5,000 was sanctioned for each project.

8.09 Five doctoral and research scholars have been attached to the Centre. S. Ahmed, from the University of Dacca completed his thesis and received the doctorate degree from the University of Bombay. In addition, two scholars sanctioned contingency grants of Rs.3,000 each by the ICSSR were attached to the Centre.

Seminars/Lectures/Workshops

8.10 The Centre organized and supported a number of seminars, lectures, workshops and conferences. Among them the following may be mentioned :

- (1) The Centre provided financial assistance to the extent of Rs. 5,000 to the Maharashtra Arthashastra Parishad which held its Third Annual Session at Aurangabad under the joint auspices of the Parishad and the Department of Economics, Marathwada University. The session was held from 26 to 28 October 1979.

- (2) Under the joint auspices of this Centre and the Department of Education, University of Bombay, a three-day seminar on "Education of the Socially Disadvantaged Child" was organized from 18 to 21 February 1980. More than 39 teachers from various educational colleges and university departments participated. Seventeen papers were presented at the seminar.
- (3) Under the joint auspices of the Centre and the Department of Political Science, Shivaji University, Kolhapur, a two-day seminar on "Ashoka Mehta Committee's Recommendations on Panchayati Raj" was held on 7 and 8 March 1980. Thirty participants attended the seminar.
- (4) Under the joint auspices of the Centre and the Max Mueller Bhavan, Bombay, a lecture-cum-seminar on "Self-Reliance vs. Dependancy" by Professor Bernhard Glaesar, International Institute for Environment and Society, Berlin, was held on 20 March 1980.
- (5) The Centre provided financial assistance to the extent of Rs. 3,000 to the Maharashtra State Political Science Teachers' Association which held its Second Annual Conference at Nagpur under the joint auspices of the Department of Political Science and Public Administration (Nagpur University), and the University itself. The conference was held on 23 and 24 March 1980.
- (6) Under the joint auspices of the Centre and the Department of Political Science, University School of Social Science, Gujarat University, a national seminar on "Our Changing Party System: Perspectives and Challenges" was held from 24 to 28 March 1980. Ten leading political scientists presented papers at the seminar.

Lectures by Visiting and Other Scholars

8.11 Taking advantage of the visits of overseas social scientists, the Centre arranged meetings of these scholars with the specialists, research workers and professionals and organized seminars and lectures in their fields of specialization.

The distinguished visitors included : (i) Dr. F. Sigaut, French Anthropologist ; (ii) Professor Gabriel K. Gyarmati, Chilean Sociologist ; (iii) Professor Colin M. Turnbull, Anthropologist from the United States ; (iv) Professor Paul-Henry Chombart de Lauwe, Director of the School for Advanced Education, Montrouge, France.

Documentation and Bibliographical Work

8.12 The Centre has collected as gift or as deposit institutional and personal libraries, and in addition acquired 1,135 titles. The total collection comes to 25,135 titles which include rare books and source materials.

8.13 The Centre subscribed to 53 foreign and 14 Indian journals in social sciences.

8.14 The reprographic facilities provided by the Centre have been extensively used by scholars from India and abroad.

8.15 The Centre acquired four doctoral dissertations.

Southern Regional Centre, Hyderabad

8.16 The Advisory Committee of the Centre was reconstituted with a view to providing representation to various disciplines and to the universities, research institutes and the states in the region.

Research Promotion

8.17 Under its scheme of publication grants to social science journals in regional languages, financial assistance was continued for the publication of the Telugu quarterly *Prasarita*.

8.18 The Centre continued to provide services to the social scientists through consultancy, conference hall, guest house and reprographic equipment.

Seminars/Workshops/Conferences

8.19 During the year the Centre organized following seminars/courses/conferences/workshops, etc.

- (1) The Regional Centre organized, in collaboration with the Madras Institute of Development Studies, the 9th Interdisciplinary Research Methodology Workshop on Caste and Class in India's Rural Society, at the University of Cochin, from 9 to 12 June 1979. This

workshop was a follow-up of the 7th and 8th workshops on "Village Studies".

- (2) A three-day workshop on "Telugu as an Official Language and as Medium of Instruction" was organized in the first week of May 1979, at Hyderabad, in collaboration with the Andhra Pradesh State Institute of Telugu and the Department of Telugu of the Osmania University. The papers and the proceedings of the workshop have been published in the form of a book.

8.20 The Regional Centre assisted the Institute of Education and Culture, Hyderabad, in the organization of an all-India seminar on "National Policy on Education". The deliberations of the seminar centred round (i) the objectives of the national educational policy, (ii) identification of agencies and their interrelationships, and (iii) implementation.

8.21 At the instance of the ICSSR, a two-day workshop was conducted on 6 and 7 August 1979 on "Management of Andhra Cyclones: Relief and Rehabilitation Programmes." Senior state government officials involved in the cyclone relief operations and representatives of several voluntary organizations who rendered relief to the victims of cyclones participated in the workshop.

8.22 In collaboration with the Department of Islamic Studies of the Osmania University, the Centre organized a seminar on "Islam and Recent Developments in the Contemporary Muslim World", on 14 and 15 September 1979.

8.23 The Centre collaborated with the Department of Linguistics of the Osmania University in the organization of Second International Conference on "South Asian Languages and Linguistics", at Hyderabad, from 9 to 11 January 1980. Over 60 papers were presented by reputed scholars from the USA, UK, Nepal, Thailand, Japan, Sri Lanka, etc.

8.24 With the assistance of the Departments of Political Science and Public Administration of Sri Venkateswara, Andhra, Kakatiya and Osmania Universities, a workshop on "Teaching and Research in Public Administration in South Indian Universities" was organized at Tirupati, on 18 and 19 February 1980. Forty-nine teachers and researchers from south Indian universities attended the workshop.

8.25 On the Problems and Prospects of Adult Education a workshop was conducted at Kakatiya University, Warangal, on 22 and 23 March 1980. The State Resources Centre for Adult Education of Osmania University, Department of Public Administration of Kakatiya University, IIPA local branch of Warangal and the Academy of Library Science and Documentation, Hyderabad, were the co-sponsors of the workshop.

Lectures by Visiting Scholars

8.26 Under its social science lecture programme, the Centre organized a number of lectures. Among the prominent social scientists who delivered lectures were Charles a Fergusson, Morris Jones and David Eastor.

Documentation and Bibliographical Work

8.27 The work of indexing articles from old and current social science periodicals and newspapers in Telugu and Urdu languages was continued. The Centre compiled a Directory of Social Science Periodicals in the libraries in Hyderabad and updated and enlarged the coverage of the directory brought out earlier. The Centre continued the mimeographed publication of the following : (i) Documentation Bulletin in Social Sciences (English monthly) ; (ii) List of Select Articles from Telugu Newspapers and Journals (Telugu half-yearly) ; and (iii) List of Select Articles from Urdu Newspapers and Journals (Urdu half-yearly).

8.28 During the period, the Centre subscribed to 240 English Journals, 30 Telugu Journals and nine Urdu Journals besides all newspapers published in Andhra Pradesh.

8.29 Compilation of two major bibliographical works : (1) Select Bibliography on Indian Muslims and (2) Select Bibliography on Indian Government, Politics and Administration was continued. In addition, a specialized bibliography of articles, news and features from newspapers and periodicals on Andhra Pradesh Cyclones of 1977 and 1979 was compiled.

8.30 A Southern State Government Documents Cell was being developed with the collection of government documents and back numbers of important journals.

North-Western Regional Centre, Chandigarh

8.31 During the year 1979-80 the North-Western Regional Centre concentrated its efforts on the following major areas, viz., (i) Development of library resources for social scientists ; (ii) Reprographic unit ; (iii) Lectures and seminars ; and (iv) Study grants to doctoral students.

8.32 The Centre received grants from the governments of Punjab and Haryana.

Seminars/Workshops

8.33 Following seminars were financed during the year :

- (1) Department of Political Science, Guru Nanak Dev University, Amritsar, "India and Her Neighbours : Foreign Policy Perspectives and Cooperation for Development", 24-26 March 1980.
- (2) Department of History, University of Jammu, "Jammu Region : A Survey of Resources, Culture and History", 18-20 March 1980.
- (3) Department of Political Science, Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra, "Seventh Lok Sabha and the Emerging Political Scenario", 21-23 March 1980.
- (4) Department of Political Science, Himachal Pradesh University, Simla, "Politics of Janata Party", 24-26 March 1980.
- (5) Department of Philosophy, Panjab University, Chandigarh, "Contemporary Indian Life and Tradition", 4-6 March 1980.
- (6) Department of Law, Panjab University, Chandigarh, "The Child and the Law", 28-30 March 1980.

Documentation and Bibliographical Work

8.34 The work of preparing a cumulative index of social science materials in Punjabi periodicals has been started. To begin with Punjabi periodicals received in the Panjab University Library have been indexed.

8.35 The Centre has started compiling a bibliography of books on social sciences in Punjabi. Index cards have been prepared of books available in the Panjab University Library,

Punjab and Haryana Vidhan Sabha Libraries, Punjab and Haryana Civil Secretariat Libraries and Tirlok Singh Central State Library, Chandigarh.

8.36 The Centre is subscribing to 110 social science journals not presently received by the Panjab University Library.

8.37 The Centre continued to provide reprographic service to the social science students, teachers and researchers.

Lectures by Visiting Scholars

8.38 The following lectures were arranged during the year :

- (1) Professor V.A. Pai Panandiker, Director, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, "Development and Policy Research", 31 July 1979.
- (2) Dr. Estelle James, Provost and Professor of Economics, Division of Social and Behavioural Sciences, University of New York, USA, "Women in the Labour Force", September 1979.
- (3) Dr. Gabriel K. Gyarmati, Professor of Sociology, Institute of Sociology, Catholic University of Chile, "Professions and Development", 2 February 1980.
- (4) Professor (Mrs.) Francine R. Frankel, University of Pennsylvania (USA), "Indo-US Relations", 11 February 1980.
- (5) Professor Douglas Varney, York University, Toronto (Canada), "Prospects of Federalism: The Canadian Experience", 12 February 1980.

Eastern Regional Centre, Calcutta

8.39 The Eastern Regional Centre continued its activities of sanctioning Study Grants, organizing seminars, lectures, and other programmes for foreign visitors sponsored by the Indian Council of Social Science Research.

Research Promotion

8.40 The ICSSR project on "Social Statistics and Social Indicators Programme" was completed by the end of March 1980 and the final report was submitted to the ICSSR.

8.41 The Guest House of the Eastern Regional Centre

continued to be well occupied by scholars coming to Calcutta from various parts of India.

Lectures by Visiting Scholars

8.42 Lectures and programmes arranged during the visit of foreign social scientists sponsored by the ICSSR included the following:

- (1) Dr. Francois Sigaut, visiting scholar under the Indo-French Cultural Exchange Programme came to Calcutta in December 1979. The Eastern Regional Centre organized several programmes for Dr. Sigaut and also arranged meetings with several scholars in Calcutta.
- (2) Professor Gabriel K. Gyarmati, a distinguished Chilean Sociologist, visited the Centre in February 1980. He met several scholars from various disciplines and also delivered a talk at the Centre on "The Development of Sociology in Latin America".

Documentation and Bibliographical Work

8.43 During the year, the total number of acquisitions in the library of the Centre came to 1,302. Eighty-five journals published from India and abroad besides eight English dailies were received regularly.

8.44 The services of the reprographic unit and the library continued to be of considerable help to both the local and visiting scholars.

8.45 The Bibliography on Mahatma Gandhi in Bengali was completed during the year.

Northern Regional Centre, New Delhi

8.46 The Northern Regional Centre of the ICSSR at the Jawaharlal Nehru University has been functioning as a liaison between the ICSSR and the social scientists in the northern region. The activities of the Centre included provision of reprographic services for research scholars, maintenance of a periodicals library, preparation of retrospective index of social science periodicals, and organization of conferences, seminars and workshops.

Documentation Work

8.47 Reprographic assistance to social scientists from all over India was provided with the help of the JNU Library. The total number of exposures of articles required by scholars of various regions was about 10,645.

8.48 The Centre subscribed to a large number of social science journals. Besides, a supplementary programme of indexing of periodicals has also been developed for the use of scholars.

Conference

8.49 The Centre had organized two conferences : (i) The Conference of the Heads of the University Departments, Conveners of Board of Studies and University Professors in Sociology, and (ii) The Conference of the Professors/Heads of Departments of Political Science in 1978-79. The Centre pursued the decision of the two conferences of the social scientists and maintained regular contacts with the participants of the conferences with a view to getting feedback on the functioning of the Centre.

8.50 The Advisory Committee of the Centre was reconstituted with effect from 1 April 1979. Its first meeting was held on 4 August 1979.

Research Promotion

8.51 A Research Methodology Course was organized from 12 to 22 March 1980. Thirty-five lecturers/research scholars from Assam, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Nagaland, and other places participated in the course.

8.52 A grant of Rs. 4,000 was made to organize a Colloquium on "Social Tension in North-East India", under the joint auspices of the Centre and the North East Council of Social Science Research.

Lectures/Seminars

8.53 The Centre organized the following lectures :

- (1) Professor N. Subrahmaniam, North-Eastern Hill University, "Man and Society", 21-23 April 1979.

- (2) Professor Randhir Singh, University of Delhi, "Understanding Politics in India", 20 August 1979.
- (3) Shri Prasanta Sur, Minister for Local-Self Government, Government of West Bengal, "Role of Local-Self Government in the Transformation of the Rural Society", 25 September 1979.
- (4) Shri Mohan Ram, Special Correspondent, Far-Eastern Economic Review (Hongkong), "Recent Situation in Afghanistan: Towards an Analysis", 22 February 1980.
- (5) Shri Ghanshyam Pardesi, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, "Caste, Class and Politics in Bihar", 12 March 1980.

Bibliographic/Documentation Work

8.54 The following cyclostyled publications were brought out by the Centre :

- (1) "Man and Society", by N. Subrahmaniam.
- (2) "A Social Science Bibliography on North-East India", by J.C. Binwal and Lalit P. Pathak.

IX

Other Programmes

Seminars

9.01 During the year, the ICSSR has assisted the organization of the following seminars with grants-in-aid :

Population Situation and Population Education

9.02 The Population Studies Cell, University of Udaipur, organized a seminar during November 1979. The major thrust of the seminar was to highlight the population situation in India and the role of population education as a lever to contain it. About 40 social scientists participated in the seminar. The ICSSR gave a grant-in-aid of Rs. 2,665.85.

All India Seminar on Legal Anthropology

9.03 An All India Seminar on Legal Anthropology was organized by the Indian Institute of Comparative Law, Bikaner. The seminar discussed at length the modalities of making the law students aware of the importance of the subject and the available literature in this field, as well as the procedures for doing field research. About 40 legal experts and social scientists participated in the seminar. The Council gave a grant-in-aid of Rs. 5,000 for the seminar.

Symposium on Trends and Studies of Psychological Testing in India

9.04 This symposium was organized by the Institute for Studies in Psychological Testing, Dehradun, with a view to providing to researchers a new insight and dimension and knowledge about trends and status of testing intelligence, interests, attitude, aptitude, special abilities, personality, and values. Its aim was to provide accurate and relevant statistics for construction of psychological and educational tests. Nearly 25 psychologists presented papers. The symposium was held from 2 to 4 October 1979. The ICSSR sanctioned a grant-in-aid of Rs. 2,000 towards organizing the seminar.

Workshop on Experimental Psychology

9.05 The workshop was organized by the Centre for the Psychological Study of Social Change and National Development, University of Allahabad, from 7 to 9 December 1979. Its objective was to explore the role of Experimental Social Methodology in the Indian context. The workshop discussed in detail problems and potentialities regarding (i) choice of variables, (ii) operationalization, (iii) design (iv) instrumentations, and (v) complementary relation with field surveys. The ICSSR sanctioned a grant-in-aid of Rs. 10,000 to meet organizational costs.

All India Agricultural Economics Conference

9.06 The Institute for Social and Economic Change, Bangalore, organized this conference during 18-20 December 1979. The conference highlighted the role of various agencies

in rural development. The Council sanctioned a grant-in-aid of Rs. 5,000.

Round Table Conference on Employment Politics in Developing Countries : A Case Study of India

9.07 The Indian Economic Association, in collaboration with the International Economic Association, organized the Round Table Conference on Employment Politics in Developing Countries : A Case Study of India, during 16-26 March 1980, at Pune. About 50 economists from various countries participated in the Conference. The ICSSR sanctioned a grant-in-aid of Rs. 4,865.

Seminar on Language, Traditions and Modern Civilization

9.08 The Department of Philosophy, Hyderabad University, organized the above seminar during 21-26 December 1979 at Delhi. About 25 experts from different disciplines participated in the seminar. The ICSSR sanctioned a grant-in-aid of Rs. 8,000.

Inter-disciplinary Seminar on Minorities in India and USA

9.09 The Indian Association of American Studies, Hyderabad, organized the Inter-disciplinary Seminar on Minorities in India and USA during 24-27 January 1980 at Bangalore. Scholars from India and the United States discussed the diverse aspects of this complex and topical theme from an interdisciplinary perspective. ICSSR sanctioned a grant-in-aid of Rs. 4,224 for the seminar.

II National and Regional Conference on Drug Abuse

9.10 The Department of Psychiatry, All India Institute of Medical Sciences, New Delhi, organized the above conference during 10-15 March 1980 in collaboration with the International Council on Alcohol and Addiction. The objective of the conference was to provide a common platform for different disciplines to interact with each other and to help in planning and evaluation for future needs of the country. The main focus was on educational methods, goals, and evaluation. The Department of Psychiatry, under its continuing education programme, proposed to provide for an annual teaching-cum-training workshop on issues concerning drug abuse. The

ICSSR sanctioned a grant-in-aid of Rs. 5,000 to meet the TA/DA of the participants. Besides 40 local participants, 18 eminent medical and social scientists from abroad also participated in the conference.

9.11 The ICSSR co-sponsored the following seminar with the Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi, and the Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi.

Asian Conference on Political Systems and Development

9.12 The Asian Conference on Political Systems and Development held during 25 February and 25 March 1980 discussed various dimensions of development and the rich but diverse experience of the South and South-east Asian Countries having different political systems. Besides Indian participants, scholars from Bangladesh, Indonesia, Singapore, Malaysia, Nepal, Pakistan, the Philippines, Sri Lanka, and Thailand participated in the conference. The ICSSR sanctioned a total grant of Rs. 59,240 for organizing the above conference.

Maintenance and Development Grants for Professional Organizations of Social Scientists

9.13 The following 13 professional organizations continued to receive each a recurring grant of Rs. 5,000 per annum:

- (1) Indian Association for the Study of Population
- (2) Indian Association of Trained Social Workers
- (3) Indian Society of Labour Economics
- (4) Indian Sociological Society
- (5) Indian Academy of Applied Psychology
- (6) Indian Economic Association
- (7) Indian Econometric Society
- (8) Linguistic Society of India
- (9) Indian Anthropological Association
- (10) Indian Psychological Association
- (11) Indian Political Science Association
- (12) Regional Science Association, India, Kharagpur
- (13) The Indian Society of Criminology

Grant-in-Aid to Journals Published by Professional Organizations of Social Scientists

9.14 The ICSSR had earlier created 12 Endowment Funds

to assist the professional organizations to run their journals economically and efficiently and become self-sufficient in due course. The Council is represented on the Board of Trustees of the following 12 journals for which Endowment Funds have been created :

- (1) *International Journal of Dravidian Linguistics*
- (2) *Journal of the Anthropological Society of India*
- (3) *Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics*
- (4) *Indian Journal of Labour Economics*
- (5) *Indian Economic Journal*
- (6) *Indian Journal of Psychology*
- (7) *Geographical Review of India*
- (8) *Indian Sociological Bulletin*
- (9) *International Studies*
- (10) *Education and Society*, (Marathi—*Shiksha Aur Samaj*)
- (11) *The Journal of Medical Education*
- (12) *Indian Philosophical Quarterly*

9.15 The following seven journals conducted by professional organizations continued to receive recurring grants from the Council during the year :

- (1) *Eastern Anthropologist*
- (2) *Journal of Psychological Researches*
- (3) *Contributions to Indian Sociology*
- (4) *Development and Welfare*
- (5) *Vikalpa* (for inclusion of abstracts of research in Management and Business Administration)
- (6) *New Frontiers in Education*
- (7) *Indian Educational Review* (for inclusion of abstracts of research in Education)

9.16 The scheme of giving grants to journals of professional organizations has been under review during the year. A committee is evaluating the results achieved and is also examining and preparing fresh guidelines for assisting such professional journals.

Study on the Financing of Social Science Research in India, 1974-75 to 1977-78

9.17 The main objectives of the research project sponsored by the ICSSR are to identify the various agencies/organizations/institutions which provide financial support for and/or under-

take research in social sciences and to analyse the procedures and patterns adopted by various agencies for providing financial support for the purpose. On the basis of the information thus collected, it is proposed, among other things, to compile a directory(ies) of institutions/organizations concerned with social science research. The departments of central and state governments, funding agencies, research institutions/organizations and international organizations undertaking and/or funding research in social sciences have been covered in this study. Scheduled banks, industrial and commercial houses (having a paid-up capital of over Rs.50 lakhs) have also been included.

9.18 A Research Advisory Committee (RAC), with prominent social scientists, administrators, etc., as its members, has been constituted for providing overall guidance to the research team engaged in carrying out the study.

9.19 The information received from various agencies undertaking/financing/promoting research in different social science disciplines has been scrutinized. Wherever possible, discussions were held with concerned authorities with a view to eliciting missing information and seeking clarification about the data already supplied. In other cases, follow-up action was taken through correspondence. A detailed plan for analysing the data in order to provide an interpretative insight into the various research agencies, their financial and administrative management, research trends and grant-in-aid procedures, etc., has been finalized. The data are being subjected to critical analysis in accordance with the plan of analysis. Similarly, a format has been finalized for the proposed directory(ies). The data are being systematically arranged in the format.

X

Advisory Role

Evaluation of Research Proposals of Foreign Nationals

10.01 In its advisory capacity to the Ministry of Education the ICSSR evaluated 50 research proposals of foreign nationals intending to visit India in connection with their research. These

proposals were submitted for the purpose of seeking clearance from the Government of India.

Exemption from Income-tax

10.02 The Central Board of Direct Taxes, Ministry of Finance has authorized the Council to examine the requests from institutions/organizations doing research in the field of social sciences for exemption of donations from income-tax under Section 35 (1) (iii) of the Income-Tax Act, 1961.

10.03 The following requests were examined and favourable recommendations were made to the Central Board of Direct Taxes during the year :

1. School of Social Work, Bombay.
2. Nagpur Management Association, Nagpur.
3. Institute for Financial Management and Research, Madras.
4. Bharatiya Bhasha Parishad, New Delhi.
5. Consumer Education and Research Centre, Ahmedabad.
6. Krishnamurthy Foundation India, Madras.
7. India Foundation, New Delhi.
8. Indian Society of Gandhian Studies, Allahabad.
9. The Times Research Foundation, Bombay.
10. Family Planning Foundation, Calcutta.

APPENDIX 1
MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL
1979-80

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|---|---|
| 1. PROFESSOR RAJNI KOTHARI
Chairman, ICSSR
New Delhi | 7. SHRI R.K. PATIL
Warora
District Chandrapur
Maharashtra |
| 2. PROFESSOR (MISS) A.J.
DASTOOR
31, St. Paul's Road
Bandra
Bombay | 8. PROFESSOR RAMKRISHNA
MUKHERJEE
17/3, Moore Avenue
Calcutta |
| 3. PROFESSOR BALWANTH
REDDY
Administrative Staff
College of India
Hyderabad | 9. PROFESSOR M. DATTA-
CHAUDHURY
Head of the Department
of Economics
University of Delhi
Delhi |
| 4. PROFESSOR M.N. SRINIVAS
Arakere
78/A, Benson Cross Road
Bangalore | 10. PROFESSOR D.M. NANJUN-
DAPPA
Adviser to the Govern-
ment of Karnataka
Planning Department
Vidhan Soudha
Bangalore |
| 5. PROFESSOR MOHAMMAD
SHAFI
Pro-Vice-Chancellor
Aligarh Muslim University
Aligarh | 11. PROFESSOR IQBAL NARAIN
Vice-Chancellor
University of Rajasthan
Jaipur |
| 6. DR. D.K. DUTT
Director
Indian Institute of Social
Welfare and Business
Management
College Square West
Calcutta | |

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| <p>12. DR. J.B.P. SINHA
Professor of Social Psychology
A.N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies
Patna</p> | <p>19. SHRI T.C.A. SRINIVASA-
VARADHAN
Secretary
Ministry of Home Affairs
New Delhi</p> |
| <p>13. DR. SURAJIT CHANDRA
SINHA
Vice-Chancellor
Visva Bharati
Santiniketan</p> | <p>20. PROFESSOR A.R. KUL-
KARNI
Professor and Head of the
Department of History
University of Poona
Pune</p> |
| <p>14. DR. K.R. NARAYANAN
Vice-Chancellor
Jawaharlal Nehru Univer-
sity
New Delhi</p> | <p>21. DR. M.S. SWAMINATHAN
Member, Planning Com-
mission
New Delhi</p> |
| <p>15. DR. HITEN BHAYA
Indian Institute of
Management
Calcutta</p> | <p>22. SHRI P. PADMANABHA
Registrar General of India
2-A, Man Singh Road
New Delhi</p> |
| <p>16. PROFESSOR C.T. KURIEN
Madras Institute of
Development Studies
79, Second Main Road
Gandhi Nagar, Adyar
Madras</p> | <p>23. SHRI SARAN SINGH
Secretary
Department of Social
Welfare
Shastri Bhavan
New Delhi</p> |
| <p>17. SHRI P. SABHANAYAGAM
Secretary
Ministry of Education and
Social Welfare
Shastri Bhavan
New Delhi</p> | <p>24. PROFESSOR AMALESH TRI-
PATHI
Head, Department of
History, and
Dean, Faculty of Law
University of Calcutta
Calcutta</p> |
| <p>18. SHRI S. VASUDEVAN
Secretary
Ministry of Finance
Department of Expendi-
ture
New Delhi</p> | |

- | | |
|---|--|
| 25. PROFESSOR S. MAQBUL
AHMAD
Director
Centre for Central Asian
Studies
Kashmir University
Srinagar | 26. SHRI T.N. MADAN
Member-Secretary
ICSSR |
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APPENDIX 2

RESEARCH PROJECTS SANCTIONED

1. P.K. Bose, Centre for Social Studies, Surat, *A Study of Social Strata among the Tribes in Tribal Regions of Bengal*, Rs. 38,325.
2. H.S. Verma, Giri Institute of Development Studies, Lucknow, *Socio-economic Change in Rural India*, Rs. 5,000.
3. R.P. Singh, Zakir Husain Centre for Educational Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, *Nature of Teaching : A Philosophical Consideration*, Rs. 4,200.
4. Ananter Singh, Banasthali Vidyapith (Rajasthan), *Micro Level Politics : A Survey in Linkages*, Rs. 4,882.50.
5. Usha Mathur, Giri Institute of Development Studies, Lucknow, *Nilami Boli : Ek Samaj Bhasha Vaygaynick Adhyayan*, Rs. 5,000.
6. S.I. Tripathi, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, *The Role of Ethical Values in Socio-economic Development and its Implications for Public Administration*, Rs. 4,987.50.
7. Surender Singh Suri, Punjabi University, Patiala, *SGPC Elections in Punjab*, Rs. 5,000.
8. M.A. Qureshi, University of Jabalpur, Jabalpur, *The Administration and Statutory Control of Waqfs in India*, Rs. 7,717.50.
9. S.K. Tiwari, Government Postgraduate College, Damoh, *Prevalence of Community Diseases in Rural Population : A Study in Medical Geography of Damoh District*, Rs. 9,818.
10. B.P. Pandaya, Y.D. College, Lakhimpur Kheri (Uttar Pradesh), *A Study of the Strategy and Role of the Rajya Sabha after the Accession of Janata Party to Power*, Rs. 6,720.
11. Ramakant Agnihotri, G.D. Salwan College, New Delhi,

- Variations in the Use of Some English Grammatical Forms : A Socio-linguistic Perspective*, Rs. 6,090.
12. S.N. Tiwari, C.M. College (Mithila University), Darbhanga, *Sociology of Poverty : A Study of the Mushar in Rural Darbhanga and Bhojpur District*, Rs. 7,665.
 13. Davesch Chander Mukherjee, University of Calcutta, Calcutta, *Socio-legal Research on Laws in Andaman and Nicobar Islands*, Rs. 5,250.
 14. K.K. Singh, Administrative Staff College of India, Hyderabad, V.M. Sirsikar, University of Poona and D.L. Sheth, Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi, *Dynamics of Community Action for Development Change : Retake of the International Project on Values and Local Development (1965-70)*, Rs. 2,31,500.
 15. Mohd. Murtaza Khan, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, *Jammat-E-Islami : A Study in the Politics of a Religious Movement*, Rs. 25,200.
 16. K. Gopal Iyer, Panjab University, Chandigarh, *Study of Farmers' Agitation in Tamil Nadu*, Rs. 25,200.
 17. S.P. Ranga Rao, Osmania University, Hyderabad, *Administration of Primary Health Centres in South India*, Rs. 47,460.
 18. Amita B. Verma, M.S. University of Baroda, Baroda, *The Child Development Curriculum and its Relevance to Job Competencies Expected in the Field*, Rs. 23,630.
 19. A. Abbasi, Government Arts and Commerce College, Indore, *Spatial Organization and Socio-economic Attributes of Tribal Settlements in the Khargone Dhar, Jhabua and Ratlam Districts of M.P.*, Rs. 19,005.
 20. S.L. Shrivastava, Sambhalpur University, Sambhalpur, *Integrated Tribal Development : A Study of Social Change in Tribal Communities*, Rs. 28,870.
 21. B.L. Sharma, S.D. Government College, Bewar (Rajasthan), *Agricultural Typology : A Case Study of Ajmer District (Rajasthan)*, Rs. 6,400.
 22. K.N. Kabra, Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi, *A Study of Nationalization in the Non-agricultural Sectors of the Indian Economy*, Rs. 45,500.
 23. L.J. Aherwadkar, Institute of Management Training and Research, Aurangabad (Maharashtra), *A Study of*

- Sickness of Industrial Units in Marathwada Region*, Rs. 23,450.
24. B.C. Mehta, Department of Economics, University of Rajasthan, Jaipur, *Future Population and Projection of Demand for Key Projects in Rajasthan*, Rs. 50,400.
 25. P.S. Dubey, Public Enterprises Centre for Continuing Education, New Delhi, *The Role of Public Library in Rural Development: A Case Study of Delhi Public Library*, Rs. 4,988.
 26. Sulabha Brahme, Shankar Brahme Samajvijnan Granthalaya, Pune, *Rural Development and Marginal Masses: A Case Study of Tribals in Thana District*, Rs. 4,987.50.
 27. T.S. Papola and Nishat Quaiser, Giri Institute of Development Studies, Lucknow, *Khanjawala Peasant Agitation*, Rs. 5,000.
 28. Atul Wad, Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi, *The Problem of Communication between Groups and Individuals Engaged in Social Development and Change*, Rs. 3,675.
 29. K.C. Yajnik, Samaldas Arts College, Bhavnagar, *Pattern of Industrial Relations in Bhavnagar: An Area Study*, Rs. 7,350.
 30. T. Krishnakumar, Indian Institute of Management, Bangalore, *Demand for Housing*, Rs. 5,000.
 31. Moonis Raza, Centre for the Study of Regional Development, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, *Pattern of Regional Disparities in India: 1961-71*, Rs. 7,455.
 32. Kumud Pore, Shankar Brahme Samajvijnan Granthalaya, Pune, *Role of Migrant Workers in Rural Industrialization: A Case Study in Two Talukas of Maharashtra*, Rs. 4,987.50.
 33. Sanjit Roy, The Social Work and Research Centre, Madanganj (Rajasthan), *A Study of 500 Antyodaya Families in Silora Panchayat Samiti, Ajmer District, (Rajasthan)*, Rs. 5,000.
 34. Amitabh Pande, The Punjab State Institute of Public Administration, Chandigarh, *Resettlement: An Action Research of a Squatter Settlement in Chandigarh*, Rs. 4,987.50.
 35. Asim Chaudhury, Department of Economics, North

- Bengal University, West Bengal, *A Study of Cooperative Agricultural Credit and Societies in the Siliguri Naxalbari Block of Darjeeling District : West Bengal*, Rs. 5,000.
36. K.P. Kannan, Fisheries Research Cell, Trivandrum, *Environmental Pollution and Its Impact on the Quality of Life*, Rs. 5,000.
 37. Nalini Nayak, Fisheries Research Cell, Trivandrum, *Study of Migrant Fishermen in Paradeep, Orissa*, Rs. 5,000.
 38. John Kurien, Fisheries Research Cell, Trivandrum, *Impact of Purse-Seiner Operations in Uttara-Kannada District of Karnataka*, Rs. 5,000.
 39. Ajit Kumar Singh, Department of Economics, Lucknow University, Lucknow, *The Dynamics of Rural Transformation : A Case Study of Uttar Pradesh*, Rs. 25,000.
 40. M.A. Oommen, Department of Economics, University of Calicut, Trichur, Kerala, *Dynamics of Rural Transformation : A Case Study of Kerala (1951-76)*, Rs. 26,250.
 41. K.S. Upadhyaya, Department of Economics, Osmania University, Hyderabad, *Dynamics of Rural Transformation : A Case Study of Andhra Pradesh (1956-76)*, Rs. 25,200.
 42. R.S. Rao, Department of Economics, Sambalpur University, Sambalpur, *Dynamics of Rural Transformation in the State of Orissa*, Rs. 25,200.
 43. N.N. Bandyopadhyaya, Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta, *Dynamics of Rural Transformation : West Bengal (1951-75)*, Rs. 21,420.
 44. L.S. Venkataramanan, Institute of Social and Economic Change, Bangalore, *Dynamics of Rural Transformation : A Case Study of Karnataka, 1956-76*, Rs. 24,650.
 45. G.K. Chadha, Centre for the Study of Regional Development, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, *Dynamics of Rural Transformation : A Case Study of Punjab*, Rs. 24,990.
 46. Kanta Ahuja and Vidya Sagar, Department of Economics, Rajasthan University, Jaipur, *Dynamics of Rural Transformation, 1953-78*, Rs. 27,248.
 47. S.K. Singh and B.S. Tyagi, Department of Geography,

- Udai Partap College, Varanasi, *Planning Growth Centres for Integrated Area Development : A Study in Rasara Tehsil of District Ballia (Uttar Pradesh)*, Rs. 38,535.
48. N.P. Patil, Indian Institute of Socio-economic Studies, Bangalore, *A Case Study to Assess the Effectiveness of the Irrigation Water and Its Impact on Crop Yields, Output, Income and Employment on the Farming Community including Farm Labour*, Rs. 49,875.
 49. D.D. Joshi, Institute of Social Sciences, Agra, *Trade Unions of the Leather Workers of Agra*, Rs. 5,000.
 50. Ashok Upadhyaya, Shanker Brahme Samaj Vijnan Granthalaya, Pune, *Impact of Factory Life and Trade Unions on Factory Workers in Poona*, Rs. 4,987.50.
 51. D.K. Sharma, Institute of Regional Analyses, E6/65 Area Colony, Bhopal, *Women's Role in the Changing Landscape of Chattisgarh*, Rs. 49,900.
 52. Suneet Chopra, AND Mahapalika Mahila Vidyalaya, Harsh Nagar, Kanpur, *The Role of Economic Compulsion and Coercion in Determining the Status of Women Brick Kiln Workers in Muzaffarpur*, Rs. 5,000.
 53. Kishore Shah, Gram Seva Samiti Taronda-Nitaya, Hoshangabad, *Mitti Bachao Abhiyan in Hoshangabad District, M.P.*, Rs. 9,950.
 54. Indira P. Mallya, Department of Child Development, M.S. University, Baroda, *Special Play Sessions : A Playway Method to Help Children with Special Needs*, Rs. 7,500.
 55. M.L. Jha, Lalit Narayan Misra Institute of Economic Development and Social Change, Patna, *Functional Analysis and Administrative Practices of Uttar Pradesh Universities : A Pilot Study*, Rs. 9,030.
 56. H.S. Verma, Giri Institute of Development Studies, Lucknow, *Land as a Resource for Planned Urban Development: A Proposal for the Study of the New Bombay Experiment*, Rs. 40,353.
 57. Indradeva, Department of Sociology, Ravi Shanker University, Raipur, *Growth of Traditional Values and Institutions in Indian Society : Based on a Study of Selected Sanskrit Texts*, Rs. 49,875.
 58. Shalini Bhogle, Department of Psychology, Osmania

- University, Hyderabad, *Influence of Home Environment on the Development of Aggression and Dependency in Children*, Rs. 36,380.
59. Bashiruddin Ahmed, Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi, *Seventh Lok Sabha Elections, 1979*, Rs. 50,500.
 60. C.P. Singh, Department of Geography, Delhi School of Economics, Delhi, *Spatial Analysis of the Seventh Lok Sabha Elections, 1979*, Rs. 33,660.
 61. O.P. Verma, Department of Sociology, J.V. Jain College, Saharanpur, *Social Structure and Urban Politics: A Study of Saharanpur City*, Rs. 4,961.
 62. Sanyukta Koshal, Central Institute of Hindi, Agra, *Social-linguistic Study of Language Use Variation in Ladakhi*, Rs. 10,000.
 63. Jyotirmoy Sen, 118, North Sealdah Road, Calcutta, *Dynamics in Size, Distribution and Structure of Rural Settlement in West Bengal: Case Studies*, Rs. 5,000.
 64. K.L. Sharma, Department of Sociology, Panjab University, Chandigarh, *Dynamics of Political Structure and Entrepreneurial Growth in Developing Societies*, Rs. 36,540.
 65. B.R. Virmani, Administrative Staff College of India, Bella Vista, Hyderabad, *Management Training and Development in India: An Evaluation Approach*, Rs. 35,300.
 66. Mumtaz Ali Khan, Associate Professor of Sociology, University of Agricultural Sciences, Bangalore, *Muslims in the Process of Rural Development*, Rs. 15,750.
 67. M.M. Dhasmana, Research Affiliate, Centre for Social Systems, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, *The Brahmins and Rituals of Sacred Complexes of Uttarakhand*, Rs. 5,243.
 68. K.P. Gupta, Reader, Department of Chinese and Japanese, University of Delhi, Delhi, *Education and Social Change in Modern China: A Socio-historical Analysis*, Phase I, Rs. 44,515,+500 (for photo-copies of material+maintenance in China and Hong Kong for three months for field work).
 69. Arun K. Gupta, Director, Research and Training,

- Model Institute of Education and Research, B.C. Road, Jammu, *Psychological and Scholastic Impact of Learning Environment at Different Stages of Education*, Rs. 5,250.
70. Naresh K. Bhargava, Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, University of Udaipur, Udaipur, *Tribal Society and Folk Art : South Rajasthan Tribal Art Situation and the Bhil Woman*, Phase II, Rs. 5,250.
 71. Rose Tete, Department of Hindi, Baijnath Jalan College, Sisai, P.O. Ranchi, District Bihar, *Kharia Folklore : A Literary and Cultural Study*, Rs. 4,830.
 72. Uday Jain, Department of Psychology, University of Rajasthan, Jaipur, *Effects of Population Density in Human Social Behaviour and Coping in Dense Environment*, Rs. 3,150.
 73. Rajeev Dhawan, Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law, University of Delhi (affiliated to the Indian Law Institute, New Delhi), *Research into Policy Aspects of Judicial Decision-making and Research into Socio-political Aspects of the Concepts of Validation in Law and Legal Theory*, Rs. 3,435.
 74. Sulabha Brahme, Govind Kelkar, Sharyu Mhatre Shanker Brahme Samajvijnan Granthalaya, Pune, *Women Clients Organization : A Case Study of Annapurna, Bombay*, Rs. 9,975.
 75. P. Manikyamba, SKBR College, Amalapuram (A.P.), *The Participation of Women in the Rural Local Bodies of the East Godavari District of Andhra Pradesh*, Rs. 5,000.
 76. P.D. Saikia, Agro-economic Research Centre, Jorhat, Assam, *The Changing Role of Women in Rural Societies*, Rs. 49,200.
 77. Usha Kanhare, Gujarat University, Ahmedabad, *The Status and Role of Women and Socialization in the Family among the Lower Strata in the City of Ahmedabad*, Rs. 12,500.
 78. Ramanamma, Usha Sambawala, University of Poona, Pune, *Women in the Electronic Industry in Pune*, Rs. 22,400.
 79. Ausaf Ahmad, Reader in Economics, Jamia Millia Islamia, New Delhi, S.A. Hamideen, Zakir Husain

- College, Delhi, *An Analysis of Socio-economic Factors Affecting Household Saving Behaviour : Survey of Delhi Metropolitan Region*, Rs. 49,725.
80. S.P. Ahuja, G.S. Gupta, Centre for Research, Planning and Action, New Delhi, *An Evaluation of the Integrated Rural Development Programme*, Rs. 49,875.
 81. L.S. Porwal, Delhi School of Economics, University of Delhi, Delhi, *Industry Practice in Inflation Accounting in India*, Rs. 28,350.
 82. Y.G. Joshi, Government College, Mhow, M.P., *Evaluation of the Spatial Impact of Tribal Development Block Centres as Growth Poles on the Agricultural Development of Tribal Region : A Case Study of Jhubbna District of M.P.*, Rs. 5,250.
 83. Ashok Sen, Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta, *Agriculture, Trade and Industry in Bengal (1750-1850)*, Rs. 38,640.
 84. S.A. Vaidya, Research and Development Division, Mill Mazdoor Sabha, Bombay, *Trade Union Organization in Maharashtra*, Rs. 36,750.
 85. Ashok Kumar Maiti, Seva Bharati, West Bengal, *Panchayati Raj and Rural Development : A Study in West Bengal*, Rs. 5,000.
 86. T. Vasantha Kumaran, Lecturer in Geography, University of Madras, Madras, *An Anthro-ecological Study of Agricultural Development in Tribal Areas : A Case Study of Kalli Hills, Salem District*, Rs. 41,275.
 87. R. Radhakrishna, Sardar Patel Institute of Economics and Social Research, Ahmedabad, *Participation and Non-participation by the Poor and the Benefits Derived by the Poor in the Schemes for the Poor*, Rs. 50,000.
 88. A. Vaidyanathan, John Kurien, Centre for Development Studies, Trivandrum, *The Role of Marketing in Kerala's Fish Economy*, Rs. 74,000.
 89. I.M. Pandey, Xavier Labour Relations Institute, Jamshedpur, *Some Issues of Development Financing : A Study in the Context of ICICI's Experiences*, Rs. 12,100.
 90. Rudra Prasad Sengupta, CRESSIDA, 32, Govind Auddy Road, Calcutta, *Socio-economic Content and Signifi-*

- cance of the Group Theatre Movement in West Bengal*, Rs. 50,000.
91. D.P. Jatar, Department of Criminology and Forensic Science, University of Saugar, Sagar, *Economic Offences in India*, Rs. 48,300.
 92. H.R. Seshagiri Rao, Institute of Public Enterprises, Hyderabad, *Self-employment Schemes for Weaker Sections in Andhra Pradesh*, Rs. 49,896.
 93. Satvir Singh, Reader in Psychology, Guru Nanak Dev University, Amritsar, *Promoters and Retarders of Agricultural Productivity : A Psychological Study*, Rs. 21, 700.
 94. A.B. Shah, Indian Institute of Education, Pune, *Muslim Educational Thought in India, 1958-1978*, Rs. 48,600.
 95. K.V. Raman, Andhra University, Waltair, *Structure and Working of the Unorganized Sectors in Vishakhapatnam City*, Rs. 49,500.
 96. Sarthi Acharya, Deputy Director, Indian Council of Social Science Research, New Delhi, *Labour Absorption in Indian Agriculture*, Rs. 2,000.
 97. S. Rajaiah, Lecturer in Economics, JVR Government College, Sattupalli, Khammam District, Andhra Pradesh, *A Study of Profits in Industrial and Commercial Undertakings of the Central Government*, Rs. 7,200.
 98. P.V. Krishna, Faculty Member, Small Industry Extension Training Institute, Yousufguda, Hyderabad, *Structure of Small Industry*, Rs. 38,500.
 99. Claude Alvares, Rural Study and Transformation Centre (RUSTIC), Thanem, Valpoi, Goa, *The Socio-economic Problems of Eight Goan Communities*, Rs. 28,000.
 100. R.A. Sharma, Reader in Commerce, University of Delhi, South Delhi Campus, New Delhi, *Entrepreneurial Performance in Indian Industry*, Rs. 49,560.

APPENDIX 3

FELLOWSHIPS

Senior Fellowships

1. Santokh Singh Anant, *Inter-caste Attitudes in the Seventies : A Review of Major Findings.*
2. D.N. Mazumdar, *Study of Urbanization among the Tribal Population of North-East India.*
3. I.J. Ahluwalia, *Growth and Stagnation in Indian Industry: 1955-78.*
4. V.K. Bawa, *Organization and Financing of the Metropolitan Government.*
5. Prabhati Mukerjee, *Determinants of Untouchability from non-Brahminical and non-Indian Bibliographical Sources.*
6. Hans Raj, *An Analytical Study of Ordinances in India (1966-76).*
7. B.S. Baviskar, *Milk Cooperatives and Rural Development in Gujarat : A Sociological Study.*
8. P.C. Chatterjee, *Secular Values for Secular Study.*
9. H.K. Paranjape, *The Role of Government in a Mixed Economy : Indian Experience.*
10. A. Gupta, *Crime and Police in India from 1947 (2nd Phase).*
11. C.P. Thakur, *Municipal Industrial Relations.*
12. O.P. Goyal, *Caste and Politics : A Case Study in Interaction : A Longitudinal Perspective Study of Caste and Politics in Bhiwani (1952-77).*
13. J.D. Sethi, *Role of Minimum or Basic Needs in Alternative Development Strategy : Policy Implications.*
14. B.L. Maheshwari, *Organizational Alternatives in Development Administration.*
15. Kiran Mishra, *A Study of the Role and Status of Women in the Nisi (Dafla) Economy of Arunachal Pradesh.*

Post-Doctoral Fellowship

1. A.K. Raina, *The Status of Successionist Movements in Developing Countries under International Law.*

Doctoral Fellowships

Institutional Fellowships

1. V.K. Goel, *Regional Industrialization : A Case Study of Ghaziabad.*
2. Ashutosh Joshi, *Locational Pattern of Industries in U.P. (1960-78).*
3. Urbashi Mishra, *Education and Society.*
4. Meenakshi Thapan, *Sociology of Education.*
5. B.B. Mishra, *Agricultural Economics.*
6. S. Janakarajan, *The Impact of Technological Development in Agriculture and Agrarian Relations : A Study in Coimbatore District, Tamil Nadu.*
7. P. Usha, *Relation between Income Distribution, Demand and Industrial Growth.*
8. Ashok Fakirchand Lambhe, *On Education.*
9. Bikash Jena, *On Education.*
10. Ambika Jain, *On Education.*
11. V.L. Shinde, *On Education.*
12. S.K. Manak, *Democracy and Power : A Study of Power Elites in an Urban Setting.*
13. Tejinder Walia, *A Study of Relationship between Achievement Motivation, Paternal Attitudes and the Socialization Practices.*
14. G.V. Siva Reddy, *A Study of Harijan Political Leaders.*
15. K. Gangappa, *The Organization and Functioning of a Depot in the APSRTC Set-up : A Study of Some Aspects of Depot Management.*
16. G.B. Ramakrishna Sastry, *Participative Management in Some Select Public and Private Enterprises.*

Fellowships to Foreign Nationals

1. Golam Sarwar Khan, *The Impact of Urbanization on the Social Structure of Bangladesh : A Sociological Inquiry*

- into Dacca City (A national of Bangladesh).
2. Shamsur Rahman, *Administrative Elites in Bangladesh: A Case Study of their Development Orientations and Attitude Patterns* (A national of Bangladesh).
 3. Nazrul Islam, *Politics and Administration in a Developing Society: A Case Study of Bangladesh* (A national of Bangladesh).
 4. Dalem Burman, *Emerging Leadership Patterns in Bangladesh* (A national of Bangladesh).
 5. Baburam Battarai, *Regional Development Strategy for Nepal* (A national of Nepal).

Short-Term Fellowships

1. K. Shanti, *Productivity Trends, Cost Structure and Real Earning in Selected Industries in Tamil Nadu.*
2. C.V. Kalanandagopal, *Trends of Change in Matrilineal Kinship: The Nayar Case.*
3. R.G. Singh, *Modernization, Social Change and Protest: A Study of Two Villages in Eastern U.P.*
4. Purshottam Pandey, *Agrarian Class Structure in Eastern Uttar Pradesh: Social Deprivation and Class Conflicts.*
5. Badri Vishal Trivedi, *Work Programme in the Model Prison Lucknow, U.P.*
6. Pradeep Kumar Saxena, *Employees Association in the Government of Rajasthan.*
7. Kirtida Surti, *Some Psychological Correlates of Role Stress and Coping Strategies in Working Women.*
8. B. Mohanty, *Economics of Small-scale Industries in Orissa during the Plan Period.*
9. Mohd. Moazzam Ali, *Constitutional Development in the Soviet Union (1936-1977): A Socio-political Study.*
10. Shivaji Yallppa Hadimani, *Mahatma Gandhi and the Pacifist Movement: A Socio-political Study.*
11. S.A. Somawanshi, *Impact of Drought on Cooperative Agricultural Credit in Aurangabad District.*
12. G.K. Karanth, *Changing Agrarian Relations in Rural Karnataka: A Case Study of a Village in Magali Taluk, Bangalore District.*

13. Murugesan, *Cardamom Industry in India : A Study of its Problems of Production and Marketing.*
14. Nita Mawar, *Fertility Behaviour among the Rajput Women.*
15. K.N. Jehangir, *Socio-economic and Political Status of Muslim Women in West Bengal : A Case of Murshidabad District.*
16. Mahendra Narayan Singh, *Urban Structure and Changes in the Pattern of Family : A Sociological Study based on the Selected Families of Ghaziabad.*
17. B. Chakrabarti, *A Study of Corporate Income Taxation in India.*
18. Bansh Raj Singh, *Agricultural Diversification and Rural Development in Gorakhpur Tehsil.*
19. K. Devaki Devi, *Leadership and Democracy among Trade Unions.*
20. M. Indira Devi, *A Study of the Role Performance and Decision-making in Hindu Nuclear Families in an Urban Setting : A Study of Visakhapatnam.*
21. K.M.P. Singh, *Identification of Training Needs of Development Functionaries Working in Tribal Areas for Agricultural Management in Bihar.*
22. Dinesh C. Pandey, *Kashipur Tehsil : A Study in Integrated Area Development.*
23. M. Srinivasa, *Determinants of Deficit Finance : A Case Study of India.*
24. Prahlad Mishra, *Nation Building in Singapore : A Study in Communicative Integration through Schools and People's Association.*
25. E. Narayanan, *Industrial Planning in Backward Region.*
26. Ashutosh Sarkar, *A Study of Communication Behaviour of Dairy Farmers in Relation to Scientific Dairy Farming Practices of ICDP, Baresat (W. Bengal).*
27. G.S. Reddy, *A Study of the Administration of Harijan Welfare Programmes in A.P.*
28. Prem Lal Joshi, *Institutional Financing of Agricultural Small-scale Industries in Garhwal Division of U.P.*
29. Satya Parkash Rawal, *Participative Science in the People's Republic of China : A Study of Open Door Scientific Research.*

30. J.B.G. Tilak, *Inequality in Education*.

Contingency Grants

1. Jawed Ali, *Integrated Area Development of Patha Area of Banda District (U.P.)*, Rs. 2,700.
2. Mehar Singh Gill, *Demographic Dynamism of Hissar District: 1951-1971*, Rs. 3,000.
3. A. Raman, *Exchange Banking in India*, Rs. 1,700.
4. R.W.E.D'Souza S.J., *Planning Educational Investment for Educational Development: A Case Study of Maharashtra State, 1951-1971*, Rs. 860.
5. Takroo Piarey Lal, *Social Pattern of Seeking Medical Care: A Study of Curative Behaviour in Rural Setting*, Rs. 1,000 (Additional).
6. Davinder Singh, *Study of the Working of Law for Probation of Offenders*, Rs. 500.
7. N.S. Vastu, *A Study of Development of Libraries in Haryana*, Rs. 1,100.
8. Badri Prasad Pandey, *Nature and Framework of Socio-economic Organizations: An Analysis in the Sarvodaya Perspective*, Rs. 700.
9. Bimal Jyoti Deb, *Congress Leadership and Parliamentary Politics of Assam: 1937-47*, Rs. 2,900.
10. Jiwan Lal Mewafarosh, *A Political Constitutional Administrative Analysis, 1974 to the Present*, Rs. 2,600.
11. Peeyush Kumar Saxena, *Cost Benefit Analysis of Rural Electrification in Kanpur District*, Rs. 2,600.
12. Lata Singh, *Growth Potential of Chemical Industries in the Small-scale Sector in India*, Rs. 5,000.
13. Siqueira Judith, *Political Socialization of Under-graduates in Goa*, Rs. 2,000.
14. A. Satyanarayana, *Technology, Nature of Work and Patterns of Social Relations in Rural Setting*, Rs. 1,350.
15. D.S.V. Prasada Rao, *Effectiveness, Efficiency, Environment and Factor Differentiation in a Cooperative Fluid Milk Industry: The Case of Amul (A Sociological Analysis)*, Rs. 3,000.
16. Jagdish Kumar Pundir, *Commercial Banking in Rural Areas: A Sociological Enquiry*, Rs. 1,250.

17. Rita Rani Tiagi, *Federal Planning, Finance and Union-State Financial Relations in India*, Rs. 1,000.
18. P.M. Bandivadekar, *A Study of the Committee System of the Maharashtra Legislature*, Rs. 1,500.
19. Beni Madhav Pandey, *An Analysis of Electoral Behaviour in Sixth Lok Sabha Election in U.P. (Limited to Bareilly Division) : A Special Study*, Rs. 3,000.
20. G. Singh, *Resource Use Pattern and Productivity in Agriculture - A Study in Punjab*, Rs. 2,887.
21. Bhanwar Lal Tripathy, *Rural Urban Continuum : An Enquiry into Growth of Small Towns and its Impact on the Hinterland*, Rs. 3,500.
22. Ganesh Lal Kawadia, *Study of the Trends in Agricultural Wages in Madhya Pradesh and Factors Affecting them*, Rs. 1,500.
23. K.R. Venkatachalam, *Planning and Management of Transport in the Development of Backward Areas with a Case Study of Dharmapuri District in Tamil Nadu*, Rs. 3,500.
24. S.P. Parashar, *Liquidity Management in Indian Business Units*, Rs. 1,200.
25. Rita Krishnan, *Personality Correlates of Religious Beliefs and Materialism : Spiritualism Orientation of Students in Kerala*, Rs. 2,000.
26. Reghubir Singh Pitro, *Cooperative Behaviour in Rhesus Monkeys Living in Urban and Forest Areas*, Rs. 1,500.
27. U.R. Nanavati, *To Develop a Learning Package on Population Education and to Study its Effectiveness*, Rs. 3,000.
28. Panthagoni Mohan Rao, *A Critical Study of the Implementation of Some Innovation in Higher Education in Andhra Pradesh*, Rs. 2,000.
29. Kurmana Simhachalam, *Financing of Higher Education in Andhra Pradesh*, Rs. 1,800.
30. Niranjan Handique, *An Economic Analysis of Milk Production and Optimum Combination of Dairy and Crop Enterprises in the Tribal Areas of North-eastern India*, Rs. 1,000.
31. B.D. Raut, *Scheme of Financing of Block Level Village Artisans' Cooperative Societies in Maharashtra with*

- Special Reference to Sangli District*, Rs. 2,000.
32. Lionel Fernandes, *Political Culture of the Christian Community in Bombay*, Rs. 1,500.
 33. Nisha Sahai, *Soviet Policy in the Indian Sub-continent, 1971*, Rs. 4,000.
 34. Himanshi N. Desai, *Analysis of Financial Flows in Indian Economy*, Rs. 3,000.
 35. Bhopal Singh, *Teacher's Attitude towards Population Education*, Rs. 1,500.
 36. Mohd. H. Khan, *Parents of Prejudiced Muslim Male Students : A Study of their Attitude and Personality Traits*, Rs. 1,600.
 37. Vasantha Kumari, *Comparative Study of Emotionally Adjusted and Maladjusted Workers in Industry*, Rs. 880.
 38. Vijaya Shashikant Phadnis, *Personality Profiles of Employed Females*, Rs. 880.
 39. Renu Sethi, *Women in Lok Sabha*, Rs. 100.
 40. R. Sharma, *Mrs. Indira Gandhi and the Congress Party : A Study of Political Leadership (1966-1976)*, Rs. 1,000.
 41. H.N. Candil, *Socio-political Development of Scheduled Tribes : A Case Study of Lahaul and Spiti*, Rs. 1,500.
 42. G.S. Amulkh, *Developing Strategy for Evaluation of Non-Formal Education (NFE) Programme with Reference to the Needs of Rural Youth*, Rs. 2,600.
 43. S.K. Pandey, *Land Utilization in Pharenda Tehsil of Gorakhpur District*, Rs. 2,700.
 44. Krishna K. Mishra, *System of Service Centres in Hamirpur District (U.P.), India*, Rs. 3,020.
 45. M. Tukaram, *Management of Water Supply in Hyderabad : A Comparative Study with Bangalore Water Supply Systems*, Rs. 800.
 46. M. Mukerjee, *Aspect of Economic Change in Bengal, 1870-1930*, Rs. 2,400.
 47. D.K. Vaid, *Development of Force in India*, Rs. 1,750.
 48. R.C.S. Taragi, *Tehsil Almora : A Study in Integrated Area Development*, Rs. 3,300.
 49. V.K. Tiwari, *Lok Sabha Elections in Andhra Pradesh*, Rs. 5,000.
 50. J.P. Gupta, *Drinking Water Supply : Its Problems and Planning in Banda District*, Rs. 1,940.

51. N.K. Sohoni, *A Demographic Study of Women Prisoners*, Rs. 1,500.
52. N. Durai Raj, *A Study of Marine Fishing Industry in Thanjavur District*, Rs. 2,200.
53. Devi Prasad, *A Study of Socially and Emotionally Deprived Children*, Rs. 1,750.
54. Laxmi Datta, *Parliamentary Control over Indian Administration with Special Reference to Question Hour (1971-77)*, Rs. 2,250.
55. Bimla Verma, *Uttar Pradesh ke Poorvi va Pashchimi Chetron ki Lok Sanskriti Vishayak Bhoomi evam Bhitti Alankaran : Ek Tulnatmak Adhyan*, Rs. 2,500.
56. Anil Kumar Singh, *Urbanization and Social Change*, Rs. 2,500.
57. Promila Sharma, *Leisure Time Activities of College Students of Delhi : A Sociological Study*, Rs. 3,400.
58. Kuntesh Gupta, *Family Patterns and Role Definitions of Family Members in Jodhpur City*, Rs. 4,500.
59. Saikia Jagamaya, *A Study of Culture Change among Angamis in Nagaland in N.E. India*, Rs. 3,500.
60. Pushpa Khare, *A Study of Inter-group Prejudices, Stereotypes and Social Distance among Tribal and Non-Tribal Female School Students*, Rs. 3,500.
61. Jyotsna Vasudev, *A Study of Moral Reasoning of Indian Children and Adults on Abstracts*, Rs. 3,500.
62. Rajendra Prasad Joshi, *Dynamics of Participative Management in Public Enterprises : A Study in Group Conflict/Industrial Democracy*, Rs. 2,900.
63. G.K. Pillai, *A Study of the Impact of Union Excise Duties on the Developmental Efforts of the Indian Economy*, Rs. 2,000.
64. Rajni Srivastava, *Problems of Early Schooling of Tribal Children*, Rs. 2,900.
65. Shri Ram Malhotra, *A Study of the Philosophy and Practices of Denominational and Ideological and Non-Denominational Educational Institutions in Rajasthan*, Rs. 2,750.
66. K. Baskeradas, *Income Saving and the Pattern of Investment in the Rural Sector*, Rs. 3,400.
67. R.Y. Patil, *Village Local Leader's Linking Role in*

- Communication of Agricultural Information*, Rs. 3,500.
68. Sib Ranjan Mishra, *Measurement of Supply Response in the Long and Short-run in the Production of Tea in North Bengal*, 3,350.
 69. B.G. Hebbar, *Employment Generation in Dry Land Agriculture*, Rs. 3,750.
 70. Shyam Sunder Sharma, *Anthropological Studies of Athletes in Sports Schools and Hostels in Uttar Pradesh*, Rs. 600.
 71. R. Mishra, *Study of Role Clarity, Efficiency, and Job Satisfaction*, Rs. 3,800.
 72. D.D. Laisram, *A Sociological Study of the Onges : A Vanishing Tribe in the Andaman Island*, Rs. 5,000.
 73. Vineeta Shanker, *Changes in Cropping Patterns in Meerut District, 1950-51 to 1976-77*, Rs. 4,950.
 74. Shobha Sharma, *A Psycho-pedagogical Research on Reading Habit and Readers' Interests among Graduate Students of Garhwal Region*, Rs. 2,000.
 75. Raghubir Chand, *Rural Settlements in Pithoragarh District (U.P., Himalaya) : A Study in Rural Settlement Geography*, Rs. 3,400.
 76. S.K. Saxena, *Self-concept, Study Habit, School Attitude and Level of Aspiration as Functions of Socio-economic Status and Cultural Setting in Different Divisioners and Failures of High School Students of Kanpur District*, Rs. 1,000.
 77. V.M. Rade, *A Study of Small Farmers in Bhore Taluka of Poona District with Special Reference to Communication of Agricultural Information and Adoption of Agricultural Innovations*, Rs. 925.

APPENDIX 4

COMPLETED RESEARCH

1. Daphne Margaret de Robello (Smt.), Department of Education, Government of Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad, *Formal Schooling and Personal Efficacy*.
2. P. Gopala Pillai, Reader in Psychology, Kerala University, Trivandrum, *Psycho-social Consequences of Prolonged Unemployment*.
3. Anand Chakravarti, Reader in Sociology, Department of Sociology, Delhi School of Economics, University of Delhi, *Some Aspects of the Agrarian Structure in Purnea District*.
4. Moonis Raza, Centre for the Study of Regional Development, School of Social Sciences, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, *Tribal Atlas of India*.
5. Robert Variekayil, Lecturer, Department of Sociology, South Gujarat University, Surat, *Social Change in Sea Shore Settlement*.
6. G.R. Mohanty (Smt.), Head, Department of Psychology, Ravenshaw College, Cuttack, *Prejudice in Indian Children*.
7. Nalini Natarajan (Smt.), Indian Institute of Public Administration, Indraprastha Estate, New Delhi, *Settlement Pattern of Some Tribal Groups of the North East : The Khasis and Garos of Meghalaya*.
8. A.K. Tiwari, Professor of the Department of Geography, University of Jodhpur, Jodhpur, *Spatial Pattern of Human Fertility Behaviour in the Desert Margin*.
9. V. Sudarsen, Lecturer, Department of Anthropology, University of Madras, Madras, *An Ecological View-point of Tradition and Change : A Study of Minicoy Islanders*.
10. V.K. Alexander, Department of Psychology, Union Christian College, Alwaye, Kerala, *The Influence of Emotion on Intellectual Growth*.
11. Parthasarthi Mishra, Haflong Government College,

- P.O. Haflong, District N.C. Hills, Assam, *Dimasa : The Language and the Society*.
12. D.V. Chickermane, Director, Research Centre in Rural Education, Chikermane House, Gokarn, Karnataka State, *A Socio-economic Survey of the Ager Community in Gokarn and Neighbouring Villages*.
 13. T. Appa Rao, Reader in Public Administration, Department of Politics and Public Administration, Andhra University, Waltair, *Voting Behaviour in the Kakinada Assembly Constituency*.
 14. Dulal Manti Chaudhari, Lecturer, Fakir Chand College, Diamond Harbour, 24 Parganas, West Bengal, *The Chakmas of Tripura and Bangladesh : A Study in Social Change and Folklore*.
 15. Surinder Singh Suri, Professor and Head, Department of Political Science, Punjabi University, Patiala, *A Study of Shiromani Gurudwara Prabandhak Committee Elections, 31 March 1979*.
 16. G.D. Thakore, Department of Rural Studies, South Gujarat University, Surat, *A Sociological Study of Agricultural Problems of Farmers*.
 17. Ravindra Sharma, Department of Public Administration, University of Rajasthan, Jaipur, *Administration of Justice at the Grass-roots Level*.
 18. A.G. Nagraj, Institute of Development Studies, Mysore, *Land Use and Crops Planning : Kunsur Taluk, Karnataka*.
 19. R. Radhakrishnan, Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research, Ahmedabad, *Models of Consumer Behaviour for Indian Economy*.
 20. Jagdish Singh, Reader in Geography, University of Gorakhpur, Gorakhpur, *Central Places and Spatial Organization in a Backward Economy : Gorakhpur Region*.
 21. Sulabha Brahme, Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Pune, *Differential Impact of Agricultural Development : A Micro Study on Maharashtra State*.
 22. S.V. Bokil, Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Pune, *A Structural Study of India's Trade Dependence, 1951-75 (Phase I)*.
 23. B.L. Kumbhar, Gujarat Institute of Area Planning,

- Ahmedabad, *Gambhira Cooperative Planning Society : A Case Study*.
24. Bharat Jhunjhunwala, Moti Nagar, Faizabad, *A Directory of Rural Development Agencies*.
 25. Sanjit Roy, The Social Work and Research Centre, Ajmer, Rajasthan, *Integrated Local Level Planning for the Development of Viable Agro-industrial Settlements*.
 26. S. Venu, Institute for Financial Management and Research, Madras, *Multiplicity of Financial Agencies on Rural Areas and their Impact on Development*.
 27. C.R. Pathak, Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur, *Rural Industrialization and Employment Potential in Selected Centres of West Bengal*.
 28. H.R. Seshagiri Rao, Institute of Public Enterprise, Hyderabad, *Public Distribution System in India : Managerial and Operational Problems*.
 29. Manashi Mitra, Public Enterprises Centre for Continuing Education, New Delhi, *A Study of the Growth of Agricultural Labour in a Backward Economy : A Case Study of Purnea District, Bihar*.
 30. R. Ramachandran, Department of Geography, Delhi, School of Economics, New Delhi, *Spatial Diffusion of Innovation in Agriculture and Farmers Communication and Travel Behaviour in Meerut District*.
 31. B.D. Desai, Centre for Development Studies, Surat, *A Socio-economic Study of the Milk Producers of South Gujarat*.
 32. J.C. Sandsera, Department of Economics, University of Bombay, Bombay, *Economics of Scale in Indian Manufacturing Industry*.
 33. O.R. Krishnaswamy and C.C. Pathansethi, Department of Commerce, Bangalore University, Bangalore, *Agro-industrial Integration : The Case of Sugar*.
 34. O.P. Srivastav, Seva Mandir, Rajasthan, *Proposal to Evaluate the Peer Group : Rural Development Programme being Implemented by Seva Mandir*.
 35. Satish K. Bhakta, Gujarat Institute of Area Planning, Ahmedabad, *Antyodaya Programme in Valod Taluka*.
 36. Sukla Bose, Centre for Social Studies, Surat, *Health*

Situation and Problems of Health Development : A Study of a Village in Bengal.

37. Davinder Mohan, Department of Psychiatry, All India Institute of Medical Sciences, New Delhi, *An Annotated Bibliography of Studies in Drug Abuse (1961-1971)*.
38. N.S. Iyenger, Osmania University, Hyderabad, *The Osmania University Finances*.
39. P.N. Sheth, University School of Social Sciences, Gujarat University, Navrangpura, Ahmedabad, *Political Participation of Women : A Statistical Analysis*.
40. Kumaresh Chakravarty and G.C. Tewari, Deshbandhu College, Kalkaji, *Regional Variations in Women's Employment Patterns*.
41. Surinder Jetley, New D/3, Banaras Hindu University Camp, Varanasi, *The Impact of Planned Social Change and Modernization on Rural Women*.
42. Rekha Mehra, Press Institute of India, Sapru House Annexe, Barakhamba Road, New Delhi, *The Neglect of Women in India's Rural Development Programmes*.
43. T.N. Banerjee, Management Consultant, Administrative Staff College of India, 701, Kanchanjunga, Barakhamba Road, New Delhi, *The Changes in Occupational Structure and the Social and Economic Status of Rajbansi Women in West Bengal*.
44. Kusum Chopra, Associate Professor, Centre for Study of Regional Development, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, *Role of Female Participation in the Developed and Relatively Backward Regions of India*.
45. U.C. Desai, Centre for Educational Policy and Management, Administrative Staff College of India, Bella Vista, Hyderabad, *University Vice-Chancellor : Profiles of Leadership*.
46. G.K. Prasad, Head, Department of Social Development Studies, School of Humanities, The University of Zambia, B. Box 2379, Lusaka, Zambia, *Student Movement in Bihar*.
47. O. P. Minocha, Reader, Department of Public Administration, Panjab University, Chandigarh, *The Impact of Gandhian Ideology on the Indian Constitution*.
48. L.S. Saraswathi, 118 (old 16) Usman Road, Thyagaraya-

- nagar, Madras, (University of Madras), *Jobs of the Home Scientists in the City of Madras*.
49. Ashok Kumar Saxena, Lecturer, Department of Psychology, University of Gorakhpur, Gorakhpur, *A Study of Hostility and Alienation among University Students*.
 50. V.I. Subramoniam, International School of Dravidian Linguistics, Nannaya Hall, Kerala Pannini Buildings, Vanchiyoor, Trivandrum, *Functional Aspects of Bilingualism*.
 51. A. Datta and B. Chakravarty, IIPA, New Delhi, II M.C. Calcutta, *Organizational Framework for Metropolitan Planning and Development*.
 52. O.P. Goyal, Department of Political Science, Rohtak University, Rohtak, *Caste and the Constituent Haryana Electoral Politics: 1972 Assembly Elections—Case Studies*.
 53. D.S. Janbandhu, Department of Psychology, Vidarbha Mahavidyalaya, Amravati, *Rated Meaningfulness and Rated Pronunciability of CVC Trigrams*.
 54. M.S. Adishesiah, Director, Madras Institute of Development Studies, 79 Second Main Road, Gandhinagar, Adyar, Madras, *Career and Placement Study of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe Candidates who Passed School Final Examination in Selected Two Districts in Tamil Nadu*.
 55. Ali Ashraf, Head, Department of Political Science, Jamia Millia Islamia, Jamia Nagar, New Delhi, *Sixth Lok Sabha Elections: 1977*.
 56. A.M. Rajasekhariah, Honorary Director, Karnatak University, Department of Political Science, Dharwar, *Sixth Lok Sabha Elections: 1977*.
 57. Dharam Vir, NAS College, Meerut, *Political Efficacy: Survey of Existing Literature and Formulation of a Research Design for Further Study*.
 58. H.C. Mehta, Central Library, Birla Institute of Technology, Pilani, *Scheme for Developing Source Material for Sciences and Society in India*.
 59. S. Akinchan, Reader in Sociology, A.N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies, Patna, *Urban Growth and Political*

- Socialization : A Study of Rural Urban Differentials in Value Perferences and Leadership Behaviour in Bihar.*
60. M.S. Dhami, Department of Political Science, Guru Nanak Dev University, Amritsar, *The Punjab Assembly Elections, June 1977 : An Enquiry into the Socio-political Dimension of the Electoral Process.*
 61. Partha N. Mukherjee, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, *Left Extremism and Electoral Politics : Naxalite Participation in Elections.*
 62. Subimal Dutt, 417, Jodhpur Park, Calcutta, *India's Relations with Other Countries in the Fifties.*
 63. The Registrar, Lucknow University, Lucknow, *The Study of the Improvement of Management in the University of Lucknow.*
 64. H.S. Verma, Fellow, Giri Institute of Development Studies, B-42, Nirala Nagar, Lucknow, *Socio-economic Change in India.*
 65. The Registrar, University of Poona, Pune, *Study of Administration : University of Poona.*
 66. Ashis Nandy, Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, 29, Rajpur Road, Delhi, *Alternative Sciences.*
 67. A.K. Gupta, Director Research, Model Institute of Education and Research, B.C. Road, Jammu, *A Factorial Study of Verbal and Non-verbal Creativity Intelligence and Socio-economic Status (A supplementary report on earlier project).*
 68. K.N. Gopi, Department of Geography, Osmania University, Hyderabad, *Urban Growth and Industrial Locations.*
 69. C.J. Daswani, Centre of Linguistics and English School of Languages, *A Socio-linguistic Survey of Indian Sindhi.*
 70. H.S. Gandhi, National Institute of Health Administration, New Delhi, *Dais as Partners in Maternal Health.*
 71. Vasudha Dhagamwar, Department of Law, University of Poona, Pune, *Women and Divorce : Legal Awareness of Women.*
 72. K. Saradamoni, Indian Statistical Institute, New Delhi, *Changing Land Relations and Women.*
 73. Jaya Chandran, Madras Institute of Development Studies,

- Madras, *Impact of Mechanization in knitting Nylon Fishing Nets Industry in Manakudy.*
74. M.A. Oommen, Department of Economics, University of Calicut, Calicut, *Inter-state Shifting of Industries : A Case Study of Selected Industries in Kerala, Tamil Nadu and Karnataka.*
 75. P.R. Gagger, Government College, Kota, Rajasthan, *Evaluation of the New Economic Programme in Rural Rajasthan : A Case Study of Baran Development Block.*
 76. R.B. Mishra, Department of Economics, TRS College, Rewa, (M.P.), *Wage Structure in Industries around Satna (Cement, Cables and Lime Industries).*
 77. V.M. Dandekar, Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Pune, *Inventory of Studies and Projects.*
 78. L.C. Gupta, Xavier Labour Relation Institute, Jamshedpur, *Rates of Return on Industrial Equity in India.*
 79. K. Thiruvengkatachari, Department of Economics, National College, Tiruchirapally, *Conditions of Agricultural Labour in Tamil Nadu.*
 80. B. Dutta Ray, North East India Council for Social Sciences, Shillong, *Occupational Mobility among the Khasis of Shillong, Pnar and Jawai and Garos of Tura : The Three Urban Centres of Meghalaya.*
 81. Arvind N. Das, Public Enterprises Centre for Continuing Education, New Delhi, *Studies of Rural Marketing in Singhbhum District in Bihar.*
 82. T.S. Papola, Giri Institute of Development Studies, Lucknow, *Studies in Rural Industrialization.*
 83. A.N. Seth, Centre for Agrarian Research Training and Education, Ghaziabad, *Peasant Organization in India.*
 84. Gauri Shankar, Gandhian Institute of Studies, Varanasi, *The Economic Conditions of Bonded Labour in Eastern Uttar Pradesh.*

APPENDIX 5

LIST OF JOURNALS INDEXED

Adivasi
Anthropological Society of Bombay Journal (N.S.)
China Report
Economic Weekly
Education and Psychology Review
Indian Educational Review
Indian Foreign Review
Indian and Foreign Review
Indian Journal of International Law
Indian Journal of Public Administration
Inter-Discipline
Janta
Journal of Indian Education
Journal of National Academy of Administration
Journal of Parliamentary Information
Journal of Psychological Researches
Journal of Social Research
Journal of Social Sciences
Mankind
Monthly Public Opinion Surveys of the IIPO
New Administrator
New Frontiers in Education
Parliamentary Studies
Social Science Abstracts
Social Science Quarterly
United Asia
U.S.I. Journal

APPENDIX 6

PUBLICATION GRANTS SANCTIONED

Doctoral Theses

1. Hemlata Rao, *Centre State Financial Relations*.
2. Sunita V. Auluck, *A Study into the Causes and Consequences of Intra-city Residential Mobility in an Industrial City*.
3. Mumtaj Ali Khan, *Scheduled Castes and Their Status*.
4. T.K. Chaudhuri, *Population Trends in Assam since 1931 : A Regional Study*.
5. Raghubir Singh, *Wage Disputes in Private and Public Sector Enterprises in India*.
6. Partha Sarthy Ghosh, *American Perception of the Sino-Soviet Relations, 1949-1959*.
7. Sajal Kumar Basu, *Politics of Violence : Studies with Reference to West Bengal*.

Research Reports

1. P.R. Panchamukhi, *Distribution of Schooling Facilities*.
2. M.R. Saluja, *Methods and Problems of Construction of Input-Output Table for India*.
3. Virginia Shrivastva, *An Evaluation of the Experimental Mass Literacy Project Implemented by Seva Mandir, Udaipur in Kherwara, Rajasthan*.
4. M.Z. Khan, *Profile of a Nyaya Panchayat*.
5. G.K. Suri, *Inflation and Industrial Workers : An Area Study of Economic and Non-economic Repercussions*.

APPENDIX 7

SOCIAL SCIENTISTS GIVEN FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO ATTEND CONFERENCES/SEMINARS

- (1) Dr. Aniruddha Ray, Reader, Department of Islamic History and Culture, University of Calcutta, Calcutta, was given a maintenance grant to attend the International Conference on Indian Ocean Studies, held at Perth, Australia from 15 to 22 August 1979.
- (2) Professor G P. Sinha, Head, Department of Labour and Social Welfare, Patna University, Patna, was given a maintenance grant for attending the 5th World Congress of Industrial Relations, held at Paris, from 3 to 7 September 1979.
- (3) Shri Satish C. Mehta, Lecturer in Economics, Dayal Singh College, New Delhi, maintenance and internal travel grant for stay in Nigeria for four months to collect data for his doctoral dissertation on "Development Planning in Nigeria: Problems and Prospects".
- (4) A.S. Beg, Reader, Department of Political Science, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, maintenance grant for stay in the UK for six weeks to complete collection of material for his research "Political Philosophy of John Stuart Mill".
- (5) Dr. Subash Chakravarty, Lecturer, Department of History, St. Stephens College, University of Delhi, Delhi, was given travel and maintenance grant to spend three months in the UK to collect research material for his project "A Study in the Political Architecture and Town Planning of New Delhi in the beginning of the 20th Century".
- (6) Shri Dillip Mukerjee, Associate Editor, *Business Times*, (financial daily of the Straits Times Group), Kuala Lumpur, was given maintenance grant to spend 3 weeks in Kenya and Tanzania to collect research material for his project pertaining to rural development in these

two countries. He was also given a grant to cover his travel expenses within these two countries.

- (7) Dr. (Mrs.) Lotika Varadarajan, former recipient of Homi Bhabha Fellowship and currently Honorary Professor of Research, Sophia College, Bombay, was given maintenance grant to spend 27 days in Indonesia, Thailand and Japan for collection of research material for her project "Textile Trade of Seventeenth Century India in its Social Setting: A Case Study Based on Gujarat, the Coromandal Coast and Andhra Pradesh".
- (8) Professor Aqueil Ahmad, Convener, Science Policy and Management Research Unit, Administrative Staff College of India, Hyderabad, has been sanctioned a travel and maintenance grant to spend 4 weeks in China for collection of research material for his project "A Comparative Study of Transfer of Technology from Urban and Rural Areas in India and China". He is likely to undertake the visit in June 1980.
- (9) Professor Samir K. Ghosh of Calcutta was given maintenance grant for participation in the International Symposium on Earthquakes at Paris (2-6 April 1979) and World Congress on Contemporary Societies, held at Brussels, from 5 to 7 April 1979.
- (10) Professor S.A.H. Haqqi, Head, Department of Political Science, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, was given maintenance grant for attending the meeting of the International Political Science Association, held at Moscow (USSR), from 12 to 18 August 1979.

APPENDIX 8
RESEARCH INSTITUTES

Final Payment Made to the Research Institutes During 1979-80

Sl. No.	Institute/Centre	Allocation		Total	Grant Released		Total
		R.	N.R.		R.	N.R.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Institute for Social and Economic Change, Bangalore	7.50	—	7.50	5.63	—	5.63*
2.	Centre for Development Studies, Trivandrum	6.25	—	6.25	6.25	—	6.25
3.	Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta	5.50	—	5.50	5.23	—	5.23
4.	Gandhian Institute of Studies, Varanasi	4.00	0.10	4.10	4.00	0.10	4.10
5.	A.N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies, Patna	3.25	1.60	4.85	3.25	1.60	4.85
6.	Institute of Public Enterprise, Hyderabad	1.50	—	1.50	1.50	—	1.50
7.	Centre for Social Studies, Surat	1.25	0.60	1.85	1.25	0.60	1.85
8.	Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research, Ahmedabad	3.00	—	3.00	2.65	—	2.65
9.	G.B. Pant Institute of Social Sciences, Allahabad	—	—	—	—	—	—
10.	Madras Institute of Development Studies, Madras	2.00	2.00	4.00	1.88	1.46	3.34
11.	Indian Institute of Education, Pune	1.25	4.98	6.23	1.25	4.98	6.23
12.	Giri Institute of Development Studies, Lucknow	1.80	—	1.80	1.80	—	1.80

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
13. Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi		6.00	—	6.00	6.00	—	6.00
14. Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi		5.00	1.66	6.66	5.00	1.66	6.66
15. Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi		1.55	0.88	2.43	1.55	0.88	2.43
16. Social Science Research Centre, Bhubaneswar		—	—	—	—	—	—
27. Council for Social Development, Hyderabad		1.48	—	1.48	1.48	—	1.48
Total :		51.33	11.82	63.15	48.72	11.28	60.00

*. 1.87 Adjusted against interest earned by the Institute on Capital Grant.

R = Recurring

NR = Non-recurring

A.N. SINHA INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL STUDIES, PATNA

Research Studies

The following research projects were completed during the year :

- (1) Land Records in Bihar.
- (2) Urban Growth and Political Socialization.
- (3) Evaluation of the Small Farmers Development Agency in the District of Purnea.
- (4) Drought Prone Area Programme in the District of Palamau.
- (5) Directory of Voluntary Agencies in Bihar.
- (6) Study of Level of Development of Social Welfare Services in Bihar.
- (7) Rural Children: A Case Study of Usfa.
- (8) Problems of Slum Children in Patna.
- (9) Tribal Children in Bihar : A Case Study of Oraon.
- (10) A Study of the Problems of Children of Uneducated Employed Mothers.
- (11) Child Labour in Patna.

- (12) Socio-cultural Profile of Patna.
- (13) Working of Panchayat Raj in Ranchi District.
- (14) Fifth Annual Report on the Evaluation of Agricultural Markets.

Eleven research projects are in progress ; (i) A re-study of the parliamentary elections in the Sasaram constituency in the mid-term poll. (ii) Problems of management of minor irrigation works. (iii) Interrelationships of agricultural markets in north Bihar. (iv) Democracy at work place. (v) A study of the school complex in the district of Patna and Nalanda. (vi) An evaluation of welfare agencies run through grants from the State Social Welfare Advisory Board. (vii) Socio-economic impact of rural electrification in tribal areas. (viii) Study on drinking water management. (ix) A study of non-enrolment, non-attendance of children in Hazaribagh district. (x) Work under the Harijan Cell at the institute. (xi) Work under NAEP Evaluation Programme.

Seminars

The following seminars/conferences/workshops, were held at the Institute during the year in collaboration with other agencies.

- (1) "Agrarian Reform and Rural Development", with the Centre for Agrarian Research, Training and Education, Gaziabad.
- (2) "Design for Backward Areas Development", with the Indian Economic Association and the Bihar Government.
- (3) "Role of National Service Scheme in the National Adult Education Programme".
- (4) "Eastern Regional Child Welfare", with the Kishore Dal.
- (5) "Population Education", with the National Council of Educational Research and Training.
- (6) "Human Rights", with the American Centre, Calcutta.
- (7) "Language and Society", with the Department of English, University of Patna.

In addition, the Institute conducted 24 seminars as part of its regular activities.

Publications

The following books were published :

- (1) Sachchidananda, *The Changing Munda*.
- (2) Pradhan H. Prasad, *Economic Benefits of the Kosi Command Area*.
- (3) M.B. Prasad, *Reaction to Threat* (1979).
- (4) M.P. Pandey, *The Impact of Irrigation on Rural Development*.
- (5) Nirmal Sen Gupta, *Destitute and Development : A Study of Bauri Community in Bokaro Region*.
- (6) K.K. Verma, *Changing Role of Caste*.
- (7) B.B. Mandal, *Physically Handicapped in Bihar*.

Members of the faculty also published 47 papers in important professional journals.

Two issues of the *Journal of Social and Economic Studies* (House journal of the Institute) were published.

Faculty Participation in Professional Activities

Faculty members of the Institute participated in the following international seminars and conferences : (i) the Fourth Biennial Conference of ADIPA at Seoul ; (ii) Seminar on "Research Technology and Rural Poor", at the University of Sussex, UK; and (iii) Seminar on "Population : Micro-Level Approaches to Migration Decision", at the East-West Centre, Honolulu, Hawaii (USA). Professor Sachchidananda delivered lectures at the Institute of Developing Economics, Tokyo, and the Department of Indian and Pakistani Studies at the University of Foreign Studies, Osaka. Professor J.B.P. Sinha visited the Hunter College, City University of New York, USA, in July-August 1979, London Business School, Tavistock, Institute of Human Relations, University of Loughborough, the Oxford University, University of Sheffield, and Shell Centre, London, on invitation from the British Council.

Faculty members were included in the Committees of the ICSSR and the Fourth Pay Commission in Bihar.

Visitors

The Institute received a large number of visiting scholars, (i) Professor Joseph R. Gusfield (University of California, USA),

(ii) M/s Jagui Lee Scheff (Institute Oakland, California, USA), (iii) Dr. Roderick Church (Book University, Canada), (iv) Dr. Umashankar Joshi (Sahitya Academy, New Delhi), (v) Professor G.S. Bhalla (Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi), (vi) Dr. Ramadhar Singh (Indian Institute of Technology, Kanpur), (vii) Dr. P.S. Hundal (Guru Nanak University, Amritsar), (viii) Professor S.K. Verma (Central Institute of English, Hyderabad), (ix) Professor Gautam Mathur, (National Fellow, UGC, Allahabad), (x) Professor Paul R. Brass (University of Washington, USA), (xi) Smt. H. Deshbandhu, (xii) Dr. Parmatama Saran (Benard M. Baruch College, City University of New York), and (xiii) Dr. T. Ganguly (Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore).

Ph. D. Programme

Forty-five candidates were working for Ph. D. in Economics, Sociology and Social Psychology ; four candidates have already been awarded Ph.D. and seven have submitted their theses.

Library

The library subscribes to or gets under exchange agreement 722 journals/periodicals, and acquired 914 books during the year.

Funds

<i>Receipts (in Rs.)</i>		<i>Expenditure (in Rs.)</i>	
ICSSR	3,25,000.00	Pay and allowances	
Government		including P.F.	6,51,121.11
of Bihar	4,13,000.00	Doctoral Fellowships	20,447.18
Other receipts	62,733.15	Library	1,12,019.88
		Research	22,391.89
		Others	1,44,192.32
	<hr/>		<hr/>
	8,00,733.15		9,50,172.38
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Part of the matching grant by the Bihar Government against the ICSSR's Grant for the year 1979-80 is to be released in the next financial year 1980-81 as per decision of the Government of Bihar.

CENTRE FOR DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
TRIVANDRUM

Research and Publications

During 1978-79, there had been considerable discussion in regard to the general orientation of the Centre's research work, the considerations governing the type of studies to be undertaken, and the mechanism by which the Centre's research could be focussed on some broad but significant themes consistent with the freedom of individual researchers to pursue their interests and perspectives. Progress was made in developing such a programme centring on the general theme of agrarian structure and change and a number of concrete studies have emerged on the following lines : (i) to explore the historical process of change in agrarian structure in selected areas ; (ii) to study labour interests in agriculture and non-agricultural employment in rural areas ; and (iii) to make a resurvey of selected villages in Kerala and Tamil Nadu, some of which were earlier covered by Gilbert Slater.

Considerable work is already accomplished in the cashew and coir industries, and effect of state intervention on the organization and working conditions of the traditional industries and the significance of domestic savings for growth of the economy.

The Centre has also taken up a two-year project under the sponsorship of the ICSSR on Fish Marketing in Kerala. Another two year study on Bovine Economy of Southern States sponsored by the ICSSR is due to be completed shortly.

Detailed studies of the experience of different parts of Kerala in the evolution of education and medical care are undertaken to understand the historical factors behind the strikingly high level of education and health in Kerala.

In the field of domestic finance the main items of work include : (a) a critical review of centre-state financial relations ; (b) the recent buoyancy in domestic savings and its implications for growth ; and (c) a critical assessment of the methods currently used for estimating total corporate savings and investment on the basis of data for a sample of companies.

The implications of the recent large and continuing rise in

oil prices for non-oil exporting underdeveloped countries, and that of the proposal for creating a new Substitution Account facility in the IMF and related issues have been examined in a few research papers released by the Centre during the year 1979-80.

Research papers prepared and published or accepted for publication are as follows :

- (1) Mridul Eapen, "Trends in Public Sector Employment and Earnings".
- (2) I.S. Gulati, "Oil Prices and World Monetary Scene".
- (3) I.S. Gulati, "The New Substitution Account Proposal : An Assessment".
- (4) I.S. Gulati and S.K. Bansal, "Export Obligation, Technology Transfer and Foreign Collaboration in Electronics".
- (5) Leela Gulati, "Profiles in Poverty : A Study of Five Poor Working Women".
- (6) Leela Gulati, "Child Labour in Kerala's Coir Industry : Study of a Few Selected Villages".
- (7) T.M. Thomas Isaac, "Class Struggle and Development of Capitalism : A Case Study of Structural Changes in Coir Mats and Matting Industries of Kerala".
- (8) K.P. Kannan, "Ecological and Socio-economic Consequences of Water Control Projects in the Kuttanad Region of Kerala".
- (9) Ashoka Mody, "Resource Flows between Agriculture and Non-agriculture : Critique of an Estimate".
- (10) Ashoka Mody, "Inter-sectoral Resources Transfers : A Reply to Reply".
- (11) Sudipto Mundle and K. Okhawa, "Agricultural Surplus Flow in Japan, 1888-1937".
- (12) Sudipto Mundle, "Some Organizational Questions Concerning Local Level Planning in Kerala".
- (13) Sudipto Mundle, "Inter-sectoral Resource Transfer : Reply to a Critique".
- (14) K. Narayanan Nair, "Operation Flood : Some Constraints and Implications".
- (15) K. Narayanan Nair, "Livestock Development : Policy Choices".

- (16) P.G.K. Panikar, "Appropriate Technology for Housing."
- (17) K.N. Raj, "The Kerala Land Reforms (Amendment) Bill, 1977 : A Note".
- (18) K.N. Raj, "Recent Economic Trends in India and Prospective Changes in Development Strategy".
- (19) A. Vaidyanathan, "On Analysing Agricultural Growth".
- (20) A. Vaidyanathan and Chandan Mukherjee, "Growth and Fluctuations in Foodgrains Yields Per Hectare : A State-wise Analysis".
- (21) A. Vaidyanathan, and K. Narayanan Nair, "A Comment on Questions in the Sacred Cow Controversy".

Besides, 15 working papers/preliminary drafts were prepared.

The following 16 studies were in progress : (i) Decentralized sector in cotton textile industry. (ii) Government intervention in agro-processing industries. (iii) Population pressure and commercialization of agriculture. (iv) Optional strategies for replantation of coconut gardening : some theoretical formulations and empirical analysis of data on Kerala. (v) Milk production in India : trends and sources of growth. (vi) Aspects of bovine economy of south Indian states. (vii) Agrarian structure and change in selected Indian districts (1900-80). (viii) Trends in production of rice in Kerala. (ix) Some notes on possibilities of decentralized development in Kerala. (x) Study of regional differences in the patterns of landholding and land transfers in India from the middle of the nineteenth century. (xi) Estimates of savings in India. (xii) Dimensions of caste-class relations in Kerala. (xiii) Agrarian reforms and rural change in Kerala. (xiv) Development of public education in Travancore 1860-1901 : a historical review. (xv) Unemployment and wages in agrarian economies. (xvi) Commercialization and agrarian structure : some cross-sectional evidence.

Seminars/Conferences

During the year a series of seminars were conducted at the Centre. The members of the faculty conducted eight seminars and visiting scholars seven.

A seminar on Kerala's Development Perspectives was organized at the Centre in collaboration with the University of Kerala and the State Planning Board in early 1979. In continuation of this, and as part of the endeavour to bring to the attention of policy-makers and administrators, the Centre organized an informal discussion in March 1980. A set of notes covering the general approach, the organizational framework priorities in the earlier state plans, and specific problems concerning particular sub-sectors like coconut, fisheries, etc., were prepared by the members of the Centre's staff. Some ministers, leaders of political parties and senior officers of the concerned departments of the state government also joined these discussions held for two days.

Library

During the year, the Centre's library acquired 6,679 titles. Besides, 19 working papers from national and international institutions were added to the collection. The total collection of the library by the end of March 1980 came to 54,079 books and 2,839 working papers. In addition, the library was getting 416 periodicals.

Teaching and Training Programmes

The Centre continued its one year M. Phil. course. Due to depletion in faculty strength, only seven students were admitted to the course in 1979-80. The Centre's teaching programme received considerable support from the guest faculty like Dr. Ajit Biswas (Indian Institute of Management, Calcutta), Dr. Prabhat Patnaik and Dr. Ram Prasad Sen Gupta (Centre for Economic Studies and Planning, Jawaharlal Nehru University), and Professor Joan Robinson (University of Cambridge). During 1979-80 four persons who had completed M.Phil. at the Centre were admitted to the Ph.D. programme.

Consultancy and Guidance Service

The Centre is one of the selected institutes to provide guidance and consultancy services in data processing initiated by the ICSSR.

Participation in Conferences/Committees/Commissions

The members of the faculty/research staff served on various committees appointed by the state/central government, universities and other organizations and participated in various conferences, and seminars organized by the national and international organizations and institutions.

Funds

<i>Receipts</i> (Rs. in lakhs)		<i>Expenditure</i> (Rs. in lakhs)	
ICSSR	6.25	Pay and allowances	6.10
Government of Kerala	13.39	Other recurring items	3.80
Reserve Bank of India	0.75	Books and Periodicals	5.27
Projects	0.53	Furniture and Equipment	1.58
Others	0.50	Motor Vehicles	1.36
		Computing unit (including cost of Mini Computer)	1.56
		Development Economics Unit (RBI)	0.77
		Projects and Fellowships	0.39
		Buildings	0.45
		Balance	0.14
Total	21.42		21.42

CENTRE FOR POLICY RESEARCH, NEW DELHI

Research

The Centre completed the following research projects during 1979-80 :

- (1) P.N. Rastogi, *Policy Experiments in Rural Futures.*

- (2) R.B. Jain and P.N. Chaudhuri, *Bureaucracy and Development : A Comparative Study of Bureaucracy Engaged in Developmental and Non-developmental Tasks.*
- (3) V.A. Pai Panandiker, R.N. Bishnoi and O.P. Sharma, *Bureaucratic Skills and Capabilities in Development.*

The following studies are under progress : (i) Population policy 2000 A.D. : a study of relationship between population and economic development. (ii) Political systems and development. (iii) Policy study in rural industrialization. (iv) Organizational imperatives for a viable population policy for India. (v) Governmental system and development.

Publications

- (1) P.D. Malgavkar and V.A. Pai Panandiker, *Towards an Industrial Policy 2000 A.D.*
- (2) P.N. Rastogi, *Cybernetic Analysis of Indian Societal System.*
- (3) V.A. Pai Panandiker, R.N. Bishnoi, and O.P. Sharma, *Family Planning under the Emergency : Policy Implications of Incentives and Disincentives.*
- (4) V.A. Pai Panandiker, and S.S. Kshirsagar, *Bureaucracy and Development Administration.*
- (5) K.S. Sastry, *Performance Budgeting for Planned Development.*

The quarterly *Newsletter* of the Centre was continued during the year.

In addition to these the Centre released the following papers in mimeographed form.

- (1) Policy Science : Researching How, without Asking Why.
- (2) Minimum Needs Programme : A Study in Social Development Policy.
- (3) Union Excise Duties as a Tool of Economic Policy.
- (4) Towards a Theory of Development Administration.
- (5) Investment Policy for Agricultural Development : A Social Cybernetic Analysis.
- (6) Export Assistance Policy and Export Performance of India in the Seventies.

- (7) Towards New Horizons in Agricultural Production : 2000 A.D.
- (8) Public Sector as an Instrument of Development : A Survey of Agriculture, Education and Health Sectors : 1950-1957.
- (9) Policy Experiments in Rural Futures.
- (10) India's Rural Futures : Some Policy Issues.
- (11) Rural Industrialization—Action—Research Project.

Conferences

The following conferences were organized and/or attended by scholars of the Centre during the year.

- (1) Conference on Professor P.D. Malgavkar's paper on "Relationships between Population and Economic Development", 11 October 1979.
- (2) Conference on Dr. P.N. Rastogi's paper on "Agricultural Investment Policy", 11 December 1979.
- (3) Conference on Dr. P.N. Rastogi's Paper on "Rural futures", 12 December 1979.
- (4) Conference on "Political Systems and Development", from 25 February to 1 March 1980, in collaboration with Indian Council of Social Science Research and Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi.

Consultancy

The Centre continued to render its services in the personnel selection of various public sector undertakings and other institutions.

The number of candidates called for selection testing was about 60,811 while the number was 30,000 during the previous year. About 44 recruitment projects were handled by the Centre on All-India basis for technical and non-technical basis.

A number of public sector organizations/institutions have utilized the services of the personnel selection unit during the year.

Collaboration with Other Institutions

The Centre maintained close and active relationships during the year with the following institutions and public agencies for

achieving the best results in development and research in policy sciences, viz., Indian Council of Social Science Research, Family Planning Foundation, Reserve Bank of India, State Bank of India, National Institute of Bank Management, Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Institute of Economic Growth, India International Centre, National Institute of Rural Development, and People's Institute for Development and Training.

Library

The library acquired 362 books mostly on subjects like policy sciences, bureaucracy, futurology, social indicators and other economic and sociological topics. The total collection at present is about 2,882 volumes including bound periodicals.

The library also subscribed to 67 research journals and received in exchange/gratis 25 periodicals. Five local daily newspapers are regularly being received in the library.

Visitors

The Centre received many distinguished visitors and held discussions with them on very important and international problems and issues. They included : Professor D.S. Pugh (London Graduate School of Business Studies), Professor Alwyn R. Rouyer (University of Idaho, USA), Dr. Carolyn Dilliot (University of Wellesley, USA), Dr. Bruno Jobert (Institut D'Etudes Politiques, CERAT, Univ. Des Sciences Sociales De Grenoble, France), Miss Ann Murray (Hawlett Foundation, New York), Dr. Michael Teitlebaum (Population and Social Sciences, Ford Foundation, New York), Shri Vikram Lal (Eicher Tractors), Dr. B.S. Bhanage (Shivaji University), Mrs. Roger (World Bank, Washington), Mr. Kraisi Nimmanhaeminda (Thai Finance Co. Ltd., Chiangmai, Thailand), Dr. Warren S. Ilchman (Ford Foundation), Mr. Marshal (Los Angeles Times), Mr. Thomas Pickering (Assistant Secretary of State, USA), Mr. Michael Keats (Asia-Pacific of United Press International), Mr. Krishna Bhatnagar (University of South Dakota, USA), Professor Morris Jones (Institute of Commonwealth & Studies, University of London, UK), Mr. Porus Olpadwala (Cornel University, New York).

Campus

The excavation work of the office building was started in April 1979 in the Nyaya Marg Institutional Area in the Diplomatic Enclave. The structure of the building was completed by the end of October 1979. An amount of Rs. 13.82 lakhs approximately has already been spent on the land and building construction.

Funds

<i>Receipts</i> (Rs. in lakhs)	<i>Expenditure</i> (Rs. in lakhs)
ICSSR 1.55	Salaries 3.38
Membership fees 1.86	Establishment 3.09
Testing fees 4.72	Library, Books and Periodicals 0.30
Miscellaneous 0.36	Publications 0.62
Projects 4.09	Project 1.64
	Balance 3.55
<hr/> 12.58 <hr/>	<hr/> 12.58 <hr/>

In addition ICSSR gave a non-recurring grant of Rs. 0.88 lakhs.

CENTRE FOR SOCIAL STUDIES, SURAT

The Centre's own building, constructed according to the directions of the world renowned Low Cost Housing Expert, Mr. Laurie Baker, on the campus of the South Gujarat University was completed by the middle of January 1980. To mark the beginning of the Centre's activities in the new campus Professor Rajni Kothari, Chairman, ICSSR, delivered a talk on "India in 1980s : Problems, Policy and Research".

Research

The Centre's research studies have centred around the themes encompassing social, economic and political dimen-

sions : social stratification and conflicts ; political agitations and protest movements ; education and social change ; social, religious and ethnic minorities ; issues of conflict and integration ; distribution of civic amenities ; issues of allegiance and alienation ; and social planning.

The Centre completed the following projects:

- (1) Education and Social Change : A Study of Malav Village.
- (2) Health Situation and Problems of Health Development : A Study of a Village in Bengal.
- (3) Socio-economic Conditions of Milk Producers in South Gujarat.
- (4) Scarcity and Market Dependence in Damka : A Portrayal of Kisans in an Atypical Village.
- (5) A Tribal Community in the Urban Area : Case Study of Dhodias of Surat.
- (6) Scheduled Tribes in India : A Select Bibliography.

Ongoing research studies are as follows : (i) Potters and their crafts in Gujarat. (ii) Vedchhi Intensive Area Scheme : a study. (iii) Social strata among the tribes in tribal regions of Bengal. (iv) Marathwada agitation : a study. (v) Socio-cultural context of T.B. treatment : a case study of south Gujarat. (vi) Socio-economic study of Narsanda : restudy of a village. (vii) Gandhiji's approach to Hindu scriptures. (viii) A Statistical profile of Surat district.

Publications

The Centre brought out 10 research papers in various Indian and foreign journals, and mimeographed copies of six articles/papers based on research studies done by its faculty.

Conferences and Workshops

The Centre organized talks and lectures by eminent social scientists, viz., Professor Rajni Kothari (Chairman, ICSSR, New Delhi) ; Professor Bernhard Glaeser (International Institute for Environment and Society, Berlin) ; and Professor Laurie Baker (Member, HUDCO, New Delhi). The Centre also organized various one-man seminars on various themes such

as "Agricultural Problems of Small Farmers", "Field-work Observations and Experiences in Two Villages of South Gujarat", "Industrialization in Surat from 16th to 19th Century", "The Theoretical Background of Louis Dumont's Homo-Hierarchicus", "Present Political Situation", "What Happened in Marathwada", and "Trial and Error : Learning through Field Exploration".

Small group discussions are organized in which all the members of the Centre and some outside scholars participate and interact.

The Centre's faculty members attended several seminars, conferences and workshops organized by other agencies. Among these were: (i) "Panchayati Raj", Sardar Patel University, Vallabh-Vidyanagar. (ii) "Caste and Class in Contemporary India", Institute of Social Research and Education, Bombay. (iii) "Removal of Untouchability", Gujarat University, Ahmedabad. (iv) "Planning and Implementation of Social Services", General Administration Department (Planning), Gandhinagar.

Guest scholars were associated with the Centre during the year of whom two were from abroad.

Training

The Centre organized a Training Programme in Social Science Research Methodology which combined theoretical training with field-work and preparation of a report on a theme by each of the participants.

Ph.D. Guidance

The Centre has received the recognition for guiding Ph.D. students from the South Gujarat University. Two senior members of the Centre have been granted recognition to guide the students for their degrees in Sociology and Political Science.

One student has been awarded the Ph.D. degree and two have submitted their theses.

Consultancy

The Centre undertakes consultancy services mainly in the

preparation of code-books, codification and tabulation of data, etc., for college teachers and research scholars. Four college teachers/departments are being provided the consultancy.

Representation as Members

Faculty members of the Centre have been associated with advisory councils, committees and boards and with various organizations, universities, research institutions, planning boards and other government agencies.

Other Important Activities

The faculty members of the Centre carried out a few studies in collaboration with the Department of Sociology, Sardar Patel University, Vallabh-Vidyanagar, Centre For the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi, and the Department of Cultural Anthropology, University van Amsterdam, the Netherlands.

Funds

<i>Receipts</i> (Rs. in lakhs)		<i>Expenditure</i> (Rs. in lakhs)	
ICSSR	1.25	Salaries	2.13
Government of		Books and Journals	0.33
Gujarat	1.25	Equipment/Furniture/	
Others	1.07	Vehicle	0.25
		Research Facilities	0.48
		Misc./Contingencies	
		and Building Rent	0.50
Deficit	0.12		
	<hr/> 3.69 <hr/>		<hr/> 3.69 <hr/>

CENTRE FOR STUDIES IN SOCIAL SCIENCES
CALCUTTA

Research

The Centre completed the following research projects on rural development in 1979-80 :

- (1) The Conditions of Bidi Workers and Bidi Trade in Singbhum.
- (2) Prospects of Cooperatives among the Fishermen in Sunderbans.

Besides Shri Debes Roy completed revision of the draft of his book "The Prose of Bengali Newspapers and Journals, 1818-1858."

Work on the following research projects are in progress :

- (i) A new history of Assam : mediaeval period. (ii) French private trade in Bengal during the first half of the eighteenth century with special reference to Dupliex (1731-41). (iii) The Bengal economy and polity, 1755-70. (iv) Calcutta 1951-81. (v) Problems of labour and enterprise in West Bengal agriculture. (vi) Dynamics of rural transformation (1950-75). (vii) Foreign collaboration, transfer of technology and development of indigenous industry in India. (viii) Agrarian capital formation in eastern India, 1900-50. (ix) West Bengal's urban economy. (x) Inter-ethnic relations in India. (xi) Urban tensions of the metropolitan cities of India with special reference to Calcutta. (xii) Grass-root nationalism in Bengal, 1921-47. (xiii) Agrarian relations and politics in West Bengal. (xiv) The Communist Party of India and its characterization of Indian bourgeoisie (1920-64). (xv) Political theory and Third World. (xvi) Tea plantation in the Brahmaputra Valley : A case study in a colonial set-up, 1839-1914. (xvii) Handloom industry in Bengal. (xviii) Aggregate production functions and prediction of wages. (xix) The character of polity and economy in eighteenth century India.

The collaborative projects "The Process of Transformation in the Household Tailoring Industry" with the Nabagram Hiralal Paul College, Hooghly, and "Survey of Fairs and Festivals Celebrated in West Bengal", with the Asiatic Society, Calcutta, continued during the year.

Publications

The Centre continued to bring out its publications *Perspectives in Social Sciences*, *Occasional Papers* and *Monographs*. *Perspectives in Social Sciences II* contains articles on agrarian structure and society in Bengal.

The following Occasional Papers were published during the year :

- (1) A.P. Rao, *An Essay on John Rawl's Theory of Distributive Justice and its Relevance to the Third World*—No. 23.
- (2) Keya Dasgupta, *Impact of Plantations on the Agrarian Structure of the Brahmaputra Valley*—No. 24
- (3) Amalendu Guha, *Assamese Peasant Society in the Late Nineteenth Century : Structure and Trend*—No. 25
- (4) Indrani Ray, *Of Trade and Traders in Seventeenth Century India : An Unpublished French Memoir by George Roques*—No. 25

Besides the following monographs were released :

- (1) Sunil Munsi, *Geography of Transportation in Eastern India under British Raj*.
- (2) Nirmala Banerjee, *Damand for Electricity*.

During the year, 43 articles and 21 book reviews written by the members of the faculty were published or accepted for publication in journals in India and abroad.

Ph.D. Programme

Under the supervision of the Centre's academic staff 17 students were pursuing their Ph.D. studies in the year of which two were awarded Ph.D. degrees and two submitted their theses.

Teaching, Training Programmes, Lectures/Seminars

Most of the faculty members in the Centre continued their part-time teaching assignments in the universities of Calcutta, Jadavpur and Burdwan.

In February 1980 the Centre conducted the third Refresher Course in History for school teachers in conjunction with the Manbhum Victoria Institution, Purulia. Twenty-nine school teachers from Purulia and surrounding areas participated in the course which lasted for eight days.

The Centre continued its Research Training Programme in the disciplines of economics, history, geography and political science. The programme offers courses through evening classes to aspirant scholars and those enrolled for Ph.D.

During the year 11 staff seminars were organized in which Centre's own staff, and scholars from other universities in India and abroad were invited to speak.

Professor V.M. Dandekar of the Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Pune, delivered the fifth R.C. Dutt Lectures in November 1979 on "Peasant and Workers Alliance : Its Basis in the Indian Economy". Dr. Maheswar Neog delivered the third S. G. Deuskar Lectures in January 1980 on the theme "Socio-political Events in Assam Leading to the Militancy of the Mayamriya Vaisnavas".

Visitors

During the year Dr. Nigel Harris (University College of London), Mrs. Cristina Pelayo (El Colegio de Mexico), Professor Francois Sigaut (visiting scholar under the Indo-French Cultural Exchange Programme), Professor Gabriel Gyarmati (Chilean Sociologist), Professor Jen Breman, (Erasmus University, Rotterdam), Professor Theo Pirker (Central Institute for Social Research, Free University of Berlin), Dr. Suhas Chakraborty, (University of Delhi), and Dr. Tapan Raichaudhuri, (St. Antony's College, Oxford), visited the Centre.

Fellowships

Three scholars with fellowships from the Indian Council of Social Science Research were attached to the Centre during the year.

Library

The library of the Centre acquired more than 1,000 volumes and subscribed to 83 periodicals published from India and abroad. A few micro-film rolls were also acquired for research work.

Consultancy, Guidance and Advisory Services

The Centre continued to give consultancy, guidance and

advisory services to various central and state agencies, such as the District Gazetteer Unit of the Planning Advisory Board, the Board of Advisors of the State Gazetteer Committee and Municipal Finance Commission of West Bengal, the National Council of Educational Research and Training in preparing an illustrated monograph of Freedom Movement in India, the Government of Kerala for a survey of unemployment in Kerala, and also served on the Standing Committee on Rural Unorganized Labour, Government of India.

Funds

<i>Receipts</i> (Rs. in lakhs)		<i>Expenditure</i> (Rs. in lakhs)	
ICSSR	5.50	Salary and Allowances	8.06
Government of West Bengal	5.50	Research Programmes/ Seminar, etc.	0.72
Misc. and others	0.25	Library	0.71
Projects and Fellowships	0.23	Furniture and Equipment	0.44
		Publications and Printing	0.17
		Establishment and others	1.16
		Projects and Fellowships	0.22
	<hr/> 11.48 <hr/>		<hr/> 11.48 <hr/>

CENTRE FOR THE STUDY OF DEVELOPING SOCIETIES DELHI

The Centre's Board of Governors approved the proposal for instituting the B.N. Ganguli Memorial Lectures as a tribute to the Centre's former Chairman who passed away two years ago. In view of the Centre's programme of publishing three journals: *China Report*, *Alternatives: A Journal of World Policy* and *Ayan: A Journal of Ideas in Movement* (forthcoming), a publications unit has been set up.

After the purchase of the building at No. 29 Rajpur Road, essential repairs including waterproofing of the roof has been completed. For purposes of the field-work involved in the Study of Block Level Planning Project, the project budget provided for one jeep and two motor cycles and these have been acquired.

Research

During the year the Centre launched a new research programme area called "Programme Lokayan" covering several projects already commenced or in the process of finalization which have substantive and methodological similarities. Among these were the United Nations University Project on Goals, Processes and Indicators of Development, the project on Environment Oriented Development and the work on Rural Development, Decentralization and Democracy. Another major project during this period was the Village Development and Block Level Planning for Employment Generation, undertaken jointly by the Centre and the Council for Social Development in association with the Danish Centre for Development.

Under the Centre's Data Unit, the updating and analysis of the data sets continued during the period. The data on Indian towns as well as comparable data on Class I, II and III towns were updated. Data sets on socio-economic characteristics of parliamentary constituencies were in the process of being updated with 1977 election results. Aggregate data sets of Indian states containing their socio-economic and demographic profile were being prepared. These included all states, covering the period from 1951 to the present with a periodicity of five years. Work on preparing data sets on socio-economic and political profile of the Indian parliamentarians from 1951-52 to date was also started during the period, and data on three parliaments, i.e., 1962, 1967, 1971 were coded.

The following research studies were completed during the period under review :

- (1) Family Planning Implementation Programmes in Three States (The project was based on a participative research approach, with the officials of the three

states involved at all stages of the project—from designing to preparing recommendations).

- (2) Citizen Participation in Development in Gujarat and Orissa.
- (3) Life Histories of Creative Scientists : Jagdish Chander Bose and Srinivasa Ramanujam.
- (4) Policy, Process and Organization (first two phases).

Work on seven research projects was under progress, as given under : (i) Block level planning for employment generation in Bihar and Karnataka. (ii) National pre-election survey of the 1980 Lok Sabha election (in collaboration with the Indian Institute of Public Opinion, New Delhi). (iii) Population policies in India. (iv) The decentralized sector and rural underdevelopment. (v) Goals, processes and indicators of development. (vi) Muslim family in Uttar Pradesh. (vii) An inquiry in the Indian healing tradition : some case studies.

Publications

Besides articles by members of the staff appearing in academic journals, the following books were published :

- (1) Ashis Nandy, *Alternative Sciences : Creativity and Authenticity in Two Indian Scientists*.
- (2) Ashis Nandy and Raymond Owens, *The New Vaishyas : Entrepreneurial Opportunities and Responses in an Indian City*.
- (3) Amritananda Das, *Foundations of Gandhian Economics*.
- (4) Claude Alvares, *Homo Faber : Technology and Culture in India, China and the West, 1500 to the Present Day*.

Seminars and Discussions

Several scholars visited the Centre for conducting seminars and discussions. These included Mr. Jean Ripert, Under Secretary-General of the UN in charge of the Department of International Economic and Social Affairs, Professor Morris D. Morris of the University of Washington, Dr. Soedjatmoko, Member of National Development Planning Agency, Indonesia, Dr. Alfred Dregger, Deputy Chairman, Christian Democratic Union of West Germany, Dr. R. Deosaran, Social Psychologist from the West Indies, and Professor Huang Xinchuan of Peking University.

During the year, meetings under the Centre's programme on "Mind and Society" continued. Four meetings were held. Professor Jit Singh Oberoi, and Professor Sudhir Kakar led the discussions.

Teaching and Training Programmes

Members of the Centre's academic staff continued their guidance and consultancy programme whereby outside students and scholars desiring guidance were assisted. During the year three ICSSR doctoral fellowships were awarded to the Centre and three candidates selected for the fellowship. One of the candidates did not join.

Funds

<i>Income</i> (Rs. in lakhs)		<i>Expenditure</i> (Rs. in lakhs)	
ICSSR (i) Recurring	5.00	Salaries, establishment, etc.	5.21
(ii) Non-Recurring	1.87	Buildings	1.82
Miscellaneous	0.21	Journals, Library, etc.	0.98
Ford Foundation	3.16	Projects	3.26
Projects	5.58	Fellowships	1.14
Fellowships	1.24	Workshops	1.92
Ministry of External Affairs (Workshop)	1.92	Balance	4.65
	<hr/> 18.98 <hr/>		<hr/> 18.98 <hr/>

COUNCIL FOR SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT
NEW DELHI

Research

The Council has continued to conduct research and evaluation studies in the field of social welfare and social development and to organize training courses in Survey Research Methodology during the period under report.

The following research projects/studies have been completed :

- (1) Preparation of Indicative Plans and Feasibility Reports for Integrated Area Development in Two Blocks in Rae Baraeli and Unnao Districts of Uttar Pradesh.
- (2) Basic Needs and the Provision of Government Services : III Area Studies : Ranaghat Project.
- (3) Evaluation Study of the Scheme of Functional Literacy for Adult Women in Two ICDS Blocks of Haryana and Bihar.
- (4) Project for Strengthening Family Welfare and Maternity and Child Health Services in Nine Selected Districts of Madhya Pradesh and Tamil Nadu.

The following studies were under progress : (i) Block level planning for employment generation and feasibility studies in two blocks located in Nadia district (West Bengal) and North Kanara district (Karnataka). (ii) Scope for electrification of small towns and villages for promoting rural industries. (iii) A quick impact study of Siricilla Rural Electric Cooperative. (iv) Scope for rural electrification for provision of drinking water in rural areas : seven districts in M.P. (v) Maharashtra and Orissa disability survey. (vi) Comprehensive planning of small settlements.

Training

The Council conducted the following training courses with financial assistance from the ICSSR :

- (1) "Survey Research Methods", at Hyderabad, 10 July to 23 August 1979.
- (2) "Data Processing Course", at Delhi, from 3 to 22 May 1979.
- (3) "Data Processing Course", at Hyderabad, 1 to 21 June 1979.

Publications

The Council has been bringing out a quarterly journal *Social Change* since 1971. The December 1979 issue focussed on the International Year of the Child.

The non-technical report "Mahbubnagar Experiment : Non-

formal Education for Rural Women" has been published by the UNICEF. The technical report was in press.

Advisory Service

The Council has been providing advisory services to the Lutheran World Service (India) in their PREM Cell from time to time and evaluating their programmes, besides arranging and conducting a seminar or training programme for them.

Library

Action has been initiated to build up a library at the Council's office at Hyderabad and to collect data from secondary sources for conducting studies in the field of poverty and unemployment in urban slums, village level studies and panchayati Raj. Steps were also under way to strengthen the Hyderabad base of the Council by inducting more professional staff and taking up researches in new areas.

Funds

<i>Receipts (in Rs.)</i>		<i>Expenditure (in Rs.)</i>	
Rental income	1,36,674.00	Salaries and Honoraria	3,17,102.00
Block grant for Training & Research	1,35,000.00	Other Establishment	1,92,019.00
ICSSR grant	1,48,679.00		
Miscellaneous/Fee/Contribution, etc.	1,96,051.00		
Total	6,16,404.00		5,09,121.00

Against the grant-in-aid of Rs. 1,48,697 given by the ICSSR during 1979-80, an expenditure of Rs. 1,50,167.27 has been incurred by the Council's Hyderabad branch.

GANDHIAN INSTITUTE OF STUDIES VARANASI

Professor Amlan Datta resigned from the Directorship of the Institute in November 1979. Since no suitable person

was immediately available to fill up the vacancy, the President of the Board of Governors looked after the administration of the Institute. An ad-hoc Research Committee was appointed to supervise the academic programmes of the Institute. The Appropriate Technology Development unit was wound up and its funds amounting to Rs. 1.50 lakhs were transferred to the Appropriate Technology Development Association, Lucknow.

Research

The following research studies were completed during the year under review :

- (1) G.S. Dubey, *Economic Condition of the Bonded Labour in Eastern Uttar Pradesh after the Ordinance.*
- (2) I.N. Tewary, Mohd Showeb and R.K. Awasthi, *Legislative Behaviour as Functions of Political System of U.P.*
- (3) Rajaram Shastri and B.N. Juyal, *Survey of Child Labour in Varanasi Urban Area : Its Nature and Extent.*
- (4) B.N. Juyal, *Caste factor in the Lok Sabha Election : 1980 Varanasi and Saidpur (R) Constituencies.*

The following studies were in progress : (i) Identity formation and self-identity of the educated Harijan elite. (ii) Structure and functioning of Banarasi brocades industry in Varanasi. (iii) Survey of handicrafts production of woollen carpets in Varanasi and Mirzapur districts. (iv) The economic impact of land distribution on weaker sections in eastern U.P. (v) A study of conceptual framework of violent events as evidenced from the reports of inquiry commissions. (vi) Studies in training of rural development workers in India. (vii) An exploratory study of violence in Paras Bigha and Pipra.

In addition three research proposals were under preparation.

Publications

The Institute brought out two volumes with three numbers of its journal *Gandhian Perspectives*. Faculty members

published ten papers and one book review in Indian and foreign journals.

Seminars/Lectures

George Willoughy delivered the Gandhi Memorial Lectures in October 1979.

The Institute arranged a number of lectures and talks from distinguished social scientists. Notable among them were : Dr. P.C. Chunder, Shri B.P. Koirala, Professor Kalidas Bhattacharya, Professor P.K. Ghosh and Dada Dharmadhikari. The faculty members participated in a number of seminars and presented papers for discussion.

Library

The Institute has a library with about 15,000 volumes on different subjects of social sciences and humanities. Foreign and Indian journals numbering 95 were subscribed to or obtained through exchange with the Institute's journal.

Funds

<i>Receipts</i>	(Rs. in lakhs)	<i>Expenditure</i>	(Rs. in lakhs)
ICSSR	4.00	Salaries and allowances	5.68
Government of Uttar Pradesh	3.50	Projects	2.24
Other States	0.66	Library	0.40
Project grant	2.12	Publications	0.08
		Establishment/ Contingencies, etc.	0.81
		Balance	1.07
Total	10.28		10.28

GIRI INSTITUTE OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
LUCKNOW

Research

The following research studies were completed during the year :

- (1) T.S. Papola, *Spatial Diversification of Manufacturing Activity in Uttar Pradesh.*
- (2) H.S. Verma, *Socio-economic Change in Rural India.*
- (3) T.S. Papola and V.N. Misra, *Rural Industrialization : A Survey of Material and Research.*
- (4) M.S. Ashraf, *Economics of Hand Printing Industry in Farrukhabad.*
- (5) T.S. Papola, *Production of Woollen Carpets in U.P. Hills.*
- (6) T.S. Papola, *Impact of Concessional Finance on Development of Backward Areas.*

Six research projects on various subjects such as Rural industrialization in Uttar Pradesh, Small-scale industries, Land as a resource in planned urban development, Task delivery system in rural areas, Block level planning, and survey of research on development were in progress. Four new projects were initiated during the year.

Seminars

The Institute undertook the responsibility of organizing an all-India Seminar on Development of Hill Areas, sponsored by the National Committee on Development of Backward Areas of the Planning Commission, during 21-23 April 1980, at Nainital.

Other Activities

The Institute has agreed to undertake the task of evaluating the National Adult Education Programme in parts of Uttar Pradesh on behalf of the Government of India.

Research Guidance and Fellowships

Four candidates for Ph.D. degree, are attached to the Institute. Two of them are receiving ICSSR doctoral fellow-

ships. The Institute also started administering the ICSSR scheme of Guidance and Consultancy Services in Data Processing during the year.

Advisory and Consultancy Services

Dr. T.S. Papola continued to be a member of the State Economic Council of the Government of Uttar Pradesh. Besides he was appointed a member of the Technical Advisory Committee and also of the Follow-up and Implementation Sub-Committee of the State Evaluation Advisory Board. He also served as a member of the Expert Group on Agro-Economic Research set up by Ministry of Rural Reconstruction, Government of India. Dr. V.N. Misra was nominated a member of the Sub-Committee on Agricultural Research by the Indian Council of Agricultural Research, New Delhi.

Publications

Reports of the various research projects completed during the year have been brought out in mimeographed form. Besides the following publications based on the research studies carried out at the Institute were brought out or were in press during the year:

- (1) T.S. Papola, V.N. Misra, H.S. Verma, R.C. Sinha and A. Joshi, *Studies on Development of Uttar Pradesh*.
- (2) T.S. Papola, *Urban Informal Sector in a Developing Economy*.
- (3) H.S. Verma, *Post-Independence India*.

The study report on Spatial Diversification of Manufacturing Activity (T.S. Papola) was brought out in a xeroxed form for limited circulation by the Industrial Development Bank of India, Bombay, and project report on Inter-sectoral Linkages in Metal Engineering Industries, completed earlier, has been brought out by the ILO as a working paper (WEP-2-22/WP 54) under its World Employment Programme Research. Besides, four papers were added to the Institute's Technical Report series.

Funds

<i>Receipts</i> (Rs. in lakhs)		<i>Expenditure</i> (Rs. in lakhs)	
ICSSR	1.80	Salaries and establishment	2.39
Government of Uttar Pradesh	1.80	Other Establishment Expenditure	0.79
Fees and overheads in Sponsored Projects	0.70	Contingent, Research and Publication Expenses	0.42
Misc.	0.01	Furniture and Equipment	0.20
Ford Foundation Grant	4.52*	Book and Journals	0.32
Project grants	3.83	Project expenditure	2.30
Balance for Previous year	0.26	Balance	6.50
Total	12.92		12.92

*Ford Foundation grant is to be utilized in 1980-81.

INDIAN INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION
PUNE

The hostel building of the Institute with accommodation for 48 persons has been fully equipped and was formally inaugurated on 9 March 1980.

The construction work of the main building was nearing completion at the end of March 1980. The G.D. Parikh Centre for Educational Studies, Bombay, was inaugurated on 30 September 1979.

Research

Research programmes mentioned in last year's report, were progressing as scheduled. The following major research programmes were on during the year under report : (i) Alternatives in educational development (1980-2000). (ii) Educational reform in India (1921-80). (iii) Education of the Scheduled Castes ;

(iv) Integration of educational planning with overall planning at the district levels. (v) Educational innovations. (vi) Muslim educational thought in India (1858-1978). (vii) Educational problems of Marathwada. (viii) Teaching of Marathi. (ix) Universalization of elementary education. (x) Adult education.

Publications

The Publications Division of the Institute has prepared plans to bring out nearly 50 books in Marathi dealing with different themes in education. About a dozen books have been commissioned already.

The Institute publishes a quarterly in Marathi, *Shikshan Ani Samaj* (education and society). It is now in its third year and is being well received.

Seminars and Conferences

Professor Martin Carnoy (Stanford University, California, USA.), Dr. T.G. Whiston (Sussex University, UK), Dr. Philip Altbach (State University of New York, Buffalo, USA), and Professor J.E. Jayasuriya of Sri Lanka were with the Institute for various periods and conducted seminars and lectures.

In association with the University of Poona and the University Grants Commission, a national-level seminar on "The Unit Cost of Higher Education in India" was organized on 13-14 November 1979.

In association with the Maharashtra Academy of Sciences, a state-level seminar was organized on working of the "University Acts in Maharashtra".

Teaching and Training Programmes

The M. Phil. programme had seven students. The Institute was allotted four doctoral research fellowships by the Indian Council of Social Science Research.

Consultancy and Guidance Services

Shri J.P. Naik participated in the seminar on "Goals and Theories of Education" organized by the International Bureau of Education at Geneva. He has been requested to be a

Consultant to the World Bank. He was a member of the committee appointed by the central government to review the working of the National Adult Education Programme.

Professor D.A. Dabholkar participated in the International Workshop on Graduate Employment and Higher Education (The case of West Bengal), held at Calcutta, on 18-19 March 1980.

The Indian Institute of Education provided consultancy services to the University of Marathwada in relation to the study of the problems of university education in Marathwada.

Visitors to the Institute

Dr. R.F. Goheen, Ambassador of the United States of America to India, Dr. Malcolm S. Adiseshiah, Dr. Amrik Singh, Professor Gautam Mathur, Dr. J.D. Sethi, Professor M.S. Gore and Professor Gabriel Gyarmati from Chile visited the Institute and participated in seminars and lectures and other programmes of the Institute.

Funds

<i>Income</i> (Rs. in lakhs)	<i>Expenditure</i> (Rs. in lakhs)
ICSSR Grant 5.30	Salaries 1.72
Ministry of Education and Culture, Government of India Project Grant 4.25	Other Establishment matters 0.81
Maharashtra State Government Grant 1.80	Construction of Buildings 11.28
Ford Foundation Grant 3.90	Liabe Expenditure on Buildings, Projects, etc., in Bank 4.64
UNICEF Project Grant 2.69	
Planning Commission, Government of India Project Grant 0.31	
<hr/> 18.25 <hr/>	<hr/> 18.45 <hr/>

Western Regional Centre of the ICSSR, Bombay	0.10	
Maharashtra Rajya Sahitya Sanskriti Mandal, Bombay	0.10	
Total	18.45	18.45

INSTITUTE OF ECONOMIC GROWTH
DELHI

Research

During the year under report the Institute completed the following studies :

- (1) B.B. Bhattacharya, *Money, Income, Prices and Government Budget Constraints : A Macro-Econometric Analysis of India, 1950-75.*
- (2) R.K. Bhatia, *The Development of the Petroleum and Fertilizer Industries in India.*
- (3) R.K. Bhatia and B. Sinha, *Economic Appraisal of Irrigation Projects in India : A Case Study in Social Cost-Benefit Analysis.*
- (4) Ashish Bose, *Planned Migration and Rural Resettlement : An Assessment of the Dandakaranya Project.*
- (5) Ashish Bose, *Report on Infrastructure and Organization of Health and Family Planning.*
- (6) Ashish Bose, *An Assessment of Migration-influencing Policies in India.*
- (7) P.B. Desai, *Law and Population Change in India.*
- (8) B.D. Dhawan, *Development of Tubewell Irrigation in India.*
- (9) B. N. Goldar, *Capital Intensity and Economic Efficiency : A Comparative Study of Small-scale and Large-scale Manufacturing Units.*
- (10) R.P. Goyal, *Rural|Urban Differentials in the Impact of Family Planning Programme in India and Implications.*

- (11) R.P. Goyal, *Studies on Fertility and Family Planning in Northern India.*
- (12) R.P. Goyal, *District Level Shifts in Mean Age at Marriage in Uttar Pradesh, 1961-71.*
- (13) Sabita Guha, *Economic Appraisal of Rural Roads in a Regional Context.*
- (14) K.G. Jolly and Ashish Bose, *Infrastructure and Organization of Health and Family Planning.*
- (15) K.G. Jolly, *Rural Health Services in Haryana, Panjab and Rajasthan.*
- (16) P.C. Joshi, *The Relevance of Gandhi for Economic Development.*
- (17) G. Kadekodi, *Economics of Iron Ore Mining in India.*
- (18) Rajesh Mchta, *Investment Functions for Pulp and Paper Industry.*
- (19) S.N. Mishra, *Regional Investment and Distribution of Development Benefits : A Case Study of East Uttar Pradesh.*
- (20) S. Mukhopadhyay, *Educated Unemployment in LDCs : A Rationale For Waiting.*
- (21) S. Navlakha, *The English Educated of India : The Scene and a Survey, Parts I & II.*
- (22) V.R. Panchamukhi, *Balance of Payments as a Constraint for Expansion and Job Creation.*
- (23) S.K. Ray, *Changes in Agriculture in the Eastern and Western Regions of Uttar Pradesh.*
- (24) D.U. Sastry, *Demand for Mill Cloth in India.*
- (25) D.U. Sastry, *Capacity Utilization in the Cotton Mill Industry in India.*
- (26) N.S. Siddharthan, *Multinationals, Industrial Houses and the Deceleration in the Growth of Capital Stock in the Indian Engineering Industry.*
- (27) N.S. Siddharthan, *Market Share Improvement and Multinational Investment in Indian Engineering Industries.*
- (28) K. Subbarao, *Inter-farm and Inter-state Variations in Institutional Finance to Agriculture : An Analysis of Recent Evidence.*
- (29) K. Subbarao, *Institutional Credit, Uncertainty and*

Adoption of HYV Technology : A Comparison of East U.P. with West U.P.

- (30) P.C. Verma, *Commodity Concentration of Foreign Trade of India, Bangladesh and Pakistan.*
- (31) Vir Narain, and Ashish Bose, *How Accurate is the Indian Census : A Study of the Sample Verification Count of the Censuses of 1951, 1961 and 1971.*

The following research projects were under progress :

- (i) Industrial workers' survey : role and status of women industrial working class of Delhi. (ii) Population census methods : the Indian experience 1951-81. (iii) Census methodology with reference to 1981 census. (iv) The new rural health programme : an assessment based on field-work in Punjab, Haryana and Rajasthan. (v) Diffusion of technology in agriculture. (vi) Linkages : population and development. (vii) Population dynamics and rural development. (viii) Analysis of fertility from Delhi demographic survey data on fertility and family planning in metropolitan Delhi. (ix) Impact of irrigation on farm economy. (x) Dugwell irrigation in India : a regional analysis. (xi) Capital intensity and productivity in small-scale manufacturing industry. (xii) Trends, differentials and correlates of nuptiality in India. (xiii) Econometric analysis of fertility in India. (xiv) An economic analysis of rural industries projects programme in India : case study of seven projects. (xv) Concepts and measurement of poverty in India. (xvi) Trends in family planning performance. (xvii) Institutional aspects of economic backwardness of U.P. (xviii) Studies in India's changing agrarian structure. (xix) Cultural dimension of economic development. (xx) Determinants of investment in pulp and paper industry. (xxi) Relative profitability of rubber vs. teak plantation in Konkan. (xxii) Demand for forest products in India. (xxiii) Block level planning (the case of Zamania block). (xxiv) Primitive economic formations in India. (xxv) Urban wages and cost of living in the context of rural-urban migration. (xxvi) Labour market in urban Delhi. (xxvii) Rural education and development. (xxviii) Technological change and comparative advantage. (xxix) An inter-district analysis of variations in cropping intensity in Uttar Pradesh. (xxx) The cotton mill industry in India. (xxxi) Deceleration in the growth of capital

stock in the Indian corporate sector. (xxxii) Profit rate, profitability and their determinants for large corporations and multinationals. (xxxiii) Objectives of multinational firms. (xxxiv) Rural employment planning in India : dimensions and constraints. (xxxv) Fertilizer offtake, irrigation and labour-use in east U.P. (xxxvi) Production function of jute for India, as a part of the project on Jute Economy of India, Bangladesh and Nepal.

Publications

The following publications were brought out by the Institute in 1979-80 :

- (1) P.C. Joshi and C.H. Hanumantha Rao, *Reflections on Social Change and Economic Development : Essays in Honour of Professor V.K.R.V. Rao.*
- (2) Gopal Kadekodi, *Income Distribution, Growth and Basic Needs in India.*
- (3) T.N. Madan, *Doctors and Society : Three Asian Case Studies, India, Malaysia, Sri Lanka* (in collaboration with Paul D. Wiebe, Rahim Said and Malsiri Dias).
- (4) S.N. Mishra (ed.), *Alternatives in Agricultural Development.*
- (5) Ratna Naidu, *The Communal Edge to Plural Societies : India and Malaysia.*

The Institute continued to bring out issues of the journal *Contributions to Indian Sociology : New Series*. Vol. XIII, No. 1 and Vol. XIII, No. 2 of this journal were published.

Thirty-four papers/articles by the faculty members were published in professional journals/periodicals both foreign and Indian. Besides three books and three articles/papers are in press. Five other studies by the faculty members have either been published or are awaiting publication.

Ph.D. Work

Twenty-three candidates pursuing their Ph. D. work at the University of Delhi as on 31 March 1980 were receiving guidance from the faculty of the Institute. One of them sub-

mitted his thesis. Four M. Phil/Ph. D. scholarships were awarded.

Training/Teaching Programmes

The eleventh batch of Indian Economic Service Probationers consisting of 18 Grade IV officers joined the Institute in November 1979. They were undergoing training at the Institute.

The Institute continued to conduct courses in Investment Planning and Project Evaluation for state government officers and officers from the central ministries, Government of India. During this period five courses were conducted—two for senior level, two for middle level and one for operational level officers in which 72 officers participated.

Documentation

Asian Social Science Bibliography with Annotations and Abstracts, 1969, by N.K. Goil was prepared and "Asian Social Science Bibliography (1970)" was in progress.

Symposia/Seminars

In addition to the weekly staff seminars/workshops, various other academic activities were organized at the Institute. Among these, the following may be specifically mentioned :

- (1) The Institute and Indian Council of Social Science Research jointly organized a function on the occasion of the release of a felicitation volume in honour of Professor V.K.R.V. Rao, *Reflections on Social Change and Economic Development: Essays in Honour of Professor V.K.R.V. Rao*.
- (2) Shri G.V.K. Rao, Member, Planning Commission, delivered a talk on "Indian Agriculture Today, As I See It", on 18 April 1979.
- (3) Professor V.K.R.V. Rao conducted a seminar at the Institute on "Special Drawing Rights and Development Assistance", on 27 April 1979.
- (4) Professor C.T. Kurien, conducted a seminar on "Dynamics of Rural Transformation: A Case Study of Tamil Nadu", on 7 December 1979.

- (5) Professor Lawrence Krader (West Germany), Professor Reichard Eastrelin (University of Pennsylvania), Dr. Hans P. Binswanger (ICRISAT), Dr. J. Pajestaka (Warsaw University), Dr. B. Devaries (World Bank), Dr. Homi Katrak (Surrey), Dr. Martin H. Abel (Schmittker Associates), Professor Ansley J. Coale (Princeton University), Professor Nicholas J. Demerath (Washington University), and Professor Robert Crane (Syracuse University) also visited the Institute and conducted seminars.

In addition members of its faculty participated, delivered lectures and presented papers in thirty-three seminars and conferences in India and abroad.

Advisory Service

The members of the faculty were represented on various advisory boards, committees, commissions of central ministries and state governments, various organizations and international agencies like the Indian Council of Medical Research, United Nations Environment Programme, Planning Commission, International Institute for Population Studies, Indian Council of Social Science Research, Indian Council of Agricultural Research, University Grants Commission, etc.

Funds

<i>Receipts (in Rs.)</i>		<i>Expenditure (in Rs.)</i>	
Ministry of Health and Family Planning	4,63,959	Demographic Research Centre	4,63,959
Indian Council of Social Science Research	6,00,000	Maintenance and Development	6,00,000
Planning Commission	1,63,910	Planning and Development	1,63,910
Ministry of Agriculture and Irrigation	1,18,840	Agriculture Economics Section	1,18,840
Ministry of Home Affairs	3,20,650	Indian Economic Service Section	3,20,650

Planning Commission	3,57,692	Investment Planning and Project Evaluation Section	3,57,692
Reserve Bank of India	15,949	RBI Chair in Econometrics	15,949
Rent from occupants (Hostel)	78,358	Hostel	78,358
Rent from staff quarters	1,15,665	Society Projects	1,15,665
Projects	1,21,039		1,21,039
Total	23,56,062		23,56,062

Against the grant of Rs. 6 lakhs sanctioned by the ICSSR, Rs. 4.81 lakhs was spent on salaries and allowances, Rs 0.25 lakh on books and journals, Rs. 0.92 lakh on establishment and Rs. 0.02 lakh on ad-hoc research.

INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC ENTERPRISE HYDERABAD

Research

The Institute completed the research project on "Public Distribution Systems in India: Managerial and Operational Problems" sponsored by the Indian Council of Social Science Research.

A research project entitled "Parliamentary Control over Public Enterprises in India" initiated by the Institute is nearing completion.

Training

The Institute is conducting a one-year specialized post-graduate diploma programme in Public Enterprise Management for the executives in the various public sector units located in and around Hyderabad. This programme is recognized by the Osmania University. During the year 1979-80 the

second batch of 26 executives underwent this programme and appeared for the final examination conducted by the Osmania University.

The Institute organized a 2-week Training Programme on Corporate Planning to senior executives of public sector enterprises in collaboration with the Bureau of Public Enterprises, New Delhi. This programme, held from 11 to 20 June 1979 was attended by 16 senior executives from different public sector enterprises in the country.

Seminar

The Institute organized a Regional Seminar on "Financial Policy and Management of Public Enterprises" in collaboration with the Commonwealth Secretariat, London, United Nations Asian and Pacific Development Administration Centre, Kuala Lumpur, and the Bureau of Public Enterprises, New Delhi, during 10-28 March 1980. Thirty participants from fifteen countries attended the programme.

Consultancy

The Department of Industries and Commerce, Government of Andhra Pradesh, retained the services of the Institute to provide consultancy assistance on matters of policy and operations connected with the state enterprises and state level corporations for improving their organization and management systems.

The consultancy services of the Institute were also availed of by development institutions and financial institutions such as State Industrial Development Corporation, State Financial Corporations and commercial banks to study sick units and to draw up rehabilitation programmes. During the course of the year, such studies were conducted in four industrial units located in Andhra Pradesh.

The Rural Electrification Corporation commissioned two studies one on "Systems Approach to Rural Electrification and Development" and another on "Rural Electrification for Provision of Drinking Water in Andhra Pradesh, Orissa and Rajasthan States". The first has been completed and under the second, the survey of the three states has been completed and draft report is under preparation.

The UNICEF, in collaboration with the Directorate of Tribal Development, Government of Andhra Pradesh, requested the Institute to undertake a survey of "Income Generating Schemes for Tribal Women in the East Godavari District of Andhra Pradesh". This study has been completed.

Another consultancy study on "Situational Analysis and Management Systems in the field of Child Development in Andhra Pradesh", sponsored by the UNICEF, in collaboration with the Department of Labour, Employment and Technical Education, Government of Andhra Pradesh, is now in progress.

The Tobacco Board, Union Ministry of Commerce, had sought consultancy assistance from the Institute to study the economics of beedi industry in the country. Its report has been submitted to the government.

The Institute has organized a data bank on public sector enterprises in the country. A year book is being compiled on the State Sector Enterprises in Andhra Pradesh. So far two volumes for the years 1978 and 1979 have been prepared.

Library

There has been a substantial increase in the number of books and the periodicals acquired. The *IPE Journal* is gaining in circulation. A weekly *Digest* containing public enterprise news, views and reviews (both in the central and state sectors) was introduced during the year.

Funds

The Institute's budgeted receipts for the year 1979-80 were Rs. 6.47 lakhs. A grant of Rs. 2.00 lakhs was received from the Government of Andhra Pradesh, and a grant of Rs. 1.5 lakhs from the Indian Council of Social Science Research. The Institute generated an income of Rs. 3.00 lakhs from its programmes, subscriptions and consultancy services rendered to various organizations. The Institute incurred an expenditure of Rs. 6.47 lakhs which included Rs. 1.46 lakhs on salaries and allowances, Rs. 0.26 lakh on library and publications, Rs. 0.11 lakh on fellowships, Rs. 0.82 lakh on

programmes, Rs. 3.31 lakhs on consultancy cell and Rs. 0.51 lakh on establishment.

INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHANGE
BANGALORE

In January 1980 Professor V.K.R.V. Rao relinquished the Chairmanship of the Board of Governors and Professor A.C. Deve Gowda was elected as Chairman of the Board of Governors. Dr. L.S. Venkataramanan, Senior Fellow and Head of the ADRT Unit was appointed Director for five years in August 1979.

Research

Besides its own, the Institute undertook research projects entrusted to it by departments/agencies of the central and state governments. The following research projects were completed during the period under review :

- (1) Workers' Participation in Management : Survey of Socio-economic Conditions of Handicrafts Artisans and Craftsmen, who are not covered under Cooperative Societies or any other Association.
- (2) Dairy Development and its Impact on Rural Development.
- (3) Pre-primary Schools in Bangalore City.
- (4) Education in Slums of Bangalore City.
- (5) SRS Birth Rates and Family Planning Acceptance in Karnataka.
- (6) Cost-Benefit Analysis of Family Planning in Karnataka.
- (7) Homogeneity in Sex Ratio at Birth.
- (8) A Survey of Sex Differentials in Mortality and Availability of Medical Facilities.
- (9) Bench Mark Survey : Income, Investment and Savings.
- (10) Concurrent Studies : Agricultural Extension.
- (11) A Study of Employment and Income in Sericulture.
- (12) Role of Ragi in Dry Area Development.

The Institute conducted a summer school on "Use of Com-

puter in Research and Development" from 1 to 14 June 1979, in collaboration with the Bangalore Centre of the ISI.

Publications

The following publications were released during the year :

- (1) V.S. Satyapriya, *Dimensions of Agricultural Labour in Karnataka*.
- (2) G. Thimmaiah (ed.), *Studies in Rural Development*.
- (3) V.G. Rao and Paramjit Malya, *Agricultural Finance by Commercial Banks*.
- (4) G. Thimmaiah, *Revenue Potential and Revenue Efforts of Southern States*.
- (5) A.S. Seetharamu, *Education and Rural Development*.
- (6) N.D. Kamble, *Rural Growth and Decline*.
- (7) D.V. Raghava Rao, *Panchayats and Rural Development*.
- (8) V.L.S. Prakasa Rao and V.K. Tewari, *The Structure of an Indian Metropolis : Bangalore*.
- (9) *Impact of Irrigation : Studies of Canal, Well and Tank Irrigation in Karnataka*.
- (10) B.S. Bhargava, *Minor Irrigation Development Administration*.

Lectures/Talks/Seminars/Workshops

The following talks, seminars, etc., were organized during the year :

- (1) Seminar on "Asoka Mehta Committee Report on Panchayati Raj Institutions", 13 April 1979, in collaboration with the Bangalore University.
- (2) Dr. Tim Dyson, Centre for Population Studies, Department of Medical Statistics and Epidemiology, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, London, seminar on "Support for the Elderly in a Rural Area of South India", 9 April 1979.
- (3) Dr. S. Seshaiiah, Fellow in Sociology, lecture on "Attitude of Indian Villagers to Cattle in General and Modernization and Change", 24 April 1979.

- (4) Professor A. Emtree Dean, Columbia University and presently Counsellor for Cultural Affairs in US Embassy in India, addressed the academic staff and Ph.D. students, May 1979.
- (5) Dr. Benjamin Issac, Medical Superintendent, CSI Hospital, seminar on "A Meaningful Health Delivery System in India with particular reference to Karnataka", 5 June 1979.
- (6) Professor David E. Sopher, Senior Professor of Geography, Syracuse University, talk on "Geographical Patterning of Culture in India", 8 June 1979.
- (7) Dr. V.M. Rao, Senior Fellow, seminar on "The Distant Neighbours : A Fuller View of the Clusters and their Villages", 8 June 1979.
- (8) Dr. A.R. Rajapurohit, Fellow in ADRT Unit, seminar on "Village Layout, Land Use Planning, and Rural Development", 21 June 1979.
- (9) Dr. Subramanyam Swamy, M.P., talk on "India in the 1980s", 26 June 1979.
- (10) Professor P.R. Brahmananda, seminar on "Current Economic Crisis", 27 July 1979.
- (11) Professor P.R. Brahmananda, seminar on "Some Theorems in Fiscal Economics", 30 July 1979.
- (12) Dr. Abdul Aziz and Dr. S. Bisalaiah, Associate Professor of Economics, University of Agricultural Sciences, presented a joint paper on "Some Issues in Employment Planning at the Block Level", September 1979.
- (13) Dr. S. Giriappa of the ADRT Unit, seminar on "Technology of Block Development", 30 November 1979.
- (14) Dr. Richard A Easterlin, Professor of Economics and Population Studies, University of Pennsylvania, talk on "Determinants and Consequences of Long-term Economic Development and Demographic Change", 26 December 1979.
- (15) Professor P.R. Brahmananda, University of Bombay, seminar on "New Approach to Monetary Theory", 7 January 1980.
- (16) Professor J.C. Cladwell, Head of the Department of

Demography, Australian National University, talk on "A Historical Perspective on Fertility Decline", 11 January 1980.

- (17) Dr. G.P. Mishra, seminar on "Block Level Planning : A Note on its Structural Issues", 24 January 1980.
- (18) Professor Jacques H. Dreze, Centre for Operation Research and Econometrics, University of Louvain, Belgium, seminar on "Economic Problems and Policy : Uncertainty or Ignorance?", 19 February 1980.
- (19) Professor Sunil Sengupta, Director, AER Centre, Viswa Bharati, talk on "Specifics of West Bengal Agricultural Economy and their General Relevance", 28 February 1980.
- (20) Dr. G. Shirokov, Deputy Director, Oriental Institute, Moscow, talk on "Industrial Development of India", 4 March 1980.
- (21) Dr. (Mrs.) Barbara Harris, Visiting Research Fellow, Madras Institute of Development Studies, seminar on "Agricultural Marketing", 6 March 1980.
- (22) Dr. John Harris, Visiting Research Fellow, Madras Institute of Development Studies, seminars on "Sociology and Political Economy of Irrigation : Sri Lanka's Settlement Schemes", 11 March 1980, and "Muddles of Historical Materialism : The Mode of Production Issues", 12 March 1980.

Dr. Robert Goheen, the American Ambassador, Dr. K.B. Lal, former Indian Ambassador, Professor P. Von Blankenberg, Director, Institute of Socio-economics of Agricultural Development, Technical University of Berlin, Professor G.G. Kotovsky, Head of the Indian Department, Institute of Oriental Studies, Moscow, were among the notable scholars who addressed the academic staff and research scholars during the year.

The Institute hosted the Thirty-ninth Annual Conference of the Indian Society of Agricultural Economics in December 1979.

Ph. D. Programme

Nine Candidates were admitted to the Ph. D. programme in

1979-80, of whom two did not join and one discontinued later. Two candidates were admitted as internal candidates. A nine month pre-Ph.D course was organized for all candidates. One candidate submitted his thesis to the Mysore University. Three candidates were awarded Ph. D. degree by the Mysore University.

Funds

<i>Receipts</i> (Rs. in lakhs)		<i>Expenditure</i> (Rs. in lakhs)	
ICSSR	7.50		
Government of Karnataka	9.53	ISEC	18.30
Balance from previous year	1.10		
Misc. and others	1.78		
ADRT Ministry of Agriculture, Government of India	1.98	ADRT	2.28
PRC Ministry of Health and Family Planning	2.66	PRC	2.39
SSM Reserve Bank of India	0.16		0.83
CASU Planning Department, Government of Karnataka	1.46		1.58

The total expenditure amounting to Rs. 18.30 lakhs included Rs. 11.93 lakhs on salaries and allowances, Rs. 0.85 lakh on fellowships, Rs. 1.15 lakhs on library, Rs. 0.17 lakh on seminar, visiting scholars and data processing, Rs. 0.40 lakh on furniture and equipment and Rs. 3.80 lakhs on establishment/contingencies, etc.

MADRAS INSTITUTE OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
MADRAS

Research

The following studies have been completed during the year :

- (1) N. Subba Reddy, *Caste and Class in Vanniampakkam Village* (second stage).
- (2) K. Nagaraj, *Interrelationship between Agricultural Markets : A Case Study of South Kanara*.

The following studies are in progress : (i) A diachronic study of changes in contraceptive and fertility behaviour and its socio-cultural determinants in a Tamil Nadu village and its eight Harijan hamlets during the two decades 1956-76 (Family Planning Foundation Project). (ii) Backward areas programme in Ramanathapuram and Dharmapuri districts (sponsored by the Planning Commission to evaluate the impact of the special programmes for the development of backward areas and weaker sections on the income, levels of living and employment opportunities of intended beneficiaries). (iii) State-level studies on the dynamics of rural transformation. (iv) Dynamics of the Informal sector. (v) Agricultural marketing in Tamil Nadu with special reference to regulated markets. (vi) Area studies bibliography.

Publications

The following books have been published by the Institute :

- (1) Barbara Harris, *Paddy and Rice Marketing in Northern Tamil Nadu*.
- (2) V. J. Ravishankar and K.A. Zachariah, *Educational Profile of Jobs in Tamil Nadu*.

The following working papers representing the research findings of the faculty of the Institute were produced during the year :

- (1) Malcolm S. Adiseshiah, "Economics of Non-formal Education".
- (2) V.N. Deshpande, "Some Methodological Issues in the

Study of Caste and Class in the Indian Village Rural Social Structure".

- (3) John Harris, "The Mode of Production Controversy : Themes and Problems of the Debate".
- (4) Barbara Harris, "How to Study Agricultural Marketing and How Not to Study it".
- (5) Barbara Harris, "Agricultural Commerce and Rural Development in India : Resolving Theoretical and Substantive Confusion".
- (6) C.T. Kurien, "Nehru and Village India : An Assessment of Nehru's Philosophy of Social Action".
- (7) C.T. Kurien, "Social Problems and Social Sciences".

Digest Series and Data Series

The purpose of the *Digest Series* is to bring to the attention of researchers the state of current research on selected areas which are of special concern to them.

- (1) "Village Studies in Tamil Nadu : Availability and Some Suggestions for Future Work", by S. Guhan (February 80).
- (2) "Technological Change and Labour Utilization", by Sarajit Majumdar (to be brought out soon).

The *Data Series* scrutinizes and annotates the main sources of data pertaining to major areas of research. The first piece in the series on "Sources of Data Pertaining to Ownership and Operational Holdings of Land", by V.K. Ramachandran, is to be brought out soon.

The Institute's monthly publication *Bulletin of the Madras Development Institute Seminar Series* has been appearing regularly.

Seminars/Workshops

The monthly seminars have been proceeding smoothly. The Research Scholars' Seminars started in October 1978 to bring together research scholars in social sciences in different institutions in the city have also continued. In addition, special seminars were given by eminent social scientists who visited the Institute. Notable among them were : Dr. M.A. Oommen, Professor V.K.R.V. Rao, Dr. V.B. Athreya,

Dr. Goran Djurfeldt and Dr. Staffan Lindberg, Professor Paul Fordham, Professor G.G. Kotovsky, Dr. Susantha Goonatilake, Dr. V.N. Deshpande, Dr. Arun Bandopadhyay, Mr. James Mackie and Dr. P.G.K. Panikar.

The Ninth Meeting of the Heads of the Departments of Social Sciences of Southern Universities held at the Institute on 17 and 18 November 1979 was one of the most representative and best attended meetings with 24 members from 14 universities and nine disciplines participating. The reports on teaching and research from the various universities and the discussions concentrated mainly on the pros and cons of the M. Phil. programme. In a special paper, Dr. Gopala Sarana, Professor of Anthropology, Lucknow University, reviewed the status of teaching and research in Anthropology in the south Indian universities. Another paper presented during the session was by Dr. V.N. Deshpande, dealing with the methodological issues thrown up by the papers presented during the three interdisciplinary workshop on "Poverty".

The Ninth Interdisciplinary Research Methodology Workshop for southern universities was held from 9 to 12 June 1979 at the FACT (Cochin Division) Guest House, Ambalamedu, Cochin. Seventeen participants from the southern universities were present at the workshop. The theme of the workshop was "Caste and Class in Indian Rural Society".

From its inception the Institute has been conducting an annual census of social science research in Tamil Nadu. In the ninth census coverage was extended to include the four states in the south. The results of the census were published in the May-June 1979 issue of the *Bulletin*.

The second session of the study project was held at the Institute from 28 to 30 January 1980, and its theme was the same as that of the first, viz., Indian industrialization. Eleven papers were discussed and a special session on "State and Industrialization" was also held which was open to a wider circle comprising representatives of the large and small industry, government, financial institutions and others.

Research Guidance

The three part-time M.Phil. scholars of the Institute have

all completed their work ; part-time Ph.D. scholars are in the final stages of their Ph.D. theses. The Institute has also three full-time Ph.D. scholars.

Funds

<i>Receipts (in Rs.)</i>		<i>Expenditure (in Rs.)</i>	
ICSSR	1,98,914.68	Salaries	1,96,074.00
State Government	1,98,914.68	Scholarships	5,969.53
Income from dona- tions and		Books and Periodicals	1,02,018.78
Miscellaneous	10,400.00	Seminars and Training	12,438.65
		Printing and Stationery	36,313.06
		Other expenses	55,415.34
	<hr/> 4,08,229.36 <hr/>		<hr/> 4,08,229.36 <hr/>

PT. G.B. PANT SOCIAL SCIENCE INSTITUTE ALLAHABAD

The Board of Governors of the Institute was constituted by the Indian Council of Social Science Research in consultation with the Government of Uttar Pradesh. The first meeting of the Board was held on 27 March 1980 at Lucknow. The meeting elected Professor A.B. Lal as the President of the Board of Governors.

A Selection Committee comprising representatives of the ICSSR, Government of U.P. and eminent social scientists had selected Professor A.D. Pant for appointment as Director. The Board of Governors approved the selection.

The Board discussed the aims and objects of the Institute and laid down some broad guidelines regarding the academic/research programme for the year 1980-81. The Institute would mainly study the socio-cultural matrix of the process

of development. It will make an 'in-depth' study of such matters as the nature of society and polity, dimensions and imperatives of mass politics, relationship between the social process and the political process, the nature of political parties, role of bureaucracy, theory of administration, educational problems, etc. It may delve into the problem of human motivation in the community development programme and sociology of bureaucracy.

The recruitment of personnel and allocation of resources at the Institute would focus around "themes and research programmes" rather than "departments" representing different disciplines. In addition, the Institute will undertake training programmes, seminars, workshops, conferences, etc., as enunciated in its Memorandum of Association and Rules. The Board appointed a Research Advisory Committee comprising Shri G.K. Arora, Professor K.N. Naqui and Professor Ravinder Kumar to advise the Director on the research programme of the Institute. The Board elected Professor Nitish R. De and Professor Ravinder Kumar to the standing committee.

The Memorandum of Association and Rules was finalized and the Institute was duly registered as a Society in March 1980.

It had been agreed that the ICSSR and the Government of U.P. would give grants to the Institute both recurring and non-recurring for its establishment and functioning on a matching basis. The ICSSR had released grants to the Institute up to March 1979 for its maintenance and development but the Government of Uttar Pradesh did not release matching funds as the Society was not registered. The ICSSR therefore decided not to release any grant to the Institute till the grants released by it were matched by the state government. The Government of Uttar Pradesh released a grant of Rs. 1.50 lakhs to the Institute during 1979-80 for its maintenance and development.

SARDAR PATEL INSTITUTE OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RESEARCH
AHMEDABAD

Research

The following research projects were completed:

- (1) Construction Labour Market : A Study in Ahmedabad.
- (2) Structure of Employment and Earnings of Women in the Non-agricultural Sectors in Gujarat : A Case Study of Ahmedabad.
- (3) Economic Base and Interrelationship of Economic Activities : A Study of Ahmedabad City.
- (4) Block Level Planning and Employment Generation for the Sayla Taluka of Surendranagar District.
- (5) Demand Projections of Cotton Textiles and Optimum Fibre-mix.
- (6) Analysis of Coarse Cereal Prices in Gujarat.
- (7) Food Demand Model for India.

Eight research projects were under progress. Six new research projects were started.

With the financial assistance from the Ministry of Education and Social Welfare, Government of India, the Institute has organized an Adult Education Evaluation Cell for periodical and quick appraisal of the Adult Education Programme in Gujarat, undertaking comprehensive evaluative studies with reference to the social objectives of the NAEP, provision of evaluation support to the Resource Centre as well as advising the state government in matters relating to evaluation and for making available expertise at the disposal of states other than Gujarat.

The Institute continued to participate as a local link institute on the District Planning Cell at Panchmahals. The objective of the programme is to help in the creation of expertise at the district level for the programme of planning including the choice of a sector and formulation and location of projects and a more efficient implementation system. It has helped in the setting up of the District Planning Cell at Panchmahals and in collaboration with the Cell is engaged in assessment of the present strategies of development and suggesting approaches for the future ; preparation of an

indicative/perspective plan for optimum utilization of resources ; training of personnel in the methodology of project planning and execution ; and preparation of manuals/guides for project formulation.

Publications

Vol. VIII (Nos 1 & 2) of the Institute's bi-annual journal *Anvesak* was published. *Madhukari* a Gujarati bi-annual journal of the Institute entered its sixth year and Vol. V, Nos. 1 and 2 were brought out. Four issues of Vol. IX of the ICSSR *Journal of Abstracts and Reviews : Economics* located at the Institute were published.

During the year the publication *Gujarat Economy in 2001 A.D.* was brought out. The following books by the Institute staff were published:

- (1) R.H. Dholakia, *Economic Development Models*, (Gujarati).
- (2) R.J. Modi, *An Introduction to Econometrics*, (Gujarati).
- (3) Y.K. Alagh, S.P. Kashyap and G.S. Bhalla, *Structural Analysis of Gujarat, Punjab and Haryana Economies : An Input-Output Study*.
- (4) S.S. Mehta, *Productivity, Production Function and Technical Change in Some Indian Industries*.

Fifty-four papers were contributed by the researchers of the Institute to conferences/seminars or for publication in journals. Ten books and 54 papers contributed by the faculty of the Institute were published in various foreign and Indian journals.

Seminars and Conferences

The Institute organized with the financial assistance from the ICSSR a three-day National Seminar on Employment, Levels of Living and Public Policy. It also organized the Fourth Inter-Institutional Action Research Seminar on District Project Planning Cell and extended its cooperation in organizing the Eleventh Gujarat Economic Conference at Bhavnagar on 10-11 November 1979.

Periodical internal workshops/seminars by the research

staff centred on structural discussion of on going research or new ideas for research.

Staff members also attended and actively participated in some of the professional seminars and conferences held elsewhere, e.g. (1) Seventh National Seminar on Input-Output Techniques, Innesburg, West Germany ; (2) Eighteenth All India Econometric Conference, Srinagar ; (3) Regional Orientation Seminar on Monitoring and Evaluation of NAEP, Pune ; (4) Eleventh Gujarat Economic Conference, Bhavnagar ; (5) Sixty-second All India Economic Conference, Surat ; (6) Thirty-ninth Indian Agricultural Economic Conference, Bangalore ; (7) Twelfth Conference of the Indian Association for Research in National Income and Wealth, Bangalore ; (8) Seminar on Nutrition Policy at Administrative Staff College, Hyderabad.

Training/Teaching Programme

A five week Training Programme in Research Methodology and Economic Analysis for college/university teachers and researchers financed by the ICSSR was held from 6 May to 14 July 1980. A five week Training Programme on State Planning Course with a Background of Macro Planning was organized for government officers, with financial help from the Department of Personnel and Administrative Reforms, Government of India.

During the year, two scholars were awarded Ph.D. degree and four Ph.D. students submitted their theses. On 31 March 1980, 40 students were registered for Ph.D. Degree with Gujarat University through the Institute.

The Institute also extended its cooperation to other centres in the region in their training programme.

Campus Development

The Institute's hostel building consisting of 16 rooms was constructed during the period for the residential use of trainees, doctoral students and visiting scholars. Eight service units to house essential maintenance staff are under construction.

Library and Statistical Laboratory

The Institute houses 17,109 books and receives 200 journals.

The micro-computer system facilitated small-scale data processing and other statistical work. The Institute also continues with the arrangement with the Physical Research Laboratory for the use of the IBM-360 computer for handling large-scale data and complex statistical processing work. The Data Bank preserves the data from projects undertaken by the Institute.

Other Activities

The Institute was continued as a Centre for administering the Study Grants scheme of the ICSSR. During the year 11 scholars from different parts of the country availed of the research facilities.

Two scholars utilized the facility provided under Data Consultancy Scheme, sponsored by the ICSSR.

Advisory Service

Dr. Y.K. Alagh, Professor, remained on foreign service to the Government of India as Advisor, PPD, Planning Commission. During the period he also assisted the FAO and UNFPA. Dr. S.S. Mehta, Associate Professor was deputed on foreign service to the Government of Gujarat as Director, Perspective Planning, in the Department of Planning. Dr. K.K. Subrahmanian, assisted the United Nations in the studies on Technology Planning at UNCTAD, Geneva.

Funds

<i>Receipts</i> (Rs. in lakhs)		<i>Expenditure</i> (Rs. in lakhs)	
ICSSR	2.63	Establishment	8.19
Govt. of Gujarat	7.24	Seminar, Fellowships and Computer	0.16
Balance from previous year	0.52	Publications	0.30
Other Sources	0.55	Library	0.49
Projects	13.94	Furniture and Equipment	0.13

	Contingency/Printing/ Stationery, etc.	1.11
	Projects	8.30
	Balance	6.20
<u>24.88</u>		<u>24.88</u>